

ML<?J@>: X
Až _kl bl _ev ^bj _dl hj Z
i h nq[_ gh f _l h^bq_kdhc j ž hl _
_____ > : F žž ž h\Z
©BBB³ BBBBBBBBBBB]

J: ; HQ: Y I JH=J: F F : MQ?; GHC >BKPBI EBGU

I > Bghkl j Zgguc yaud

Ki _pbZevghkl v
©Lmj baf b]hkl _j bbf kl \h^a
D\Zebnbdžpby- Ki _pbZebkl i h |mj baf mb]hkl _j bbf kl \m

F ZoZqdZeZ2023]

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ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby ih ki_pbZevghklb L
ml_j^_ggh]h Fbgbkl_jkl\hf ijhk_s_gby Jhkkbckdhc N_^_jZ
^_dZ[jy] < ©H[ml_j^_gbb n_^_jZevgh]h
h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h klZg^Zj]Z kj_^g_]h ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[j
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] < N_^_jZevgh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h h[jZah\Zgby ih kkg
h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby ml_j^_ggh]h ijbdZahf Fbgbkl_jkl\Z h[jZ
fZy] <©H[ml_j^_gbb n_^_jZevgh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]
klZg^Zj]Z kj_^g_]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby^ a Fbgxkl_jkl\Z h[jZah\Zgby
2012]J_]bkljZpbhguc < k baf_g_gbyfb b ^hiheg_gbyfb hl ^
hl ^_dZ[jy] < xgyl ;i]bdZaZ hl Z\]mkIZ] < ©
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h[jZah\Zgby lbkvfh Fbgbkl_jkl\Z h[jZah\Zgby b pglZm ddb Jhk
Zij_ey]-443).

JZajZ[hlqbd
=ZkZgh\Z Amevnby =ZkZgh\gZ ij_ih^Z\ZI_ev IHQM ©=ID^a
J_p_ga_glu
Yjh\Z YjoZgmf JbaZ_gZ d nbehe g ij_ih^Z\ZI_ev NBY >=I
:^ab_\Z Am[Zc^ZI Obajb_gZ d Zrb_e^je g]hpc_kgd]h]h yaudZ >=
JZkkfh]hggZ aZk_^Zgbb l_^Z]h]bq_kdh]h kh_IZ IHQM ©=ID^a
ljh]hdhe h29.08.2023]h^Z

KH>?J@:GB?

1. I:KIHJL J;;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEB
2. KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEB(
3. MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PBB MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU
4. DHGLJHEV B HP?GD: J?AMEVL:LH< HK<H?GI
>BKPBIEBGU
5. :>:IL:PB Y J;;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?G BB EB
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6. EBKL I?J?ML<?J@>?GBY :DLM:EBA:PBB J;;HQ
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1 I:KIHJL J::HQ?C IJH=J:FFU H;S?H;J:AH<:L?EVGH
>BKPBIEBGU I> BGHKLJ:GGUC YAUD

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y\ey_lkqZklvxhkgg\ghiqhn_kkbhgZevghZcah\ZI_evghc
ijh]jZffu khhl_lkl\bb k N=HK I H i h ki_pbZevghklb
©Lmjba f b]hkl_ijbbfkl\h^a

ljh]jZffZmq_[g^bkpbiebgu`_l [ulv bki evah\ZgZ
h[jZah\ZI_evgh]jZffu`^_gbyfhn_kkbhgZevghZcah\ZgZy
l_jjbhjh]hkkbckdhc_jZpbf_xsbfbjZ\hgZj_ZebaZpbx
ijh]jZffuh^]hhl\kib_pbZebkljh^g_a]h_gZki_pbZevghklb
©Lmjba f b]hkl_ijbbfkl\h^a

1.2.F_klh ^bkpbiebgu \ kljmdlmj_ hkgh\ghc h[j
ijh]jZffu

H[s_h[jZah\ZI_evgh]jZffu ^bkpbiebguZjZgguc yaud y\
h[yaZI_evghc qZklvx h[s_h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h p
h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu \ khhl_lkl\bb k N=HK
Lmjba f b]hkl_ijbbfkl\h

1.3. P_eb b ieZgbjm_fu_ j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby ^bkp

1.3.1. P_eb[s_h[jZah\ZI_evghc ^bkpbiebgu
Kh^_j`Zgb_ ijh]jZffu h[s_h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ^bkp
BghkljZggucgZajZde_gh gZ ^hklb`_gb_ ke_^mxsbo p_
- ihgbfZgb_ bghkljZggh]h yaudZ dZd kj_^kl\Z
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[s_gby bgkljmf_gIZ ihagZgb
khpZebaZpb b kZfhj_ZebaZpb \ ihebyauqghf b ih
- nhjfbjh\Zgb_ bghyauqghc dhffmgb dZlbg\ghc
kh\hdhmkgb __ khklZ\eyxsbo j_q_\hc yaudh\hc
dhfi_gkZlhjghc bihaqZ\Zi_evghc
- jZa\bib_gZpbhgZevgh]h kZfhkhagZgby h[s_q_
klj_fe_gby d emqr_fm ihgbfZgbx dmevlgrZjh^k\h_k]h]Zg
bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ

1.3 leZgbjm_fu_ j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby h[s_h]
^bkpbiebgu khhl_lkl\bb k N=HK KIH b gZ hkgh_ N=H
ebqghklguo \dexqZxsbo
hkhagZgb_ h[mqZxsbfby jhkkbckdhc
b^_glbqghklb

]hIh\ghklv d kZfhjZa\blbx kZfhklhyl_
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gZebqb_fhIb\Zpbb d h[mq_gbx b ebqghklghf
p_e_gZijZ\e_ggh_ jZa\blb_ \gmlj_gg_c ihal
hkgh_^mghZ\gh_gguo p_gghkl_c gZjh^h\ Jhkkbck
bklhjbq_kdbo b gZp_m_e_gZre_jggho ljZ\h_jp_jc\Zgb_ kbkl_
agZqbfuo p_gkfhuklegh\uo mkIZgh\hd Zglbdhjjr
fbjh\haaj_gby ijZ\hkhagZgby wdheh]bq_kdhc d
klZ\blv p_eb b kljhblv `bag_ggu_ ieZgu
f_lZij_^f_lguo \dexqZxsbo
hk\h_ggu_ h[mqZxsbfby f_`ij_g^yl_blyu_b
mgb_jkZevgu_ mq_[gu_ ^_ckl\by j_]meylb\gu
dhffmgbdzIb\gu_
kihkh[ghklv bo bkihevah\Zgby \ ihagZ\ZI_e
ijZdlbd_]hIh\ghklv d kZfhklhyl_evghfm ieZgbjh\Z
mq_[ghc ^_yl_evghklb hj]Zg]baZpkhbjm^mghq[ghl\Z
i_^Z]h]bq_kdbfb jZ[hlgbdZfb b k_jklgbdZfb d m
bg^b\b^mZevghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ljZ_dlhjbb
h\ez^_gb_ gZ\udZfbkkrq^f_gZl_evkdhc ijh_
khpZevghc ^_yl_evghklb
ij_^f_lguo \dexqZxsbo hk\hf_bky_\hq m^q_Z_xabmq
mq_[gh]h ij_^f_lZ gZmqguo agZgbc mf_gbc b
ki_pbnbq_kdbo ^ey khhl_lkl\mxs_c ij_^f_lghc h[eZl

Hkh[h_ agZq_gb_ ^bkpbiebgZ bf__l ijb nhjfbjh
HD HD HD HD

<p>Dh^ b gZbf_gh\Zg nhjfbjm_fuo dhfi_l_gpbc</p>	<p>leZgbjm_fu_j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby ^bkpbiebg</p>	
	<p>H[sb_ebqghklgu_ f_lZij_^f MM></p>	<p>>bkpbiebgZjgju_^f_lgu_</p>
<p>H01.<u[bjZlv kihkh[u j_r aZ^Zq ijhn_kkbhgZe ^_yl_evghklb ijbf_gbl_edvgh jZaebqguf dhgl_dklZf</p>	<p>< qZklb ljm^h\h]h \hkiblZgby -]hlh\ghklv d ljm^m hkhag fZkl_jkl\Z ljm^hex[b_ -]hlh\ghklv d Zdlb\ghc l_ogheh]bq_kdhc b gZijZ\e_gghklb kihkh[ghklv ieZgbjh\ZlvZfhkkhyl_evgh \u lZdmx ^_yl_evghklv - bgl_j_k d jZaebqguf ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evgh H\ez^_gb_ mgb_jkZevguf ihagZ\ZI_evgufb ^_ckl\byfb Z [Zah\u_ eh]bq_kdb_ ^_ckl - kZfhklhyl_evgh nhjfmek ZdlmZebabh\ZlmijhZ_kfZljb \k_klhjhgg_ - mklZgZ\eb\Zlv kms_kl_ggu hkgh\Zgby ^ey kjZ\g_gby d h[h[s_gby - hij_^_eylv p_eb ^_yl_evgh iZjZf_lju b djbl_jbb bo ^hklb - \uy\eylv aZdhghf_jghklb b i jZkkfZ\Z_fuo y\e_gbyo - \ghkblv dhjj_dlb\u \ ^_ hp_gb\Zlv khh\l_kl\b_ j_am hp_gb\Zlv jbkdb ihke_ ^kl\bc - jZa\b\Zlv dj_Zlb\gh_ fur</p>	<p>- \eZ^_lv hkgh\gufb \b^Zfb j_q_Mhc\ ^jZyfk ke_^mxs_]h l_fZlbq_kdh]h kh^_j`Zgby j hlghr_gby \ k_fv_ k ^jmavyfb b agZd kblmZpbb bo ij_^mij`^_gb_ b jZaj_r_gb_ q_eh_dZ b ebl_jZlmjgh]h i_jkhgZ`Z A^hjh\uc h[bZag Rdhevgh_ h[jZah\Zgb_ :evl_jgZlb\u \ ijh^he`_gbb h[jZah\Zgby yaudZ \ kh\j_f_gghf fbj_ Fheh^_`v \ kh\ >hkm] fheh^_`b ljbjh^Z b wdheh]by L kh\j_f_ggu_ kj_^kl\Z bgndhjfZpbb -B [_ahizkghklv Jh^gZy kljZgZ b kljZgZ klj <u^Zxs_b_ky ex^b jh^ghc kljZgu b kljZg yaudZ\j_f_gguc fbj ijhn_kkbc P_gghk fheh^_`b \ kh\j_f_gghf h[s_kl_ >_eh\h_ kh\j_f_gghc pb\bebaZpbb Jhkkby b fbj \ dmevlmjm gZmdm l_ogbmd]h\hj_gb_ mf_lv _klb jZagu_ \b^u ^b dhf[bgbjh\Zgguc \ klZg^Zjlguo kblmZpby hnbpbZevgh]h h[s_gby h[t_fhf ^h j_i^erb] kh[_k_^gbdZ \ jZfdZo hlh[jZggh]h l_fZlbq_ k kh[ex^_gb_f ghjf j_q_\h]h wlbd_lZ ijb bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ - kha^Z\Zlv mklgu_ k\yagu_ fhgheh]bq hibkZgb_ oZjZdl_jbkldbZ ih_kl\h\Zg baeh`_gb_f k\h_]h fg_gby b djZldhc Zj]m njZa \ jZfdZo hlh[jZggh]h l_fZlbq_kdh i_j_^Z\Zlv hkgh\gh_b_kh^h]jgZggh]h ijhk</p>

<p>j_r_gbb `bag_gguo ijh[e_f [[Zah\u_ bkke_^h\ZI_evkdb_ - - \eZ^_lv gZ\udZfb - bkke_^h\ZI_evkdhc b ^_yl_evghklb gZ\udZfb ijh[e_f - \uy\eylv ijbeqg^hkl_ggu_ ZdlmZebabjh\Zlv aZ^Zqm \u __ j_r_gby gZoh^blv Zj ^hdZaZI_evkl\Z k\hbo mlZ\Z iZjZf_lju b djbl_jbb j_r_gby - ZgZebabjh\Zlv ihemq_ggu_ aZ^Zqb j_amevlZlu djblbq_ ^hklh_jghklv ijh]ghabjh\Zlv gh\uo mkeh\byo -- mf_lv i_j_ghkblv agZgby \ b ijZdlbq_kdmx h[eZklbevghg - mf_lv bgl_]jbjh\Zlv agZgb ij_^f_lguo h[eZkl_c - \u^\b]Zlv gh\u_ b^_b hjb]bgZevgu_ ih^oh^u b j_r_ b kihkh[ghklv bo bkihe ihagZ\ZI_evghc b khpbZevgh</p>	<p>l_dklZ k \ujZ`_gb_f k\h_]h hlghr_gby n h[t_f_- njZa j_amevlZlu \uiheg_gghc ijh_ - Zm^bjh\Zgb_ \hkijbgbfZlv gZ kemo b ih fbgml Zml_glbqgu_ l_dklu kh^_j`Zsbamq yaudh\u_ y\le_gby g_ ij_iylkl\mxsb_ j_r_g aZ^Zqb k jZaghc]em[bghc ijhgbdgh_gb ihgbfZgb_f hkgh\gh]h kh^_j`Zgby gm`ghc bgl_j_kmxs_c aZijZrb\Z_fhc bgnhj - kfukeh\h_ ql_gb_ ijhgkZ]y b ihgbfZlv g Zml_glbqgu_ l_dklu jZagh]h \b^Z `Zgj-200 keh\ kh^_j`Zsb_ hl^_evgu_ g_bamq_ggu jZaebqghc]em[bghc ijhgbdgh_gby \ ihgbfZgb_f hkgh\gh]h kh^_j`Zgby gm`ghc bgl_j_kmxs_c aZijZrb\Z_fhc bgnhj ihgbfZgb_f ijhgblZggh]h qblZlv g_kiehr ^bZ]jZffu]jZnbdb b ihgbfZlv ij_^klZ bgnhjZpbx ibkvf_ggZy j_qv aZihegylv Zgd_lu b nhjf hkgh\gu_ k_^_gbyhl_lkl\bb k ghjfZfb kljZg_ kljZgZo bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ - ibkZlv we_dljhgggh_ khh[s_gb_ ebqgh]h o keh\ kh[ex^Zy ijbgyluc j_q_\hc wlbdl \ukdZau\Zgby h[t_fhf ^h keh\ k hihjm lZ[ebpm]jZnbd ^bZ]jZffm b beb ijhql l_dkl h[t_fhf ^h keh\ dhff_glbjh\Z \ukdZau\Zgb_ pbIZlm ihkeh\bpm k \ujZ` k\h_]h fg_gby - \eZ^_lv nhg_lbq_kdbfb gZ\udZfb jZaebq [_a hrb[hd _^_msbo d k[hx dhffmgbdZpb ijZ\bevuf m^Zj_gb_f b njZau k kh[ex^ bglhgZpbhgguo hkh[_gghkl_c \ lhf qbke hikmlkl\by njZah\h]h m^Zj_gby gZ kem` ijZ\beZfb ql_gbyeb_gghfucbIZlv \kemo Zml_</p>
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		<p>h[t_fhf ^h keh\ ihkljh_ggu_ \ hkgh\ yaudh\hf fZI_jbZe_ k kh[ex^_gb_f ijZ\be h\ez^_gb_ hjnh]jZnbq_kdbfb gZ\udZfb \ r e_dkbq_kdh]h fZI_jbZeZ h\ez^_gb_f igZd bkihevah\Zlv aZiylmx ijb i_j_qbke_gbb \u^_e_gbb \h^guo keh\ Zihkljhn lhqdr \hkdebZl_evduc agZdb g_ klZ\blv lhqdm ihke_ aZ]heh\dZ ijZ\be j_qv we_dljhggh_ khh[s_gbl_jzbqgh]h oZj - agZlv b ihgbfZgb_ hkgh\guo agZq_gbc _ ^bgbp keh\ keh\hkhq_lZgbc j_q_\uo de keh\hh[jZah\Zgby ZnnbdkZpby keh\hke hkh[_gghkl_c kljmdlmju ijhkluo b keh`g jZaebqgufmdh dZlb\guo lbih\ ij_^eh`_gbc \uy\e_gb_ ijbagZdh\ bamq_gguo]jZffZlbc y\e_gbc ih aZ^Zgguf hkgh\Zgbyf - \eZ^_lv gZ\udZfb jZkihagZ\Zgby b mihl ibkvf_gghc j_qb g_ f_g__ e_dkbq_ keh\hkhq_lZgbc j_q_\uo depr_ \dexqZ _ ^bgbp hk\h_gguo gZ mjh\g_ hkgh\gh]f gZ\udZfb mihlj_[e_gby jh^kl_gguo keh ihfhsvx ZnnbdkZpbb keh\hkeh`_gby dhg\ - \eZ^_lv gZ\udZfb jZkihagZ\Zgby b mihl ibkvf_gghc j_qb bamq_gguo fhjnneh]f kbgIZdkbq_kdbo dhgkljmdpbc bamqZ_fh]f jZfdZo l_fZlbq_kdh]h kh^_j`Zgby j_qb \ kh dhffmgbdZlb\ghc aZ^Zq_c - \eZ^_lv khpbhdmevlmjgufb gbyZgbyf gZbvmif j_q_\u_ jZaebqby \ kblmZpbyo hnbpbZev h[s_gby \ jZfdZo l_fZlbq_kdh]h kh^_j`Zgb e_dkb]jZffZlbq_kdb_ kj_^kl\Z k mq_lhf agZlv ihgbfZlv b bkihevah\Zlv \ mklghc gZb[he__ mihlj_[bl_evngx l_fZlbq_kdmx</p>
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		<p>j_Zebb kljZgu kljZg bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ h[jZah\Zgby kljZgbpu bklhjbb hkgh\gu_ hkh[_gghklb h[s_gby bf_lv [Zah\u_ agZ ihjlj_l_ b dmevghzkgf^bb jh^ghc kljZgu b bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ ij_^klZ\eylv jh^gmx k bghkljZgghf yaud_ ijhy\eylv m\Z`_gb_ kh[ex^Zlv ghjfu _`eb\hklb \ f_`dmevlmjgh - \eZ^_lv dhfi_gkZlhjgufb mf_gbyfb\ ikh k[hy dhffmgbdZpbb Z lZd`_ \ mkeh\by kj_^kl\ bkihevah\Zlv jZaebqgu_ ijb_fu i_j ijb]h\hj_gbbi_j_kijhk ijb]h\hj_gbb b hibkZgb_ i_jbnjZa lhedh\Zgb_ ijb ql_gb yaudh\mx b dhZ_evdkmx ^h]Z^dm - mf_lv kjZ\gb\Zlv deZkkbnbpbjh\Zlv h[h[sZlv ih kms_kl_gguf ijbagZdZf ba y\`e_gby e_dkbq_kdb_ b]jZffZlbq_kdb_ - bf_lv hiul ijZdlbq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb \ mqZkl\h\Zlv \brkq_ehgZl_evkdhc ijh_dlghe ij_^f_lgh]h b f_`ij_^f_lgh]h oZjZdl_jZ fZl_jbZeh\ gZ bamqZ_fhf bghkljZgghf y bgnhjZpbhdghfmgbZpbhgguo l_ogheh]b ijZ\beZ bgnhjZpbhgghc [_ahiZkgkklbg\ \gt `bagb b ijb jZ[hI_ \ bgnhjZpbhdghfmgbZpbh Bgl_jg_l ^Zelv Bgl_jg_l bkihevah\Zlv mf_gby b gZ\udb \ ijhph[kkq_ggZcghkljZgg bkihevah\Zlv bghyauqgu_ keh\Zjb b kijZ bghjfZpbhdghZ\hggu_ kbkl_fu \ we_dljhggh -hkms_kl\eylv f_`ebqghklgh_ b f_`dmevlmj agZgbc h khpbhdmevlmjghf ihjlj_l_ b dme kljZgu b kljZgu kljZg bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ</p>
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HD Bkihev	< h[eZklb p_gghklb gZmqgh]	- \eZ^_lv khpbhdmevlmjgufb agZgbyfb b mf
kh\j_f_ggu_	-knhjfbjh\Zgghklv fbjh\	j_q_\u_ jZaebqby \ kblmZpbyo hnbpbZev
kj_^kZ ihbkdZ	khh\l_kl\mxs_]h kh\j_f_ggh	h[s_gby \ jZfdZo l_fZlBq_kdh]hb kth^b_kjifZgb
ZgZebaZ b	jZa\bly gZmdb b h[s_kl_g	e_dkbq\jZffZlBq_kdb_ kj_^kl\Z k mq_lhf
bgl_jij_lZpbb	hkgh\Zggh]h gZ ^bZeh]	agZlv ihgbfZlv b bkihevah\Zlv \ mklghc
bgnhjZpbb b	kihkh[kl\mxs_]h hkhagZgbx	gZb[he__ mihlj_[bl_evngx l_fZlBq_kdmx
bgnhjZpbbhg	ihebmevlmjghf fbj_	j_Zebb kljZgu kljZg bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ
l_ogheh]bb ^e	- kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ yau	h[jZah\ZgljZgbkpu bklhjbb hkgh\gu_ ijZa^
\uiheg_gby aZ	qbIZl_evkdhc udm^Zdhj kj_	hkh[_gghklb h[s_gby bf_lv [Zah\u_ agZ
ijhn_kkbhgZe	\aZbfh^_ckl\by f_^m ex^vft	ihjlj_l_ b dmevlmjghf gZke^bb jh^ghc k
^_yl_evghklb	fbjZ	bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ ij_^klZ\eylv jh^gmx k
	- hkhagZgb_ p_gghklb gZmqg	bghkljZgghf yaud_lv ijm^Z^ygb_ d bghc
]hlh\ghklv hkms_kl\eylv i	kh[ex^Zlv ghjfu _`eb\hklb \ f_`dmevlmjgh
	bkke_^h\Zl_evkdmx	- \eZ^_lv dhfi_gkZlhjgufb mf_gbyfb iha\l
	bg^b\b^mZevgh b \ jjmii_	k[hy dhffmgbdZpbb Z lZd`_ \ mkeh\by
	H\ez^_gb_ mgb_jkZevgufb	kj_^kl\ bkihevah\Zlv jZaebqgu_ ijb_fu i_j
	ihagZ\Zl_evgufb^f_bckl\	ijb]h\hj_g-bbi_j_kijhk ijb]h\hj_gbb b
	\jZ[hIZ k bgnhjZpb_c	hibkZgb_ i_jbnjZa lhedh\Zgb_ ijb ql_gb
	- \eZ^_lv gZ\udZfb ihemq_gk	yaudh\mx b dhgl_dklmZevngx ^h]Z^dm
	ba bklhqgbdh\jZaguo lbih\	- mf_lv kjZ\gb\Zlv deZkkbnbpbjh\Zlv
	hkms_kl\eylv ihbkd ZgZeba	h[h[sZlv ih kms_kl_gguf ijbagZdZf ba
	b bgl_jij_lZpbx bgnhjZpbb	y\e_gby e_dkbq_kdb_ b]jZffZlBq_kdb_
	\b^h\ b nhjf ij_^klZ\e_gby	-bf_lv hiul ijZdlBq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb \
	- kha^Z\Zlv l_dklv \ jZafeZdZg	mqZkl\h\Zlv \brk^e[gh\Zl_evkdhc ijh_dlg
	mq_lhf gZagZq_gby bgnhjZ	ij_^f_lgh]h b f_`ij_^f_lgh]h oZjZdl_jZ
	Zm^blhjbb \u[bjZy hilbfZe	fZl_jbZeh\ gZ bamqZ_fhf yaguhk_ljZggijbf_
	ij_^klZ\e_gby b \bamZebaZp	bgnhjZpb-hghf mgbdZpbbhgguo l_ogheh]b
	- hp_gb\Zlv ^hklh_jghklv	ijZ\beZ bgnhjZpbbhgghc [_ahiZkghklb \ kb
	bgnhjZpbb __ khh\l_kl\b	`bagb b ijb jZ[hI_ \ bgnhjZpbbhgghf gbgbdZpbb
	fhjZevghbq_kdbf ghjfZf	Bgl_jg_l ^Zelv Bgl_jg_l bkihevah\Zlv
	- bkihevah\Zlv kj_^klZpbbhggh	mf_gby b gZ\udb \ ijhph[kkq_gg^ZcggkljZgg
	dhffmgbdZpbbhgguo l_ogheh]	bkihevah\Zlv bghyauqgu_ keh\Zjb b kijZ
	dh]gblb\guo dhffmgbdZl	bgnhjZpb-hggh\hggu_ kbkl_fu \ we_dljhgg

	<p>hj]ZgbaZpbhgguo aZ^Zq k lj_[h\Zgbc wj]hghfddb [_ahiZkghklb]b]b_gu j_kr ijZ\h\uo b wlbq_kdbo g bgnhjZpbhgghc [_ahiZkghkl - \eZ^_lv gZ\udZfb jZkihagZ\ bgnhjZpbb bgnhjZpbhgghc ebqghklb</p>	
<p>HD Wnn_d \ aZbfh^_ckl\h jZ[hIZlv \ dhee_dlb_ b dhfZg^_</p>	<p>]hlh\ghklv d kZfhj kZfhklhyl_evghklb b kZfhij -h\ eZ^_gb_ gZ\udZfb - bkke_^h\ZI_evkdhc ijh_dlg ^_yl_evghklb H\ eZ^_gb_ mgb\ dhffmgbZlb\gufb ^_ckl\byfb [kh\f_klgZy ^_yl_evghklv - ihgbfZlv b bkihevah\Zlv dhfZg^ghc b bg^b\b^mZevghc - ijbgbfZlv p_eb kh\f_klg hj]Zgbah\u\Zlv b dhhj^bgbjh ih __ ^hklb`_gbx khklZ\eylv jZkij^_eylv jheb k mq_ mqZklgbdh\ h[km`^Zlv kh\f_klg[h]jZ - dhhj^bgbjh\Zlv b \uihegy mkeh\byo j_Zevgh]h \bj dhf[bgbjh\Zggh]h \aZbfh^_ck - hkms_kl\eylv ihablb\gh_ k ih_^_gb_ \jZaebqguo kblm l\hj_q_kl\h b \hh[jZ`_gb bgbpbZlb\guf H\ eZ^_gb_ mgb_jkZevgufb ^_ckl\byfb</p>	<p>-]h\hj_gb_ mf_lv _klb jZagu_ \b^u ^b dhf[bgbjh\Zgguc \ klZg^Zjlguo kblmZpby hnbpbZevgh]hyh[st_gfhf ^h j_iebd kh klh kh[_k^_gbdZ \ jZfdZo hih[jZggh]h l_fZlbq k kh[ex^_gb_f ghjf j_q_\h]h wlbdlZ ijb bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ kha^Z\Zlv mklgu_ k \ukdZau\Zgby hibkZpklb ih_kl\h\Zgb_ khh[s_gb_ k baeh`_gb_f k\ Zj]mf_gIZpb_c h[t_fhnjZa \ jZfdZo hlt l_fZlbq_kdh]h kh^_j`Zgby j_qb i_j_^Z\Zlv ijhqblZggh]h ijhkemrZggh]h l_dklZ k \ hlghr_gby mjklghZ\eylv \ h[t_fhnjZa j_am \uiheg_gghc ijh_dlg h jZ[hlu -bf_lv hiul ijZdlbq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb \ mqZkl\h\Zlv \brkq_e[gh\ZI_evkdhc ijh_dlg ij^_af_lgh]h b f`_ij^_af_lgh]h oZjZdl_jZ fZ_jbZeh\ gZ bamqZ_fhf bghkljZgghf ya bgnhjZpb-hghfmgbZpbhgguo l_ogheh]b ijZ\beZ bgnhjZpbhgghc [_ahiZkghklb \ kb `bagb b ijb jZ[hI_ \ bgnhjZpbhgghc Bgl_jg_l ^Zelv lBgg_l bkihevah\Zlv ij mf_gby b gZ\udb \ ijhph[kkq_ggZcghkljZgg bkihevah\Zlv bghyauqgu_ keh\Zjb b kijZ bgnhjZpb-hghhqqgu_ kbkl_fu \ we_dljhggh hkms_kl\eylv f`_ebqghklgh_ b [fs`gmevjZjh</p>

] ijbgylb_ k_[y b ^jm]bo ex^ - ijbgbfZlv fhIb\ u b Zj]mf_g ex^_c ijb ZgZeba_ j_amevlZl - ijbagZ\Zlv k\h_ ijZ\h b i ex^_c gZ hrb[db - jZa\b\Zlv kihkh[ghklv ihgt ihabpbb ^jm]h]h q_eh_dZ	agZgbc h khpbhdmevlmjghf ihjlj_l_ b dmev kljZgu b kljZgu kljZg bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ
HD Ihevah ijhn_kkbhgZe ^hdmf_gIZpb_]hkm^Zjkl_gg bghkljZgghf y	gZebqb_ fhIb\Zpbb d h ebqghklghfm jZa\bIbx < h[eZklb p_gghklb gZmqgh] - knhjfbjh\Zgghklv fbjh\ khhI_lkl\mxs_]h kh\j_f_ggh jZa\bIby gZmdb b h[s_kl_g hkgh\Zggh]h gZ ^bZeh] kihkh[kl\mxs_]hZghhkggh_]h f ihebdmevlmjghf fbj_ - kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ yaud qbIZl_evkdhc dmevlmju d \azbfh^_ckl\by f_^m ex^vft fbjZ - hkhagZgb_ p_gghklb gZmqg]hlh\ghklv hkms_kl\eylv i bkke_^h\ZI_evkdmx evghf bg^b\b^mZevgh b \]jmii_ H\ez^_gb_ mgb_jkZevguf ihagZ\ZI_evgufb ^_ckl\byfb [[Zah\ u_ bkke_^h\ZI_evkdb_ - \ez^_lv gZ\udZfb - bkke_^h\ZI_evkdhc b ^_yl_evghklb gZ\udZfb ijh[e_f - kihkh[ghklv b h]h\h\g kZfhklhyl_evghfm ihbkdm f_	-Zm^bjh\Zgb_ \hkijbgbfZlv gZ kemo b ihg fbgml Zml_gIbqgu_ l_dklu kh^_j`Zsb_ hI yauhd\ u_ y\ e_gby g_ ij_iylkl\mxsb_ j_r_g aZ^Zqb k jZaghc]em[bghc ijhgbdgh\dg bZ ihgbfZgb_f hkgh\gh]h kh^_j`Zgby gm`ghc bgl_j_kmxs_c aZijZrb\Z_fhc bgnhj -\ez^_lv gZ\udZfb jZkihagZ\Zgby b mihl ibkvf_gghc j_qb g_ f_g__ e_dkbq_ keh\hkhq_lZgbc j_q_\uo depr_ e\dkkqZ ^bgbp hk\h_gguo gZ mjh\g_ hkgh\gh]h gZ\udZfb mihlj_[e_gby jh^kl_gguo keh ihfhsvx ZnnbdkZpbb keh\hkeh`_gby dhg\ -bf_lv hiul ijZdlbq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb \ mqZkl\h\Zlv hbrkq_e]gh\ZI_evkdhc ijh_dlgI ij_^f_lgh]h b f_`ij_^f_lgh]h oZjZdl_jZ fZI_jbZeh\ gZ bamqZ_fhf bghkljZgghf y bgnhjZpb-hdghfm gbdZpbhgguo l_ogheh]b ijZ\beZ bgnhjZpbhgghc [_ahiZkgimklb^gkI `bagb b ijb jZ[hI_ \ bgnhjZpbhggbcgghf gbdZpbh Bgl_jg_l ^Zelv Bgl_jg_l bkihevah\Zlv mf_gby b gZ\udb \ ijhph[kkq_ggZcgghkljZgg bkihevah\Zlv bghyauqgu_ keh\Zjb b kikjZ bgnhjZpb-hgijZ\hqqgu_ kbkl_fu \ we_dljhggh

ijZdlbq_kdbo aZ^Zq ijbf_g_
f_lh^h\ ihagZgby
- h\ez^_gb_ \b^Zfb ^_yl_
ihemq_gbx gh\h]h agZ
bgl_jij_lZpbb ij_h[jZah\2
ijbf_g_gbx \ jZaebqguo
kblmZpbyo \ lhfb qhka^Z gbb r
b khpbZevguo ijh_dlh\
- nhjfbjh\Zgb_ gZmqgh]h lbi
\ez^_gb_ gZmqghc l_
dexq_\ufb ihgylbyfb b f_lh^Z
-hkms_kl\eylv p_e_gZijZ\e_
i_j_ghkZ kj^kl\ b kihkh[h
ijhn_kkbhgZevgm x kj^m

<ijhp_kk\h_glyZah\ZI_eivg hjZffunhjfbjmxlky ke_^mxsb_
 ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu

HkhagZxsbcljZ`^ZgbghZsb lgb d h e b dklqZgu	E J1
ljhy\eyxsbc Zdlb\gmx jZ`^Zgkdmx ihabpbx ijb_j`_ggghklv ijbgpbiZf q_klghklb ihj^hqqghklb h Zdlb\guc b mqZkl\mxsb \klm^_gq_kdhf b l_jjbhly lhf qbke_ gZ mkeh\bevoq^kljj^mdlb\gZbfh^_ckl\mb mqZkl\mxsb\evghkl\k\l_g gjjZgbaZpbc	E J2
ljhy\eyxsmdZ`_glex^yklZjr_]hdhe_gplyh\ghklv d mq khpbZevghc ih^^_j`d_ b \hehgl_jkdbo ^\b`_gbyo	E J6
ljhy\eyxsbc^bfhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ij_^klZ\l wlghdmevlmjguo khpbZevguo d b g u o k j b h i g Z k g j b o q khojZg_gbx ij_mfgh`_gbx bdnhjeZgknejZpbb p bcp_gghk fgh]hgZpbhgZjehkghc]hd h h k m^Zjkl\Z	E J8
Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlZebaZij b jZffu\hkiblZgby hij_^_e_ggljZke_\ulfb[h\Zgbyd^b_eh\ufZq_klZf qghklb	
Kh[ex^Zxswlcbq_klq b[h\Zgdbyhn_kkbhgZevghf m ckl\bx	E J13
Hjb_glbjh\ZgZuhdex^_gjZ_lq_eh\bchZ`_gth_klhbgkl\Z ebqghklb	E J14
Kh[ex^Zxslp_c[h\Zgdhygnb^_gpbZevghklbphnjfZpbb jZ`	E J15
EbqghklguamevlZlZebaZij b jZffu\hkiblZgbyj_^_e_ggmlt_dlhf Jhkkbc N_^_jZpbb	
KhojZgyxgZpbhgZemgehlmjg^m_xlbgqghrkkeh\byo ihebmevlmjgh]h h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ	E J16
EbqghklguamevlZlZebaZij b jZffu\hkiblZgbyj_^_e_ggexq_\ufb jZ[hlh^ZI_eyfb	
Kihkh[gdkZfhklhyl_ejgrhfgb\whijhkhbag_mkl]hZc	E J18
HkhagZxsbclkl_ggghZhe ghchZq_kbklh_j_f_ggghklv ij_^hklZ\e_gby deb_glm \k_c g_h[oh^bfhc ^ey g_]h b i_j_^ h[s_kl\hf aZ j_amevlZlu k\h_c ^_yl_evghklb	E J21
EbqghklguamevlZlZebaZij b jZffu\hkiblZgbyj_^_e_gg km[t_dlZfb h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ	
Kh^_ckl\mxsbcb_e_j`Zgip_xklb`kZh_ichn_kkbb[jZah\ZI_evgh hj]ZgbaZpbb	E J22
>_fhgkljZgZyudf\`ebqghklghgh\h][ts_gbkyhpbZevgh]h bfb^`Z	E J23
>_fhgkljbjmxsbch`_eZI_evgghqghxjy^hqqghklv \aZbfh^_ckl\bb k deb_glhf	E J24

J_dhf_g^m_fh_ dhebq_kl\h qZkh\ gZ hk\h_gb_
^bkpbiebgu

H[t_f h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgu
qbkeh[yaZI_evghc mq_[ghc gZ]jmadb \h \aZbfh^_ckl\bb
qZkh\
kZfhklhyl_evghc jZ[hlu h[mqZxs_]hky q
dhgkmev-12pby
ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll-klZpZfy_qg

KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?J@:GB? H;S?H;J:AH<:L?
 >BKPBIEBGU>. BGHKLJ:GGUC YAUD

H[t_f ^bkpbiebgub \b^u mq_[ghc jZ[hlu

<b^ mq_[ghc jZ[hlu	H[t_f \ qZkZo
H[t_f h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu mq_ ^bkpbiebgub	144
\ l q	
1. Hkgh\gh_ kh^_j`Zgb_	120
\ l q	
l_hj_l bq_kdh_ h[mq_gb_	-
ijZdlbq_kadZgylby	120
KZfhklhyl_evgy jZ[hIZ	6
DhgkmevlZpby i_j_^ wdaZf_ghf	12
ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll_klZpby wdaZf_g	6q

L_fZlbg_kdbc ieZg b kh^_j`Zgb_ ^bkpbiebg

<p>GZbf_gh\Zgb_ jZa l_f</p>	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mqf_Zlgh]hZeZ eZ[hjZlhjgu_ b ijZd jZ[hlu kZfhklhyl_evgy jZ[hIZ h[mqZxsboky ijh_dl_keb ij_^mkfhlj_gu</p>	<p>H[t_f qZkh\</p>	<p>Nhjfbjm_fu_ h[sb_ dhfi_l_g b ijhn_kkbhgZe dhfi_l_gpbb</p>
<p>1</p>	<p>2</p>	<p>3</p>	<p>4</p>
<p>Hkgh\gh_ kh^_j`Zgb_</p>			
<p>JZa^_e</p>	<p>BghkljZgguc yaud ^ey h[sbo p_e_c</p>	<p>62</p>	<p>HD HD</p>
<p><_^_gb_</p>	<p>1 >bZ]ghklbdZ \oh^gh]h mjh\gy \eZ^_gby bghkl h[mqZxs_]hky - E_dkb]g]ffZlbg_kdbc l_kl - Mklgh_ kh[_k_^h\Zgb_</p>	<p>2</p>	
<p>L_fZ < lh\k_^g_\gZy `bag <g_rghklvZjZdl_j qe_gh\ k_fvb</p>	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ</p> <p>E_dkbdZ</p> <p>í]hjh^Z í gZpbhgZevghklb í ijhn_kkbb í qbkebl_evgu_ í qe_gu_fv(mother-in-law/nephew/stepmother, etc.); í \g_rghkdye h\ (high: shot, medium high, tall/nose: hooked, crook etc.); í ebqgu_ dZq_kl\Z q_eh_dZ FRQILGHQW VK í gZa\Zjhn_k (teacher, cook, businessman, etc) =jZffZlbdZ</p> <p>í]eZ]heu WR EH WRoKdYh_gvR GRd kfukeh</p>	<p>10</p>	<p>HD HD</p>

	<p>nmgdpbb dZd \kihfh]ZI_evguo í ijhklh_ gZklhys__ \j_fy h[jZah\Zgb_ b nm aZeh]_ ql_gb_ b ijZ\hibkZgb-fZjdh_g_qZg_bf_glb í kl_i_gb kjZ\g_gby ijbeZ]ZI_evguo b bo ijZ\hi í f_klfb_gby ebqgu_ ijbly`ZI_evgu_ mdZaZI_e í fh^Zevgu_]eZ]heu b bo wd\b\Ze_glu Nhg_lbdZ</p> <p>ljZ\beZ ql_gby A\mdb LjZgkdjbipby</p>		
	<p>ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby</p>	<p>10</p>	
<p>L_fZ < Fheh^z`v \ kh\j_f_ h[s_kl\ _ >hkm] fh m\e_q_gby b bgl_j</p>	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ</p> <p>E_dkbdZ</p> <p>í jmlb (go to college, have breakfast, take a shower, etc.); í gZj_ q (always, never, rarely, sometimes, etc.) =jZffZlbdZ</p> <p>í ij^eh]b \j_f_gb í ijhklh_ gZklhys__ \j_fy b ijhklh_ ijh^he`k h[jZah\Zgb_ b nmgdpbb \ ^_ckl\bl_evghf aZe í]eZ]he k bgnbgblb\hf í khkeZ]ZI_evgh_ gZdehg_gb_ í love/like/enjoy + Infinitive/ LQJ lbiu \hijhkh\ kihkh[</p>	<p>4</p>	<p>HD HD H</p>

	[m^s_]h \j_f_gb ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgyIby	4	
	Oh[[b k\h[h^gh_ \j_fy 8 Hj]ZgbaZpb.y ^hkm]Z	2 2	
L_fZ < Mkeh\by ijh`b\Zgby]hjh^kdhc b k_evk f_klghklb	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ E_dkbdZ í a^Z g (attached house, apartment, etc.); í dhfgZ (living-room, kitchen, etc.); í h[klZg h (and chair, sofa, carpet, etc.); í l_og b dZ [hjm^h\Z (flat-screen TV, camera, computer, etc.); í mkeh\by g (comfortable, close, nice, etc.); í f_klZ]hjh^ (city centre, church, square, etc.); =jZffZlbdZ í h[hjhl WKHUH LV DUH í g_hij_^_ezggu_ f_klhbfgby VRPH DQ\ RQH í ij_^ehgZ ijZ\ e_ (forward, past, opposite, etc.); í fh^ZevgeZ]hewlbd_l g h f m e (Can/may I help you?, Should you have any questions ____, Should you need any further information ^j); í ki_pbz evgu_ \hijhku í \hijhkb_l evgu_ ij_^ehgby you _`eb\hklb & R please? Would you like __? Shall ?); í gZj_qby h[hagZqZxsb_ gZijZ\ e_gb_	4	HD HD 04 H
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgyIby	4	
	9-10. Hkh[_gghklb ijh`b\Zgby \]hjh^_ BgnjZklj 11. DZd kijhkb_l v b mdZaZlv ^hjh]m 12. HibkZgb_ a^Zgby Bgl_jv_j 13. HibkZgb_ dhee_^`Z a^Zgb_ h[klZgh\dZ mke h[hjm^h\Zgb_ HibkZgb_ dZ[bg_lZ bghkljZgg	4	

L_fZ <	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	6	HD HD
Ihdmidb h^_`^Z h ijh^mdlu iblZgby	<p>E_dkbdZ</p> <p>í \b^ufZ]Zabgh\^_e\ufZ]Zabgh (shopping mall, department store, dairy produce, etc.);</p> <p>í lh\Zj(juice, soap, milk, bread, butter, sandwich, a bottle of milk, etc.);</p> <p>í h^_`^Z (users, a sweater, a blouse, a tie, a skirt, etc)</p> <p>=jZffZlbdZ</p> <p>í kms_kl\bl_evgu_ bkqkbyqbk_yb_fu_</p> <p>í mihlj_[e_gk_h many, much, a lot of, little, few, a few</p> <p>kms_kl\bl_e;vgufb</p> <p>í Zjlbdeb hij_^_e_gguc g_hij_^_e_gguc gme</p> <p>í ql_gb_ Zjlbde_c</p> <p>í Zjbnf_lbq_kdb_ ^_ckl\by b \uqbke_gby</p> <p>ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby</p> <p>14 <b^u fZ]Zabgh\ :kkhjlbf_gl lh\Zjh\</p> <p>15 Kh_jr_gb_ ihdmihd \ ijh^mdlh\hf fZ]Zabg_</p> <p>16 Kh_jr_gb_ ihdmihd \ fZ]Zabg_ h^_`^u h[m\b</p>	6 2 2 2	
L_fZ <	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ</p> <p>E_dkbdZ</p> <p>í qZklbe (neck, back, arm, shoulder, etc);</p> <p>í ijZ\bevgh_ iblZgb_ GLHW SURWHLQ HWF</p> <p>í gZa\Zgby \b^h\ kihjIZ IRRWEDOO \RJD UR</p> <p>í kbfilhf [he_ (rubbing nose, catch a cold, etc.);</p> <p>í _^ (egg, pizza, meat, etc);</p> <p>í kihkh[u ijb]hlh\e_gby ibsb ERLO PL[FXW</p> <p>í ^jh[b b f_ju _kh\ -twelfth) RQH</p> <p>=jZffZlbdZ</p>	10	HD HD

	<p>í h[jZah\Zgb_ fgh`_kl_ggh]h qbkeZ k ihfhsvx ne_dkbb</p> <p>í fgh`_kl_ggh_ qbkeh kms_ kl\bl_evguo aZbfkl\ b eZlbgkdh]h yaudh\ í kms_ kl\bl_evgu_ bf_xsb_ h^gm nhjfm ^e fgh`_kl_ggh]h qbkeZ</p> <p>í ql_gb_ b ijZ\hibkZgb_ hdhgqZgbc</p> <p>í ijhklh_ ijhr_^r__ \j_fy h[jZah\Zgb_ b nmgd aZh]_ Ql_gb_ b ijZ\hibkZgb_ hdhgqZgbc \ \j_f_gb</p> <p>í ijZ\bevgu_ b g_ijZ\bevgu_]eZ]heu</p> <p>í used to + Infinitive structure.</p>		
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	10	
	17. Nbabq_kdZy dmevlmjZ b kihjl	2	
	18 ?^Z ihe_agZy b \j_^gZy	2	
	19. AZ[he_\Zgby b bo e_q_gb_	2	
	20-21. A^hjh\uc h[jZa `bagb	4	
L_fZ <	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	6	HD HD H
Lmjba f <b^u hl^uc	<p>E_dkbdZ</p> <p>í \b^u ml_r_ kl (travelling by plane, by train, etc.);</p> <p>í \b^u jZgkih (bus, car, plane, etc.)</p> <p>=jZffZlbdZ</p> <p>í bgnbgblb\ _]h nhjfu</p> <p>í g_hij_^_e_ggu_ f_klhbf_gby</p> <p>í h[jZah\Zgb_ kl_i_g_c kjZ\g_gby gZj_qbc</p> <p>í gZj_qby f_klZ</p>		
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	6	

	22 lhq_fm b dZd ex^b i.ml_r_kl\mxi	2	
	23. lml_r_kl\b_ gZ ih_a^_	2	
	24. lml_r_kl\b_ gZ kZfhe_l_	2	
L_fZ <	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	10	HD HD
KljZgZ kljZgu bam yaudZ	E_dkbdZ í]hkm^Zjkl_gghíjhckl(government, president, Chamber of parliament, etc); í ih]h^ZdebfgZet, mild, variable, etc.). í wdghg(hrdz domestic product, machinery, income, etc.); í ^hklhijbf_qZI_e(sights, Tower Bridge, Big Ben, Tower, etc) í dhebq_kl_ggu_ b ihjy^dh_u_ qbkebl_evgu_ í h[hagZq_gb_]h^h\ ^ZI \j_f_gb i_jbh^h\ =jZffZlbdZ í Zldeb k]_h]jZnbq_kdbfb gZa\Zgbyfb í ijhr_^r__ kh_jr_ggh_ ^_ckl\b_ h[jZah\Zg ^_ckl\bl_evghf aZehjZjckejb\Zj_f_gb í kjZ\gbl_evgghijhWKDQ DV«DV QRW VR « DV í ijhr_^r__ ijh^he`bl_evgh_ ^_ckl\b_ h[jZah ^_ckl\bl_evghf aZehjZjckejb\Zj_f_gb		
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	10	
	25 <_ebdh[jblZgby]_h]jZnbq_kdh_ iheh`_gb gZpbhgZevgu_ kbf\heu iheblbq_kdh_ b wdl ljZ^bpb	2	
	26-27 <_ebdh[jblZgby]_h]jZnbq_kdh_ iheh`_gb gZpbhgZevgu_ kbf\heu iheblbq_kdh_ b wdl ljZ^bpb		
28 KR:]_h]jZnbq_kdh_ iheh`_gb_ debfZI g kbf\heu iheblbq_kdh_ b wdghgfbq_kdh_ mkljhd	4 2		

	29 KR: djmigu_]hjh^Z ^hklhijbf_qZl_evghklb	2	
L_fZ ‹ Jhkkby	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	10	HD HD
	E_dkbdZ í]hkm^Zjkl\mgkjh_c k(overnment, president, judicial, command in-chief, etc); í ih]h^ZdebfZwet, mild, variable, continental, etc.). í wdghgf(ubs domestic product, machinery, income, heavy indu light industry, oil and gas resources, etc.); í ^hklhijbf_qZl_e(the Kkrblin, the Red Square, Saint Petersb etc) =jZffZlbdZ í Zjlbdeb k]_h]jZnbq_kdbfb gZa\Zgbyfb í ijhr_^r__ kh_jr_gckl\b^_ h[jZah\Zgb_ b ^_ckl\bl_evghf aZeh]Zjdekjh\Zj_f_gb í kjZ\gbl_evghjhwKdq DV«DV QRW VR « DV		
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	10	
	30 =_h]jZnbq_kdh_ iheh`_gb_ debfZl gZk_e_gk	2	
	31 GZpbhgZevgu_ kbf\heu lhebldq_kdh_ b wdh	2	
	32-33 FhkdkZhebpZ Jhkkbb >hklhijbf_qZl_evghk	4	
	34 LjZ^bpbb gZjh^h\ Jhkkbb	2	
DhgljhevgZy jZ[hIZ	2		
JZa^_e	BghkljZgguc yaud ^ey ki_pbZevguo p_e_c	58	HD 02,D HD HD 3

L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	14	HD	HD
Kh\j_f_gguc fbj ijhn_kkbc ljh[e_fu \u[hjZ ijhn_kkbb Jhev bghkljZggh]h \Zr_c ijhn_kkbb	E_dkbdZ - ijhn_kkbhgZevgh hjb_glbjh\ZggZy e_dkbdZ - e_dkbdZ ^_eh\h]h h[s_gby =jZffZlbdZ -]_jmg^bc bgnbgblb\ -]jZffZlbq_kdb_ kljmdlmju lbib-q um e\ye y upZ m qd		HD	HD
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	14		
	335-36 Hkh[_gghklb ih^]hlh\db ih ki_pbZevghklb	4		
	37-38.Ki_pbnbdZ jZ[kil_upbZ evghklb	4		
	39 Hkgh\gu_ ijbgpbiu ^_yl_evghklb ih ki_pbZev	2		
	40 Hkgh\gu_ ihgylby \Zr_c ijhn_kkbb	2		
	41 Q_fibhgZha_kkbhgZevgh]h fZkl_jkl\Z	2		
L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	10		
Bkdmkkl\h b dmevl	E_dkbdZ b k d m k (Subsidized theatres, choirs, fine art etc.); l _ Z (theatre, stage, play etc.); Z j o b l _ d (architecture, building structure); f m a u (composer, music, classical music etc.);		HD	HD
			HD	HD

	<p>` b \ h i b k (paint, draw, fresco, landscape etc.).</p> <p>=jZffZlbdZ</p> <p>ijbqZklby , b ,,</p> <p>h[hjh to be going to there + to be \ ijhr_^r_vj_f_gb</p> <p>\aZbfgu_ b \hijkbl_evgu_ f_klhbfgby</p>		
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	10	
	42 DmevlmjZ Bkdmkkl\h	2	
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	44 :jobl_dlmjZ	2	
	45 FmaudZ L_Zlj	2	
	46 Fma_b	2	
	KZfhklhyl_evgy ijZ[hZh\ijZa_glZpbb ih l_f_	3	
L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	10	
L_ogbq_kdbc ijh]j_	E_dkbdZ		HD 02,D
i_jki_dlb\ub	- \b^ugZ (science, natural sciences, social sciences, etc.)		HD HD
ihke_^kl\by Kh\j_	- gZa\Zgby l_ogbq_kdbo b dhfivxl_jguo kj_^kl\		
kj_^kl\Z k\yab	laptop, a machine, etc)		
	=jZffZlbdZ		
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	ihimeyjgh]h klbey		
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	10	
	47-48 >hklb`_gby gZmdb	4	
	49 Kh\j_f_ggu_ bgnhjZpbhggu_ l_ogheh]bb	2	
	50-51 BDL \ ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb	4	
	KZfhklhyl_evgy ijZ{]hZh\dZikkkf_	3	
L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	10	
<u^Zxsb_ky ex^b j kljZgu b kljZgu klj bamqZ_fh]h yaudZ \deZ^ \ gZmdm b f dmevlmj	E_dkbdZ		HD HD
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	-]jZffZlby_kdb_ dhgljhevgZy jZ[hIZ		
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	10	
	52-53 Ba_klgu_ mq_gu_ b bo hldjulby \ Jhkkbb	4	
54-55 Ba_klgu_ mq_gu_ b bo hldjulby aZ jm[_`h	4		
	DhgljhevgZy jZ[hIZ	2	
L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	14	
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	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgyIby	14	
	56-57 lm[ebqgh_ \uklmie_gb_	4	
	58-59 Bkdmkkl\h wnn_dlb\guo ij_a_gIzpbC	4	
	60-61 Ijh^\b`_gb_ \ KFB	4	
	62 JZ[hIZ \ dhfZg^_	2	
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KZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ		6	
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<p>Dh^ b gZbf_gh\Zgb_ nh dhfi_l_gpbc</p>	<p>JZa^_e L_</p>	<p>Lbi hp_ghqgu f_jhijbylbc</p>
<p>HD <u[bjZlv kihkh[u aZ^Zq ijhn_kkbhgZevgh ^_yl_evghklb ijbf_gbl_e d jZaebqguf dhgl_dklZf</p> <p>HD Bkihevah\Zlv kh\ kj_^kl\Z ihbkdZ ZgZeb bgl_jij_lZpbb bgnhjZp bgnhjZpbhggu_ lb^oghe \uiheg_gby aZ^Zq ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl</p> <p>HD Wnn_dlb\gh \aZbfh^_ckl\h\Zlv b jZ[dhee_dlb_ b dhfZg^_</p>	<p>J L_fZ 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8</p>	<p>AZiheg_gb_- nh j_axf_ lbkvfZ lj_a_glZpby lhkl_j Jhe_u_ b]ju AZf_ldb L_klu Mklguc hijhk <uiheg_gb_ aZ gZ wdaZf_g_</p>
<p>HD <u[bjZlv kihkh[u aZ^Zq ijhn_kkbhgZevgh ^_yl_evghklb ijbf_gbl_e d jZaebqguf dhgl_dklZf</p> <p>HD Bkihevah\Zlv kh\ kj_^kl\Z ihbkdZ ZgZeb bgl_jij_lZpbb bgnhjZp bgnhjZp bgnhg l_ogheh]bb \uiheg_gby aZ^Zq ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl</p> <p>HD Wnn_dlb\gh \aZbfh^_ckl\h\Zlv b jZ[dhee_dlb_ b dhfZg^_</p> <p>HD Ihevah\Zlvky ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^hdm gZ]hkm^Zjkl_gghf b b yaudZo</p>	<p>J L_fZ 2.3, 2.4, -ih k</p>	<p>L_klu ljh_dl Jhe_u_ b]ju Djm]euc-klhZlu ^3>hdeZ^ k ij_a_ <b^_haZibkv \uklmie_gby QUIZ: Frequently asked questions (FAQs) about VK/Telegram? JZajZ[hldZ ijh^b`_gby dhe <uiheg_gb_ aZ gZ wdaZf_g_</p>

5. :>:IL:PBY J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?GBB EBP
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