

ML<?J@>: X
A Z _kl bl _ev ^bj _dl hj Z
i h nq [gh f _l h^bq_kdhc j Z hl _
_____ > : F Z Z Z h \ Z
©BBB^a BBBBBBBBBBB]

J: ; HQ: Y I JH=J: F F : MQ?; GHC >BKPBI EBGU

K=02. Bghkl j Zgguc yau d \ i j hn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl _evghkl b Zg] ebckdbc

Ki _pbZevghkl v
©Lmj baf b]hkl _j j bbf kl \ h^a
D\ZebnbdZpby- Ki _pbZebkl i h l mj baf mb]hkl _j j bbf kl \ m

F ZoZqdZeZ2023]

JZ[hqZy ijh]jZffZ mq_[ghcK^=bkpBiebglyZggulc ya
ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yZge]veprckldjZajZ[hIZgZ gZ hk
N_^_jZevgh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h h[jZah\ZI_+evgh]h kh kl
kj_^g_]h ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby ih ki_pbZe
b]hkl_ijbbfkl\h ml_j`^_ggh]h Fbgbkl_jkl\hf ijhk\
N_^_jZpbb ijbdZa hl ^_dZ[jy] ‹ ©
n_^_jZevgh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h h[jZah\ZI_+evgh]h
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby ih ki_pbZevghklb
]hkl_ijbbfkl\h^ aZj_]bkljbjh\Zgh \ Fbgxkl_ Jhkkbb
72111) k mq_lhf f_lh^bq_kdbo j_dhf_g^Zpbc ih jZajZ
Z^Zilbjh\Zgguo h[jZah\Zl]jZvfgukj_↑jg_]h ijhn_kkbhg
h[jZah\Zgby lbkvfh Fbgbkl_jkl\Z h[jZah\Zgby b
N_^_jZpbb hl Zij_ey-443).] ‹

JZajZ[hIqbd
=ZkZgh\Z Amevnby =ZkZgh\gZ ij_ih^Z\ZI_ev IHQM ©=ID^a
J_p_ga_glu
Yjh\Z YjoZpaz_gZ d nbehe g ij_ih^Z\ZI_ev NBY >=IM
:^ab_\Z Am[Zc^ZI Obajb_gZ d nbehe g ^hp_gI dZn_^ju Zg]e

JZkkfhIjggZ aZk_^Zgbb l_^Z]h]bq_kdh]h kh_IZ IHQM ©=ID^a
Ijhlhdhe h 29.08.2023]h^Z

KH>?J@:GB?

1. I:KIHJL J::HQ?C IJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEB
2. KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEB(
3. MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PBB MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU
4. DHGLJHEV B HP?GD: J?AMEVL:LH< HK<H?GI
>BKPBIEBGU
5. :>:IL:PB Y J::HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?G B B EB
H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY
6. EBKL I?J?ML<?J@>?GBY :DLM:EBA:PBB J::HQ
IJH=J:FFU >BKPBIEBGU

1. I:KIHJL J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHC
 >BKPBIEBGK= BGHKLJ:GGUC YAUD < IJHN?KKBHG:E
 >?YL?EVGHKLB

F_klh ^bkpbiebgu \ kljmdlmj_ hkgh\ghc h[jZah\ZI_ev
 Mq_[gZy ^bkpbiebgZ ©BghkljZgguc yaud \ ijhn_kkbhg
 y\ey_lky h[yaZI_evghc qZklm^ZgkhlZjgbyhg hpbdeZ ijb_f_jghc
 h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu\bbkklhN=HKI KIH ih ki_pbZevghklb
 Hkh[h_ agZq_gb_ ^bkpbiebgZ bf__l jizla\b h_jb jHhDZgH D b
 04 HD

P_eiveZgbjm_fu_ j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby ^bkpbiebgu
 < j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgu K= ©Bghk
 ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb^a kZhv^mgf^ghbyfbg h gZzbyfb c
 nhjfbjmxl we_f_glu h[sbo dhfi_l_gpbc ij_^mkfhlj_ggu_ N=HK
 ki_pbZevghklb Lmjba f b jhfkll\hjb
 < j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgu klm^_gl ^he
 A e_dkbq_kdbc e_dkbq_kdbo _^bgbq_kd h_jzfbzlfmf
 g_h[oh^bfuq^eyby b i_j_\h^Z kh keh\Zj_f bghkljZgguo l_dk
 ijhn_kkbhgZevghc gZijZ\e_gghklb
 < j_amevlZk\h_gby mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgu klm^_gl ^he`_g r
 M h[sZlvky mklgh b ibkvf_ggh gZ ih h k kjZghghZeyaud
 ih\k_^g_lgfu
 M i_j_\h^blv kh keh\Zj_f bghkljZgguo l_dklh\ ijhn_kkb
 gZijZ\e_gghklb
 M kZfhklhyl_evghklh\Zjvr_mklghc b ibkvf_gghc j_qb ih
 keh\Zjgh]h aZiZkZ
 < jZfdZo ijh]jZffu mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgu h[mqZxsbfby
 bagZgby

Dh^ ID H	Mf_gby	AgZgby
HD - 03	ihgbfZlv h[sbc kfuke	ijZ\beZ ihkljh_gby
HD - 06	ijhbag_k_gwukodZau\Zgb	bkeh`gudj_`eh`_gbc
HD	ba_klgu_ l_fu ijhn_kl	ijhn_kkbhgZevgu_ l_fu
	b[ulh\u_	h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu]eZ]h
	ihgbfZlv l_dkguZ [Zah\u	[ulh\Zy ijhn_kkbhgZ
	ijhn_kkbhgZevgu_ l_fu	e_dkdbZ
	mqZkl\h\Zlv \ ^bZeh]Zc	e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf
	h[sb_ijhn_kkbhgZevgu_	d hibkZgbx ij_^f_lh\
	kljhblv ijhklu_ \ukdZa	bijhp_kkh\ ijhn_kkb
	k[_ hb k\h_c ijhn_kkb	^_yl_evghklb
	^_yl_evghkZbdhdj[hkgh	hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_g
	bh[tykgblv k\hb ^	ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_k
	l_dmsbieZgbjm_fu_	gZijZ\e_gghklb
	ibkZlv ijhklu_ k\yagu_	
	gZ agZd hfab_bgl_j_kmx	
	ijhn_kkbhgZevgu_ l_fu	

<ijhp_kk\h_gjZah\ZI_eivgjhZffunhjbjmxlky ke_^mxsb_
 ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu

HkhagZxsb\jZ`^ZgbghZsblgb\hd\ebdklgZgu	E J1
Ijhy\eyxsbc Zdlb\gmx]jZ`^Zgkdmx ihabpbx ijb_j`_ggghklv ijbgbpbiZf q_klghklbhl\dhjy\h\k\hg\h\k\dhg Zdlb\guc b mqZkl\mxsbc \klm^_gq_kdhf b l_jjbh\j lhf qbke_ gZ mkeh\h\evog^kl\j\m^mdlb\g\Zbfh^_ckl\mb mqZkl\mxsbc\evghkl\sb_kl_g\j\ZgbaZpbc	E J2
Ijhy\eyxsmdZ`_gdx^yklZjr_]hdhe_g\p\h\ghklv d mq khpbZevghc ih^^_j`d_ b \hehgl_jkdbo ^\b`_gbyo	E J6
Ijhy\eyxsbc ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ij_^klZ wlghdmevlmjguo khpbZevguo d\hg\o\k\j\h\g\Z\k\j\g\o khojZg_gbx ij_mfgh`_gbx bdnhjeZg\ne\j\Z\o\p\bcp_gghk fgh]hgZpbhgZ\evghkl\hd\h\k^Zjkl\Z	E J8
Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZ\ZbaZijb\jZffu\hkiblZgby hij_^_e_g\j\Zke_\ulfj\h\Zgby\fb_eh\ufZq_kl\Z\qghklb	
Kh[ex^Zxsb\q_kl\h\Zg\j\h_n_kkbhgZ\evghkl\bx	E J13
Hjb_glbjh\Zg\hd\ex^_gjZ_q_eh\b\hdZ`_g\h\klhbgkl\Z ebqghklb	E J14
Kh[ex^Zxsb\c\h\Zg\hygnb^_gpbZ\evghkl\o\nhjfZpbb]jZ`	E J15
Ebqghklgu_amevlZ\ZbaZijb\jZffu\hkiblZgbyj_^_e_g\g\o[t_d\hf Jhkkbc N_^_jZpbb	
KhojZgyxg\Z\p\bhgZ\em\glv\m\j\g\m\g\l\bg\q\hrk\kve\h\byo ihebdmevlmjgh]h h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ	E J16
Ebqghklgu_amevlZ\ZbaZijb\jZffu\hkiblZgbyj_^_e_g\g\exq_\ufb jZ[h\h^ZI_eyfb	
Kihkh[g\k\Z\fhklhyl_ej_grh\gr\h\ijhkh\bag_mkl]hZ	E J18
HkhagZxsb\c\kl_g\gh\Z\h\gh\h\Z\q_k\k\h_j_f_ggghklv ij_^hklZ\e_gby deb_glm \k_c_g_h[oh^bfhc ^ey_g_]h b i_j_^ h[s_kl\hf aZ j_amevlZlu k\h_c ^_yl_evghklv	E J21
Ebqghklgu_amevlZ\ZbaZijb\jZffu\hkiblZgbyj_^_e_gg km[t_d\Zfb h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ	
Kh^_ckl\mxsb\c_j`Zg\p_xklb\k\h_i\ch_n_kkb\h[jZah\ZI_evgh hj]ZgbaZpbb	E J22
>_fhgkljZg\Z\yudh\`ebqghkl\g\h\h\h][s_g\kyhpbZevgh]h bfb^`Z	E J23
>_fhgkljbjmxsb\c\h\ch`_eZI_evg\h\g\h\jy^h\q\g\h\kd v \aZbfh^_ckl\bb k deb_glhf	E J24

J_dhf_g^m_fh_ dhebq_kl\h qZkh\ gZ hk\h_g
^bkpbiebg

H[t_f h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu mq_8ghcZkZkpbiebg
\ lhf qbke_ h[yaZI_evghc mq_[ghc gZ]jmadb \h \aZ
ij_ih^Z\ZI72qZkh\
DhgkmevlZpby
ljhf_`mlhqqZy Zll_wlZpZfy_qg

KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?J@:G B M Q B K P B I E B G U

H[t_f mq_[ghc ^bkr b^ebmq_b[ghc jZ[hlu

<b^ mq_[ghc jZ[hlu	H[t_f \ qZkZ
H[t_f h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu mq_[ghc	84
Hkgh\gkh^_j`Zgb_	72
\ l q	
l_hj_lbq_kdh_ h[mq_gb_	10
ijZdlbq_kdb_ aZgyIby	62
DhgkmevlZpby i_j_^ wdaZf_ghf	6
Ijhf_`mlhqgZy ZII_ klvZpZyf_g	6

L_fZlBq_kdbckheZg`Zgb_ mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebg

<p>GZbf_gh\Zg jZa^_eh\fb</p>	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZ hjfb ZhejZlg baZpbb ^_yl_evghklb h</p>	<p>H[t_f ZdZ^ lhf qbke_ \ n ijZdlbq_kdf ih^]hlh\db q</p>	<p>Dh^u dhfi_l_gpb b ebqghklg j_amevIZlh nhjfbjh\Zgb dhlhjuo kihkh[kl\m we_f_gl ijh]jZffu</p>
1	2	3	4
<p>JZa^_e H[</p>	<p>sb_ k_^_gby h lmjbaf_</p>		
<p>L_fZ ljhn_kkbb lmjbaf_</p>	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ Lmjbaf hij_^_e_gb_ihlgjlbafZmbjkl ljhn_kkbb \ lmjbaf_ h[yaZgghklb jZ[hqbc ^_gv gZ jZ[h jZaebqguo ijhn_kkbc \ kn_j_ lmjbafZyaGZlpbhgZevghklb b lhjy^hd keh\ \ Zg]ebckdhf ij_^eh`_gbb]eZ]he ©WR EH^a g_hij_^_e_ggh_ gZklhyb__ ijh^he`_ggh_ \j_fy 7KH 3UHV Present Continuous Tehs gZj_qby qZklhlgghklb ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ikleklugadb ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]hejhn[uklhbZgZbevgZy e_dkbbZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf hlghkysbckyj_ df_lm\bkZlgjb^kijhp_bk ijhn_kkbbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkbb < lhf qbke_ ijZdlbq_kdf h[hljZlbguo aZgylbc Bgl_j\vx k jZ[hlgbdhf kn_ju lmjbafZdhfkl]hZijhn_kkbb [eZ]h^Zjghklb ijhsZgb_ nhjfu h[jZs_gby Jhe_\Zy b]jZ ljb_lkl\b_ AgZdhfkl\h JZkkdZa h [m^ms_c</p>	<p>2</p>	<p>HD -03 HD -06 HD</p>
<p>L_fZ KljZl_]by lmjbklbq_kd [bag_kZ</p>	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ KljZl_]bb lmjbklbq_kdh]h [bag_kZ _]hg hck k em jha Zg b baZ^pZ lmjbklbq_kdbo dhfiZgbc dhgdmj_glu gZijZ\e_gby lmjbafZ =eZ]he ©WR KDYH^a \hijhklb_evgu_ ij_^eh`_gby kms_kl\bl_evguo_ejbeZqZl]eZ]heh\ ijbklZ\db ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ikleklugadb ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]hejhn[uklhbZgZbevgZy e_dkbbZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf hlghkysbckyj_ df_lm\bkZlgjb^kijhp_bk</p>	<p>2</p>	<p>HD -03 HD -06 HD</p>

lml_r_kl\by gZa_fgufb \b^Zfb ljZgkihjlZ	lml_r_kl\by gZa_fgufb \b^Zfb ljZgkihjlZaghc^hdj]ih jZkibkZ Z\lh[mk_ gZ Z\lhfh[beb^cb_gZ hbe_lu ql_gb_ hibkZI_evgh] Qbkebl_evgu_ [m^ms_ \j_fy 7KH)XWXUH ,QGHILQLW h[hagZq_gby [m^ms_]h ^_ckl\by ieZgh^eu fZRXeVgu_]]eZ]he kms_kl\bl_evgh_ ZRXOG UDWKHU GR SUHIHU ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ikkkl\gudij_ ^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]hejh[n[kkkhZgZevgZy e_dkdbdZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf hlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ijhjp^kk ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_gZkljh\ ejhgghklbl < lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqeZ[hjZlbguo aZgyIBC AZijk bgnhjfZpbb h`_e_agh^hjh`ghf ljZgkihjl_ jZkibkZgb _^_gby l_e_nhgguo jZa]h\hj\ aZijk klbgZaZifZpbb b H[jZap^hdmf_glh\ \ khh\ _kl\bb kh ki_pbZevghklvx j_de ko_fu`_e_aguo ^hjh] l[belkvfhaZijk hl\ _l gZ aZijk ih^l\ _j`^_gb_ bgnhjfZpbb h`_e_agh^hjh`ghf ljZgkihjl_	2 1 1	HD -03 HD -06 HD
L_fZ Djn	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ Djmbau hij_ ^_e_gb_ djmbaZ iZjhfu iml_r_kl\bjZkigZehèZ ihf_s_gbc gZ eZcg_j_ iZjhf_ <hijhklbl_evgu_ ij_ ^eh`_gby jZaguo lbih\ JZ[hIZ k l ©>hklhijbf_qZl_evghklb Zg]ehyauqguo kljZg^a ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ikkkl\gudij_ ^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZ hkgh\gu_ h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]hemeukkphhZevgZy e_dkdbdZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmfhlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ij_ ^f_lh]hjp_kk ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkbl < lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqeZ[hjZlbguo aZgyIBC Baf_g_gb_ ieZgh\jhgf_gZ lbkvfhh^l\ _j`^_gb_ [jhgb bafdzagb_ ieZgh\ h[tykg_gb_ ij deb_glm mkeh\bc_]h hldZaZ beb baf_g_gbc_]h ieZgh\	2 2 1 1	HD -03 HD -06 HD
L_fZ F_`^mgZjh^g iml_r_kl\by	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ F_`^mgZjh^gu_ iml_r_kl\by gZa\Zgby kljZg gZpbhgZehvhg f_klgu_ ^hklhijbf_qZl_jZag^kbb_gby \k_fbjgh ba_klgu_ ^hk ihdmidb ih^Zjdb km_gbju mkeh\by \t_a^Z \kljZgm ljZgk H[jZah\Zgb_ ijevZ]Zd fh^Zevgu_]eZ]heu ^he`_gkij\m^zh`byg]eZ]he ©ZLOO^ Zjlbdeb k]_h]jZnblf_kgZofbb kghZa\Zgbyufbb bZ ihgyIby GZklhys_ _i_jn_dlgh_ \j_fy h ijhrehf hiul_	2	HD -03 HD -06 HD

	<p>l j Z \ b e i z n k l j h _ g b y i j h k k l e m ` d u o i j _ ^ e h ` _ g b c g Z i j h n _ k k b h g Z e v h [s _ m i h l j _ [b l _ e v g u _] e Z] h e j h n [u k l h b Z g Z e v g Z y e _ d k b d Z e _ d k b q _ k d b c f b g b f m f h l g h k y s b c k y d h i b k Z g b x i j h j p ^ k k i j h n _ k k b h g Z e v g h c ^ _ y l _ e v g h k l b h k h [_ g g h k l b i j h b a g h r _ g b y i j Z \ b e Z q l _ g b y l _ d k l h \ i j h n _ k k b l < l h f q b k e _ i j Z d l b q e Z [h j z l b j g u o a Z g y l b c</p>	2	
	<p>l j _ a _ g l Z p b y d m j h j l Z h [t y k g _ g f Z j r j m l h \ Z i m l _ b _ k l \ b y</p>	1	
	<p>B g n h j f Z p b h g g h _ i b k v f h a l Z g y l b y h [j Z a p u ^ h d m f _ g l h \ \ k [m d e _ l u j _ d e Z f g u _ h [t y l e _ g b y \ b ^ _ h f Z l _ j b Z e u l e Z g b j h \ Z g h k l Z \ e _ g b _ k \ h _] h f Z j r j m l Z i m l _ r _ k l \ b y < _ ^ _ g b</p>	1	
L_fZ	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ</p>	2	
l_r_oh^gu_ lmju	<p>l_r_oh^gu_ lmju ihoh^u \]hju ih k_evkdhc f_klghklb [_ahiZkghklb \ ihoh^_ K j Z \ g _ g b _ \ j _ f _ g g Z k l h y s _] h i _ j n _ d l g h] h k i j h r _ ^ r b f g _ h i j _ Tense and the Past Q G H I L Q L W H 6 L P S O H 7 H Q V H g Z j _ q b y h [j Z a l j Z \ b e Z i h k l j h _ g b y i k e k l u g a d i j _ ^ e h ` _ g b c g Z i j h n _ k k b h g Z e v h [s _ m i h l j _ [b l _ e v g u _] e Z] h e j h n [u k l h b Z g Z e v g Z y e _ d k b d Z e _ d k b q _ k d b c f b g b f m f h l g h k y s b c k y d h i b k Z g b x i j _ ^ f _ l h i j h p _ k k i j h n _ k k b h g Z e v g h c ^ _ y l _ e v g h k l b h k h [_ g g h k l b i j h b a g h r _ g b y i j Z \ b e Z q l _ g b y l _ d k l h \ i j h n _ k k b l < l h f q b k e _ i j Z d l b q e Z [h j z l b j g u o a Z g y l b c</p>	2	HD -03 HD -06 HD
	<p>KhkIZ\ e_gb_ i_r f Z j r j m l h \</p>	1	
	<p>=jZnbq_kdh_ bah[jZ`_gb_ fZjrjmlh\ jZ[hIZ k dZjlhc</p>	1	
L_fZ	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ</p>	2	
Wdkdmjkkb]hj^m Lmjbklbq_kd bgnhjZpbhg p_glju	<p>Wdkdmjkkb ih]hj^m lmjbklbq_kdb_ bgn^hj kZhpib b fg q u Z l _ e b b k l h j b q _ k d b _ f _ k l Z a Z f d b f h g Z j k l u j j h j h ^ k i j h c b j Z g k i h j l f Z \ l h [m k l Z d k b j Z a \ e _ q _ g b y \ u k l h Z h c b r f m k a b b Z e b k i h j l b \ g u i Z j d b Z l j Z d p b h g u H i b k Z g b _ i j h p g k k h g Z p a b] h g Z \ e v g u o g Z i b l d l M d Z a Z l _ e v g u _ f _ k l h b f _ g b y k l j Z ^ Z l _ e v g j h a a Z e h] \ j g Z y k l h Z s l b l j Z \ b e Z i h k l j h _ g b y i k e k l u g a d i j _ ^ e h ` _ g b c g Z i j h n _ k k b h g Z e v h [s _ m i h l j _ [b l _ e v g u _] e Z] h e j h n [u k l h b Z g Z e v g Z y e _ d k b d Z e _ d k b q _ k d b c f b g b f m f h l g h k y s b c k y d h i b k Z g b x i j h j p ^ k k i j h n _ k k b h g Z e v g h c ^ _ y l _ e v g h k l b h k h [_ g g h k l b i j h b a g h r _ g b y i j Z \ b e Z q l _ g b y l _ g Z i l j h \ e j h g g h k k l b l < l h f q b k e _ i j Z d l b q e Z [h j z l b j g u o a Z g y l b c</p>	2	HD -03 HD -06 HD
	<p>H[tykg_gb_ imlb \]hj^_ bgnhj fZop b y k l h j h p h ^ z l b e v g h k l y o</p>	1	
	<p>HibkZgb_ ^hklhijbf_qZl_evghkl_cjZok ifhuj l g u j b ^ f h Z j r j m l h \</p>	1	

L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	
FZjrjmlu iml_r_kl\bc	FZjrjmlu iml_r_kl\bc ijh]jZffZ hl^uoZ wdhlmjba f wlb d_l iml_r_kl\b_ ljh[e_fu \h \j_fy iml_r_kl\bc G_hij_^_e_ggZy nhjfZ]eZ]heZ_7Krhg,OpjLQhWLyhb bij_^eh]b ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby iklekl'ugau d ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]hejhn[uklhbZgZbevgZy e_dkbdZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf hlghkysbcky_j`d_f_lh\bkZgjb^kijhp_bk ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkb < lhf qbke_ ijZdlbgeZ[dh]Zlbguo aZgylbc		HD -03 HD -06 HD
	H[km^_gb_ fZjrjmlh]Zf k deb_glZfb	2	
	KhklZ\`e_gb_ fZjrjmlh\	1	
L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	
lml_r_kl\b_ b[_ahiZkghk	lml_r_kl\b[y_ahiZkghklv kh_lu lmjbklZf k\yaZggu_ d b b a Z h khozZgghklvx _s_c ihdmidZjfb ke^m^ujhn_kkbb h[_ki_c [_ahiZkghklv lmjbklh\ kljZoh\Zgb_ Fh^Zevgu_]eZ]he lu jZaj_r_gby aZij_lu ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby iklekl'ugau d ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]hejhn[uklhbZgZbevgZy e_dkbdZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf hlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ijhjp^k ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkb < lhf qbke_ ijZdlbgeZ[dh]Zlbguo aZgylbc		HD -03 HD -06 HD
	Kh_luijZ\beZ ih_^_gby \ jZaguo f_klZo \]hkWjgpbDZ d jZn 'Zeh[uijb_l_gabb deb_glh\ lbkvfb a\bg_gb_ gZ `Zeh[m deb_glZ	2	
		1	
		1	
JZa^_e =hklhg b e gh b\Zgb_			
L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	4	
=hklbgbp b^jm]b_f_kl ijh`b\Zgby	=hklbgbp^jmb]b_f_klZ ijh`b\Zgby lbim k]hrk]bgdbrpl h]u_ hgb ij p_guklbb^db jZa\blb_]hklbgbgqh]h [bag_kZ :jlbdeb hij_^_e_gguc g_hij_^_e_gguc hlkmlkl\b_ Zj ijbeZ]Zl_evguo kljmdlmjZ ©WR EH JRLQJ WR^ h ieZgZo ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby iklekl'ugau d ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]hejhn[uklhbZgZbevgZy e_dkbdZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf hlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ijhjp^k ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkb		HD -03 HD -06 HD

	< lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqe_Z[chj ā]bjguo aZgyIBC	4	
	>_eh\u_i_j_]h\hju ihk_s_gb_]hklbgbp_u ij_^klZ\bl_e_f l mj	2	
	We_dljhggh_ khh[s_gb_ hibkZ mkem]]hklbgbp_u [mde_lh\ Kbf\heu h[hagZ mg ā mb]b \]hklbgbp_	2	
L_fZ <b^ ZiZjZf_glh\	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	4	
	<b^u ZiZjZf_glh\ ijb_f]hkl_c jZ af ksjZ pb by]bkl_c mke bmkeh\by ijh`b\Zgby \]hklbgbp_		HD -03 HD -06 HD
	<b^h\j_f_ggu_ nhjfu]eZ]heZ \ Zgh erb [sk g bf_yia b d^_ggh]h fZl_		
	ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ik ekl u gd ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]h ejhn [uk hb Z g Ze vgzY e_dkbdZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf hlghkys ck byx dj_^f_lh\ kjj ak kl ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkb		
	< lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqe_Z[chj ā]bjguo aZgyIBC	4	
	NjZau ^_eh\h]h h[s_gbybijZ af ksj gb]hkl_c \]hklbgbp_ JZ]hkl_c \]hklbgbp_ <uah\ wdklj_gghc ihfhsb	2	
	NZdku we_dljhggu_ khh[s_gby ih h]h gjb h\Z gd b]j hg b ghf_j khh[s_gbc	2	
L_fZ <b^ mkem] \]hkl	Kh^_j`Z gb q_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	8	
	<b^u mkem] \]hklbgbp_ ^_ eh \h h h h pm gh]Z gd b_ dhgn_j_gp kihjlbg_u_mkem]b Z l ij h hd l ev Mkeh\gu_ ij_^eh`_g h usesl Z g h Qhys__ i_jn_dlg_h_ \j_fy k ij_ ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ik ekl u gd ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]h ejhn [uk hb Z g Ze vgzY e_dkbdZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf hlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ijhjp ak kl ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkb	2	HD -03 HD -06 HD ID
	< lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqe_Z[chj ā]bjguo aZgyIBC	6	
	NZdkbfbevgh_ kh h lsg mb jZpby h \hafh`ghkpy gl]Z gd bag h Z dk h ijh_^_gb_ dhgn_j_gpbb \]hklbgbp_	6	
L_fZ lbl	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	8	
	lblZgb_ \b^u j_klhjZgh\ dZn_ [Zjh\ f_gx gZpbhgZev gd ijb]hlh\e_gb_ Wlbd_l aZ klhehf G_ebqgu_ nhjfu]eZ]heZ ijbqZklb_ ijhr^r_]h \j_f g gbk B kms_kl\bl_ enough many, (a) few/(a) little/ alot (of); too+ much(many ijbeZ]Zl_ etg enough	2	HD -03 HD -06 HD
	ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ik ekl u gd ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]h ejhn [uk hb Z g Ze vgzY e_dkbdZ		

	e_dkbq_kfbbgcbmf hlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ij_^fijhrp_kk ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkb		
	< lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqe Z[dhj Zlbjguo aZgylbc	6	
	AZdZa [ex^kykg_gb_ ba q_]h khklhbl [ex^h b beeb dZd _ j_klhjZg_	6	
JZa^_e	JZa^_e JZa^_e JZa^_e JZa^_e JZa^_e JZa^_e JZa^_e JZa^_e JZa^_e JZa^_e		
L_fZ Imjkbkibq_kd Z]_gikl\	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ JZ[hIZ Imjkbkibq_kdbo Z]_gikl\ jZ[hIZ Imjkbkibq_kdbo Z]_gikl\ iml_\d_ SDFNDJH KROLDG\Vi_jBikldhlyu kjZa^Zlbyy Imjkbkibq_ HagZdhfbl_evgu_ Imju G_ebqgu_ nhjfu]eZ]heZ bgnbgblb\ ijBqZklb_ gZklhys_]h \j_f_ggdhgkljmdpbb k gbfb fh^Zevgu_]eZ]heu ij_^iheh`_gb	6	HD -03 HD -06 HD
	ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ikkkl\ugud ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]hejhn[klkh ZgZevgZy e_dkbbZ e_dkbq_kfbbgcbmf hlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ij_^fijhrp_kk ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkb	2	
	< lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqe Z[dhj Zlbjguo aZgylbc	4	
	>bZeijjh^Z`iznl_\db L_e_nhggu_egZzag]Zqhg_b_ \klj_qb	4	
L_fZ JZkq_lu >_gv]b	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ JZkq_lu >_gv]b \Zexlu jZd fguo \kZgZg bjZaebqgu_ \b^u hie dZjlu ^hdmfkgluZ d\bl ZgZlbeZ^gu_ Kjhdh hieZlu ljyfZy dhk_ggZy j_qv ijZ\beh kh]eZkh\Zgby \j_f_g	6	HD -03 HD -06 HD
	ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ikkkl\ugud ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZev h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]hejhn[klkh ZgZevgZy e_dkbbZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbmf hlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ijhjp^kk ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkb	2	
	< lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqe Z[dhj Zlbjguo aZgylbc	4	
	L_e_nhggu_ jZa]h\hjhjhju h[mkeh\byo hieZlu	4	
L_fZ DmevlmjZ gZ kljZgu	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ DmevlmjZ gZr_c kljZgu ijZa^gbdb bklhjbq_kdb_ KZfhl\gkkl jmkkdbZgpebckdbo gZa^gylbc bk\yaZgguo k gZpbhgZevghc Zg]ebckdhf yaud_	6	HD -03 HD -06 HD
	ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ikkkl\ugud ij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZ hkgh\ghu[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eZ]hejhn[klkh ZgZevgZy e_dkbbZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbmf hlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ijhjp^kk	2	

	ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gby ijZ\beZ ql_gby l_dklh\ ijhn_kkb		
	< lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqe_Z[dhj_ālbjguo aZgylbc	4	
	lj_a_glZpby Jhkkbb \ mklghc nhjf_	4	
L_fZ Bklhqgdbb \ lmjbklbq_kd [bag_k_	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ Bklhqgdbb \ lmjbklbq_kdhf [bag_k_ mdZaZl_eb ighZ_ sn_eggk jZkibkZgby ijh]jZffu iml_\h^bl_eb ih]hjh^Zf kljZgZf [m ^hdmf_g[eZgdb \ khhI_lkl\bb k ijhn_kkb_c dZjlu ZleZku ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ik_b_kl_@_dij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZ hkgh\gu_ h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eiZ]hme_uk_kp_hlghZ_zygZy e_dkdbZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf hlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ijhjp^k ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gbybyijZ\@lelZ\qijhn_kkbhgZevghc gZij < lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqe_Z[dhj_ālbjguo aZgylbc AZiheg_gb_ ^hdmf_glh\ \ khhI_lkl\bb kh ki_pbZevghklvx	4 4 4 4	HD -03 HD -06 HD
L_fZ l_jki_dlb\u ijhn_kkbb	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ l_jki_dlb\ijhn_kkbb mkljhckl\h gZ jZghZ\ndbmf_gg_b_yob^bfu_ ih^]hIh\dZ d kh[_k_^h\Zgbx kh^_j`Zgb_ kh[_k_^h\Zgby ijZ bgZibkZgby j_axf_ ljZ\beZ ihkljh_gby ik_b_kl_@_dij_^eh`_gbc gZ ijhn_kkbhgZ hkgh\gu_ h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_]eiZ]hme_uk_kp_hlghZ_zygZy e_dkdbZ e_dkbq_kdbc fbgbfmf hlghkysbcky d hibkZgbx ijhjp^k ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb hkh[_gghklb ijhbaghr_gbybyijZ\@lelZ\qijhn_kkbhgZevghc gZij < lhf qbke_ ijZdlbqe_Z[dhj_ālbjguo aZgylbc Kh[_k_^h\Zgb_ h ijb_f_ gZ jZ[hlm	4 4 4 4	HD -03 HD -06 HD
	DhgkmevlZpby i_j_^ wdaZf_ghf	6	
	ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll_#l_āpāzf_g	6	
	<k_]h	84	

3 MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PBB IJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEB
>ey j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgu
ij_^mkfhlj_gu ke_^mxsb_ ki_pbZevgu_ ihf_s_gby
dZ[bg_l bghkljZggh]mkgyZsdZgagbb_kdbfb kj_^kl\Zfb h[r
dhfivxl_j hj]l_ogbdZ fmevlbf_^bcgZy ^hkdZ ijh_dlhj
BgnhjfZpbhggh_ h[_ki_q_gb_ j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu
Hkgh\gu_ i_qZlgu_ b we_dljhggu_ ba^Zgby

1. :gxr_gdh\Z H G :g]ebckdbc yaud \ kn_j_ ijhn_kkbhgZevgh
kem`[u [jhgjbh\Zgby b ijh^Z` mq_[gbd^ Fhkd\Zg DghJmR k^253
k^2 ISBN 9785-406-001097. ^ L_dkl we_dljhggu W;K %RRN
URL:https://book.ru/book/94481

2. :gxr_gdh\Z H G :g]ebckdbc yaud \ kn_j_ ijhn_kkbhgZe
kem`[u h[kem`b\Zgby b wdkiemZlZpbb ghf_jgh]h nhg^Z^2 mq_[
Fhkd\Z DghJmR k^2 ISBN 9785-406-104477.^ L_dkl we_dljhggu
%RRN URL:https://book.ru/book/945200

3. :gxr_gdh\Z H G :g]ebckdbc yaud \ kn_j_ ijhn_kkbhgZe
kem`[u ijb_fZ b jZaf_s_gby mq_[gbd^ Fhkd\Zg DghJmR k^2
^2 ISBN 9785-406-092057. ^ L_dkl we_dljhggu W;K %RRN
URL:https://book.ru/book/943791

4. ;j_ev G F :g]ebckdbc yaud ^ey]hklbgbggh]h ^_eZ mc
lhkeZ\kdZyFhkd\Z DghJmR k^2 ISBN 9785-406-101216. ^ L_dkl
we_dljhggu W;K %RRN URL:https://book.ru/book/944649

5. Dbj__\Z B : :g]ebckdbc yaud \ kn_j_ ijhn_kkbhgZevgh
kem`[u iblZgby mq_[gh_ ihkh[b_ B : DfjhdZ L BghJmR k^2
k^2 ISBN 9785-406-103401. ^ L_dkl we_dljhggu W;K %RRN
URL:https://book.ru/book/944964

6. DjZkghizjh\Z X < L_hj_lbq_kdZy]jZffZlbdZ Zg]ebck
f_lh^bq_kdh_ ihkh[b_ ^ey KIH X ±KZDZkhghlijzhjh]jZah\Zg75_
c. ± ISBN 9785-448803345. ± L_dkl we_dljhggu We_dljhggu j_kmj k pb
h[jZah\Zl_evghc kj_^u KIH 352)h[jZah\Zg] URL:https://profspo.ru/books/86151

7. Dmag_ph\Z L K :g]ebckdbc yaud MklgZy j_qv ljZdlb
KIH L K Dmag_ph\Z KZjZlh\ ?dZl_jbjh[mhj]jZah\Zgb_ MjZev
n_^_jZevguc mgb_jk^267c. ± ISBN 9785-44880457-1, 9785-799628468. ± L_dkl
we_dljhggu We_dljhggu j_kmj k pbnjh\hc h[jZah\Zl_evghc k
>kZc URL: https://profspo.ru/books/87787"

8. Dmjy_\Z J B :g]ebckdbc yaud jZah\Zg]ebckdbc ihkh[b_ \ q
mq_[gh_ ihkh[b_ ^ey kj_^g_]h ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h±h[jZah\Zg]ebck
b^hi±Fhkd\Z Ba^Zl_evkl\h XjZcl k± ljh_n_kkbhgZevgh_ h[jZah\
ISBN 9785-534098907. ± L_dkl we_dljhggu W;K XjZcl URL: >kZc
https://urait.ru/bcode/471034

9. Dmjy_\Z J B :g]ebckdbc yaud jZah\Zg]ebckdbc ihkh[b_ \ q
mq_[gh_ ihkh[b_ ^ey kj_^g_]h ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h±h[jZah\Zg]ebck
b^hi±Fhkd\Z Ba^Zl_evkl\h XjZcl k± ljh_n_kkbhgZevgh_ h[jZah\
ISBN 9785-534099270. ± L_dkl we_dljhggu W;K XjZcl URL: >kZc
https://urait.ru/bcode/471035

10. E_\q_gdh < < :g]ebckdudDya@QJO*LVKH mq_[gbd ^
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby < < E_\q_gdh ? Fhkd\Zez
Ba^ZI_evkl\h XjZc± k± Ijhn_kkbhgZevgh_ h[jZah\Zgby ISBN\9785-534-
118803. ±L_dkl we_dljhguc > W;K±URZci >k
https://urait.ru/bcode/451034

11. Ithem[bq_gdh E < :g]ebckdbc yaud% ^eymdhég h^ i hkh\$ b.
kj_^g_]h ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby : K Ba\he_gkdZy ?
E < Ithem[bq_gdh\Z Ba^ZI_XjZc\h ± k± Ijhn_kkbhgZevgh
h[jZah\Zgby ISBN 9785-534-092875. ±L_dkl we_dljhguc W;K±URZci >k
https://urait.ru/bcode/474378

12. JZilZgh\Z B G (QJOLVK IRU VHUY:lgf h b DQIC cWPaXU LV R
h[kem`b\Zgmjyba fZ mq_[gh_ ihkh[b_^ey KIH B G #ZLjZgh\Z
Ijhn[h[jZah\Zgb_ ±118 c. ±ISBN 9785-4488-0681-0. ±L_dkl we_dljhguc
We_dljhguc j_kmjk pbnjh\hc h[jZah\Zgby ISBN\9785-534-092875. ±L_dkl we_dljhguc
https://profspo.ru/books/91837

>hihegbl_evgu_ bklhqgdbd

HnbpbZevgucWIKI Z I WIKIPEDIA RE PUBLISHED hnbpbZevguc kZ
Wikimedia Foundation, WIKI 2.- URL: http://en.Wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_London
L_dkl we_dljhguc

HnbpbZevgucABBZYC Lingvo We_dljhguc keh\Zjv hnbpbZevguc
URL: www.lingvo-online.ru www.lingvo.ru L_dkl we_dljhguc

HnbpbZevgucWIKI Z I The Free Encyclopedia hnbpbZevguc kZ
Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. - URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Encyclopedia_Britannica
L_dkl we_dljhguc

Hkh[_gghklb h[mq_gby ebp k hkh[ufb h[jZah\ZI_evgu fb i
< p_eyo j_ZebaZpbb jZ[hq_c ijh]jZffu mq^e[ghZ^ZblZpbib
\hkijbylby kijZ\hqgh]h mq_[gh]h ijhk_lbi_evkdh]h fZI_jb
h[jZah\ZI_evgu fb ihlj_kgh^Zjguk h_jr_gkl\mxlky ki_pbZevgu_
mq_lghaheh]bc h[mqZxsboky

>ey keZ[h\b^ysbo h[mqZxsboky bkihevamxlky
bg^b\b^mZevgu_ ^b^Zdlbq_kdb_ fZI_jbZeu b g
\uiheg_ggu_ k mq_lhf lbiheh]bq_kdbo b bg^b\b^mZevguo
keZ[h\b^ysbo h[mqZxsboky

i_qZlgZy bgnhjZpZyeyj_lkyl djmiguf rjbnlhf hl ir
IhIzevgh ha\mqb\Z_lky l_ ql_gb_ g_ aZf_gy_lky i_j_kdZa
^hkd_

h[_ki_qb\Z_lky g_h[oh^bfuc mjh_gv hk_s_gghklb il
ij_^hklZ\ey_lky \hafh`ghklv bkihevah\Zlv Zhgfilbxcl_bj
ijZ\h aZibkb h[tykg_gby gZ ^bdlnhg ih`_eZgbx h[mqZxs_]l

Dhfi_gkZpby aZljm^g_gbc k_gkhfhlhjgh]h f_gIzevgh]h
jZa\bly h[mqZxsboky k hkh[ufb h[jZah\ZI_evgu fb ihlj_kgh^Zjguk h_jr_gkl\mxlky ki_pbZevgu_
bkdexq_gby ih\ur_ggh]hm frzjh\ggZy aZgylbb b \g_m
f_jhijbylbb

Zdp_glbjh\Zgby \gbfZgby gZ agZqbfhklb ihe_aghkl
^ey ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb

fg[h]hdjZlgh]h ih\lhj_gby dexq_\uo iheh`_gbc mq_[gh
ih^Zqb fZI_jbZeZ gZ ijbgpbiZo fmevlbf_^bZ

fZdkbfZevgh]h kgb`_gby ajbl_evguo gZ]jmahd ijb j
ih^[hj bg^b\b^mZevguo gZkljh_d wdjZgZ fhgblhjZ ^hab
ajbl_evguo gZ]jmahd k ^jm]bfb \b^Zfb ^_yl_evghklb bki
kj_^kl\ ^ey m_ebq_gby bawdijZ`g_gbyZghZu k ihfsvx deZ
bkihevah\Zgb_ ©]hjjyqbo^a deZ\br b ^j
j_]meyjgh]h ijbfg_g_gby mijZ`g_gbc gZ kh_jr_g
i_j_dexq_gby \gbfZgby _]h h[t_fZ b mklhcqb\hklb
BgnhjZlb\ghklv b dhfnhjlghklv \hkijfZylbjpZmZ_ggZ]hZgy
h[_ki_qb\Z_lky aZ kq_l_]h Ze]hjbIfbaZpbb ih iZjZf_ljZf
ikboheh]bq_kdZy gZkljhcdZ
Zm^bZevgu_ klfmeu d \hkijbylby h[tykg_gb_
ih\lhjblv kdZaZggh_ q_ldb_ ^hklmigu_ mdZaZgby jZatykg_
Zm^b hg b ^j
\bamZevgu_ klfmeu d \hkijbylby mq_[gdbb ihkh[b
ko_fu keZc^u ij_a_glZpbb bgu_ gZ]ey^gu_ fZl_jbZeu
dbg_kl_lbq_kdb_ klfmeu d \hkijbylby dhgki_dlbj
fZjdbjh\Zgb_ hihjgh]h dhgki_dIZ ZjblZgkZ \b[hjhZ _klh\uc
aZibkv ^hfZrg_]h aZ^Zgby _s_kl_ggh_ fh^_ebjh\Zgb_
\uihegy_fu_ bg^b\b^mZevgh k bkihevah\Zgb_f ghml[mdh\ b ^
Zdlb\gu_ f_lh^u h[mq_gby ijh[e_fgu_ \hijhku ^bk
jhe_\u_ b]ju ijZdlbqZkhlv bkihevah\Zgb_ f_lZij^f_lguo
ijZdlbdhc b ^j
Dhfi_gkZpby aZljm^g_gbc j_q_\h]h b bgl_ee_dlmZevgh]
ijh\h^blky aZ kq_l
nbdkZpbb i_^Z]h]Z gZ kh[kl_gghc Zjlbdmeyppb
bkihevah\Zgby ko_f ^bZ]jZfffi vjblkrggudh\ij_da_glZpbb
]bi_jkkuedZfb dhff_glbjmxsfb hl^_evgu_ dhfihg_glu bah[jZ
h[_ki_q_gby \hafh`ghklb ^ey h[mqZxs_]hky ihe
dhgkmevlZpbb ih we_dljhgghc ihql_ ih f_j_ g_h[oh^bfhklb

DHGLJHEV HP?GD: J?AMEVL:LH< HK<H?GBY
 >BKPBIIEBGU

MQ1

J_amevlZlu h[mq	Djbl_jbb hp_gd	F_lh^u hp_gd
l_j_q_gv agZgbc h \ jZfdZo ^bkpbiebg ijZ\beZ ihkljh_gby bkeh`gudj_`eh`_gZc ijhn_kkbhgZevgu_ l hkgh\gu_ h[s_mihlj_[bl_evgu_ [ulh\Zyijhn_kkbhgZ e_dkbdZ e_dkbq_kdbc f hlghkysbcky d h ij_^f_lh\ kj bijhp_kkh\ ijhn_kkb ^_yl_evghklb khk[_gghklb ijhbagh ijZ\beZ ql_gbydklh\ ijhn_kkbhgZevghc gZijZ\`e_gghklb	:^_d\Zg_h_bkihevah\ ijhn_kkbhgZevghc l_jfbgheh]bbgZ bghkljZgghf yaud_ <eZ^_gbe_dkbq_k b]jZffZlbq_kdbf fbgbfmfhf ljZ\b ihkljh_gb_ ij ij_^eh`_gbc ^bZ ml_j^bl_evghc b\hijhklb_evghc Eh]bqgh_ ihkl ^bZeh]bq_kdh]h h khhl_lkl\bb dhffmgbdZlb\ghc >_fhgkljZpby mf_gby j_d \aZbfh^_ckl\by iZjlgzjhf kihkh gZqZlv ih^^_j`Z aZdhgqblv jZa]h\ Khhl_lkl\bb_ e_d ^_bgbp]jZffZlbq_ kljmdlmj	L_dmsbc dhgljhe - l_klbjh\Zgb_ - mklguc hijhk - gZibkZgb_ ^bdl - hp_gdZ ih^]hlh\ h[mqZxsbfbk khh[s_gbc ^hdeZ^h\ fmevlbf_^bcguo ij_a_glZpbc Blh]h\uc dhgljhe - aZsblZ ih^]hlh\ h[mqZxsbfbk wkk_ ij_a_glZp - ibkvf_ggu_ m hl_lu \uihe aZ^Zgbc \ \b^_ b]ju
l_j_q_gv mf_gbc h \ jZfdZo ^bkpbiebg ihgbfZlv h[sbc kfuk ijhbag_k_gguo \ukc gZ ba_klgu_ u ijhn_kkbhgZevgu_ b[ulh\u_ ihgbfZlv l_dklu gZ ijhn_kkbhgZevgu_ mqZkl\h\Zlv \ ^bZ agZdhfu_ bijhn_kkbhgZevgu_ kljhblv ijhklu_ \ukd h k_[_ h b k\ ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb h[hkgh\u\Zl[m yk g b l k ^_ckl\by l_ bieZgbjm_fu_ ijhklu_ k\yagu_ khh agZdhfu_ beb bgl ijhn_kkbhgZevgu_ l		

:>:IL:PBY J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?GGB EBF
H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY

< p_eyo j_ZebaZpbh]Zfhu_ch[s_h[jZah\ZI_evghc ^bkpbieb
Z^ZilZpbb \hkijbylby kijZ\hqgh]h mq_[gh]h ijhk_lbi_evkdh]h fZ
h[jZah\ZI_evguhb ihlj_[ghklyfb kha^Zgu b kh_jr_gkl\mxlky ki_pb
ghaheh]bc h[mqZxsboky
>ey keZ[hsbo h[mqZxsboky bkihevamxly
bg^b\b^mZevgu_ ^b^Zdlbq_kdb_ fZI_jbZeu b gZ]ey^gu_
mq_lhf lbiheh]bq_kdbo b bg^b\b^mZevguo ajbl_evguo \haf
h[mqZxsboky
i_qZlGZy bgnhjZpby ij_^klZ\ey_lky djmigngdrjhb\lhfhlZev
ha\mqb\Z_lky l_ ql_gb_ g_ aZf_gy_lky i_j_kdZahf lZd`_ dZd
h[_ki_qb\Z_lky g_h[oh^bfuc mjh_gv hk_s_gghklb ihf_s_
ij_^hkZ\ey_lky \hafh`ghklv bkihevah\Zlv dhfivxl_ju \h \
aZibkb h[gyggZ ^bdlnhg ih`_eZgbx h[mqZxs_]hky
Dhfi_gkZpby aZljm^g_gbc k_gkhfhjhgh]h f_glZevgh]h b bg
h[mqZxsboky k hkh[ufb h[jZah\ZI_evguhb ihlj_[ghklyfb ijh\h^blky
bkdexq_gby ih\ur_ggh]h mjh\gy rfmZ gZ faZgijlbylbb\g_mj
Zdp_glbjh\Zgby \gbfZgby gZ agZqbfhklb ihe_aghklb m
ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb
fgh]hdjZlgh]h ih\lhj_gby dexq_uo iheh`_gbc mq_[ghc bg
ih^Zqb fZI_jbZeZ gZ ijbgpbiZo fmevlbf_^bZ
fZdkbfZevgh]h kgb`_gby ajZ]lmeahd ijb jZ[hI_ gZ dhfivxl_
bg^b\b^mZevguo gZkljh_d wdjZgZ fhgblhjZ ^habjh\Zgb_ b q_j_
^jm]bfb \b^Zfb ^_yl_evghklb bkihevah\Zgb_ ijh]jZffguo kj_^kl\
gZ wdjZg_ jZ[hlu k \bZlsvxu d bZihevah\Zgb_ ©]hjqbo^ deZ\br b ^
j_]meyjgh]h ijbf_g_gby mijZ`g_gbc gZ kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_
\gbfZgby _]h h[t_fZ b mklhcqb\hklb
BgnhjZlZ\ghklv b dhfnhjlgklv \hkijbylby mq_[gh]h fZI_
h[_ki_qb\Z_lky]hZkq]b\lfaZpbb ih iZjZf_ljZf
ikboheh]bq_kdZy gZkljhcdZ
Zm^bZevgu_ klbfmeu d \hkijbylby h[tykg_gb_ \hijhku
kdZaZggh_ q_ldb_ ^hklmigu_ mdZaZgby jZatykg_gby ihykg_gby
\bamZevgu_ klbfmeu d mhki]g]bbx ikkh[by hihjgu_ dh
ko_fu keZc^u ij_a_glZpbb bgu_ gZ]ey^gu_ fZI_jbZeu
dbg_kl_lbq_kdb_ klbfmeu d \hkijbylby dhgki_dlbjh\
fZjdbjh\Zgb_ hihjgh]h dhgki_dIZ l_klu k \u[hjhfh \ZjbZglZ hI_IZ
^hfZrgh aZ^Zgby _s_kl_ggh_ fh^_ebjh\Zgb_ ihbkdh\u_ a
bg^b\b^mZevgh k bkihevah\Zgb_f ghml[mdh\ b ^j
Zdlb\gu_ f_lh^u h[mq_gby ijh[e_fgu_ \hijhku ^bkdmkkl
b]ju ijZdlbq_kdb_ jZ[hlu bkihevah\Zgb_cf_klZia_b^k_iljZddkly_a_b ^j
Dhfi_gkZpby aZljm^g_gbc j_q_h]h b bgl_ee_dlmZevgh]h
ijh\h^blky aZ kq_l
nbdkZpbb i_^Z]h]Z gZ kh[kl_gghc Zjlbdmeypbb
bkihevah\Zgby ko_f ^bZ]jZff jbkmgdh\
ij_a_glZpbc]bik_jkkuedZfb dhff_glbjmxsbfh hI^_evgu_
bah[jZ`_gby
h[_ki_q_gby \hafh`ghklb ^ey h[mqZxs_]hky ih
dhgkmevlZpbx ih we_dljhgghc ihql_ ih f_j_ g_h[oh^bfhkl

