

KH>?J@:GB?

kij

1. I:KIHJLJ::HQ C IJH=J:FFU MQ?;G>HCKPBIEBGL 4
2. KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?B@MQ?;GHC >BKPBUUEBG 6
3. MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PB;MHC >BKPBIIEBGU 10
4. DHGLJHEV B HP?GADMEJL:LH< HK<H?QB;GMC 12
>BKPBIIEBGU

I:KIHJW::HQ?GJH=J:FFUMQ?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU
H=K02 Bklhjby

1.1.H[eZklv ijbfg_gby ijh]jZffu
ljh]jZffZ mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebg Bklhjby\ey_lky qZklvx hkgh
ijhn_kkbhgZevghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu \ kKH_H_ilkl\bb
ki_pbZevghklb Lmjba
JZ[hqZ]jZffZ mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebg fh`_l [ulv bkihevah\Zgz
ijhn_kkbhgZevghf h[jZah\Zgbb \ ijh]jZffZo ih\ur_gby d\Zebnb
b ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ih^]hlh\d_bih ki_pLZrejbafkl

1.2.F_klh ^bkpbiebg \ khjmgchlvgjh_c ijhn_kkbhgZevghc
h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu

Mq_[gZy ^bkpbiebgZ Bklhjby hlghkblky d h[s_fm]mfZgb
wdhghfbq_kdhfm pbdem hkgh\ghc ijhn_kkbhgZevghc h[jZah\Z

1.3.P_eb b aZ^Zqb ^bkpbiebg by d j_amevI_ZI_Zfb
^bkpbiebg

P_ev

Nhjfbjh\Zgb_ ij_^klZ\e_gbc h[hkh[_gghklyo jZa\blby kh\j_f_
hkfuke_gby \Z`g_crbo kh[ulbc b ijh[e_f jhkkbckdhc b fbjh\hc
q__jlb ±gZqZeZ ;;;, \

AZ^Zqb

±jZkkfhlj_lv hkgh\gu_\bw bZiW hZlab b gZ ijhly`_gbb ihke_^gbo

^_kylbe_lb±gZ;qZeZ ;;;, \

±ihdZaZlv gZijZ\e_gby \aZbfh\ebygby \Z`g_crbo fbjh\uo kh[u
jZa\blb_ kh\j_f_gghc Jhkkbb

±knhjfbjh\Zlv p_ehklgh_ ij_^klZ\e_gb_ h f_kl_ b jheb kh\j_f_
Jhkkbb \;fbj_

±ihdZaZlv p_e_khh[jZaghklv mq_IZ bklhjbq_kdh]h hiulZ ihke
q__jlb ;;; _dZ \ kh\j_f_gg-hfdhghbZevghf iheblbq_kdhf b d
jZa\blbb Jhkkbb

< j_amevI_ZI_ hk\h_gby ^bkpbiebg h[mfmdZxsbcy ^he`_g

±hjb_glbjh\Zlvky \ khWjd hggghc_kdhc iheblbq_kdhc dmevlmj
Jhkkbb b fbj_

±\uy\eylv \aZbfhk\yav hl_q_kl_gguo j_]bhgZevguo fbjh\uo
wdhghfbq_kdbo iheblbq_kdbo b dmevlmjguo ijh[e_f

< j_amevI_ZI_ hk\h_gby ^bkpbiebg h[mgZdZxsbcy ^he`_g

±hkgh\ggZijZ\e_gby dexq_\uo j_]bhgh\ fbjZ gZ jm[_`_ ;; b ;;
 ±kmsgghklv b ijbqbguehdZevguo j_]bhgZevguo f_]hkm^Zjkl
 dhgp_ ±gZqZe_ ;;, \\
 ±hkgh\gu_ ijhp_kku bgl_]jZpbhggu_ ihebdmevlmjgu_ fb]jZ
 bgu_ iheblbq_kdh]hfbbqwkdh]h jZa\blby _^msbo j_]bhgh\ fbj
 ±gZagZq_gb_ HHG G:LH ?K b ^j hj]ZgbaZpbc b bo ^_yl_ev
 ±h jheb gZmdb dmevlmju b j_`eb]bb \ khojZg_gbb b mdj_ie_g
]hkm^Zjkl_gguo ljZ^bpbcb
 ±kh^_j`Zgb_ b gZagZq_gb_ \Z`g_æZbbgijhZZH\ueo guo Zdih\ fbjh
 j_]bhgZevgh]h agZq_gby

H[mqZxsbc\k`_g h[eZ^Zbb dhfi_l_gpbi]f]em[e_gghc ih^]hl
 \dexqZxsbcfb \ k_[y kihkh]ghklv

HD lhgbfZlv kmsgghklv b khpbZevgm x agZqbfhklv k\h_c [m
 dg_c mklhcqb\uc bgl_j_k

HD Hj]Zgbah\u\Zlv kh[kl_ggmx ^_yl_evghklv \u[bjZlv lbi
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HD ljbgbfZlv j_r_gby \ klZg^Zjlguo b g_klZg^Zjlguo kblmZ
 hl_lkl_gghklv

HD Hkms_kl\eylv ihbkd b bkihevah\Zgb_ bgnhjZpbb g_h[
 \uiheg_gby ijhn_kkbhgZevguo aZ^Zq ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h b e

HD Bkihevah\Zlv bgndh]fZp b b gZpbhggu_ l_ogheh]bb hci jhn_
 ^_yl_evghklb

HD JZ[h]Zlv \ dhee_dlb_ b \ dhfZg^_ wnn_dlb\gh h[sZlvk
 jmdh\h^kl\hf ihlj_[bl_eyfb

HD ;jZlv gZ k_[y hl_lkl_gghklv aZ jZ[hlm qe_gh\ dhfZg^
 j_amevlZl \uiheg_gby aZ^Zgbc

HD KZfhklhyl_evg]hvhajZ^Zqb ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h b ebqghkl
 aZgbfZlvky kZfhh[jZah\Zgb_f hkhagZggh ieZgbjh\Zlv ih\ur_g

HD Hjb_glbjh\Zlvky \ mkeh\byo qZklhc kf_gu l_ogheh]bc \
 ^_yl_evghklb

Ebqghklgu_ j_ameo]hZlvj_ZebaZpbb mq_[ghc ^bkpbieb

EJ	HkhagZxsbc k_[y]jZ`^Zgbghf b aZsblgbdhf _ebd
EJ	ljhy\eyxsbcb Zdlb\gmx]jZ`^Zgkdmx ihabpbx ijb_j`_gghklv ijbgpbiZf q_klghklb ihjy^hqq wdghghfbq_kdb Zdlb\guc b mqZkl\mxsbc \ klm^_g

	kZfhmijZ\e_gbb \ lhf qbke_ gZ mkeh\byo ^h[hj \azbfh^_ckl\mxsbc b mqZkl\mxsbc \ ^_yl_ev hj]ZgbaZpbc
EJ	Kh[ex^Zxsbc ghjfu ijZ\hijy^dZ ke_^mxsbc b h[s_kl\Z h[_ki_q_gby [_ahiZkghklb ijZ\ b k\h[h^ d mklZgh\dZf b ijhy\e_gbye_ig_ kklZ\h evlmj hleb]jmii k ^_kljmdlb\guf b ^_lbZglguf ih_^_gb_ g_ijbylb_ b ij_^mij_`^Zxsbc khpbZevgh hiZkgh_ ih
EJ	ljhy\eyxsbc b ^_fhgklbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ex^y p_gghklv kh[kh\ljgmg^hZ Klj_fysbcky d nhjfbjh\Zgbx ebqghklgh b ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h dhgkljmdlb\gh]h (
EJ	>_fhgklbjmxsbc ijb_j`_gghklv d jh^ghc dmevlmj gZ hkgh_ ex[\b d Jh^bg_ jh^ghfm gZjh^bmgylb ljZ^bpbhgguo p_gghkl_c fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h gZjh
EJ	ljhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ex^yf klZjr_]h ihdhe_gby khpbZevghc ih^^_j`d_ b \hehgl_jkdbo ^\b`_gbyo
EJ	HkhagZxsbc ijbhjbl_lgmx p_gghklv ebqghklbb kh[kl_ggmx b qm`mx mgbdZevghklv \ jZaebqguo \b^Zo ^_yl_evghklb
EJ	ljhy\eyxsbc b ^_fhgklbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ij_^l wlghdmevlmjguo khpbZevguo dhgn_kkbhgZevguo KhijbqZklguc d khojiZgm^gh`_gbx b ljZgkeypb ljZ^bpbcb b p_gghkl_c fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h jhkkbc
EJ	Kh[ex^Zxsbc b ijhiZ]Zg^bjmxsbc ijZ\beZ a^hjh\h] `bagb kihjIz ij_^mij_`^Zxsbc aZ\bkbfbhklb h ikbohZdlb\gusokl\ ZaZjlguo b]j b l^ KhojZgyxst mklhcqb\hklv \ kbImZlb\gh keh`guo beb klj_fbl_ev
EJ	AZ[hlysbcky h aZsbl_ hdjm`Zxs_c kj_^u kh[kl_g \ lhf qbke_ pbnjh\hc
EJ	ljhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_dg wkl_lbq_kdbf p_gghklyf h[e wkl_lbq_kdhc dmevlmju
EJ	ljbgbfZxsbc k_f_cgu_ p_gghklb]hlh\uc d kha^Z ^_l_c ^_fhgklbjmxsbc g_ijbylb_ gZkbeby \ k_fv hl_lkl_gghklb hldZaZ hklh hklbfb^c_lvfb b bo kh^_j`Zgby
EJ	>_fhgklbjmxsbc]hlh\ghklv b kihkh[ghklv _klb ^ ^hklb]Zlv \g_f \azbfhiahgbfZgby gZoh^blv h[sb_ ^hklb`_gby \ ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb
EJ	ljhy\eyxsbc khagZl_evgh_ hlghr_gb_ d g_ij_ju\g mkeh\bx mki_rghc ijhn_kkbhgZevghc b h[s_kl_gg
EJ	ljhy\eyxsbc]jZ`^Zgkdh_ hlghr_gb_ d ijhn_kkbhgZ \hafh`ghklb ebqgh]h mqZklby \ j_r_gbm^hZjsklkg h[s_gZpbhgZevguo ijh[e_f
EJ	KhojZgyxsbc gZp^chngZvelvngjlg mx b^_glibqghklv ihebdmevlmjgh]h h[jZah\Zl_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ
EJ	ljbgbfZxsbc p_eb b wdhghfbq_kdh]h bgnhjZpb]hlh\uc jZ[hIzlv gZ bo ^hklb`_gb_
EJ	=hlh\uc khhl_lkl\h\Zlv h`b^Zgbyf jZ[hIhf^zkle.yesb wnn_dlb\gh \azbfh^_ckl\mxsbc k qe_gZfb dhfZg ^jm]bfb ex^vfb hkhagZggh \uihegyxsbc ijhn_kk hl_lkl_gguc imgdlmZevguc ^bkpblijer^ghbejh\lZ

	djblbq_kdb fukeysbc gZp_e_gguc gZ ^hklb`_g mijZ\eyxsbc kh[kl_gguf ijhn_kkbhgZevguf jZa\bl ijhn_kkbhgZevgmX `bag_klhcdhklv
EJ	=b[dh j_Z]bjmxsbc gZ ihy\e_gb_ gh\uo nhjf ljm^h\ ^_yl_evghkhhbuqhd bo hk\h_gbx
EJ	Kh^_ckl\mxsbc ih^^_j`Zgbx ij_klb`Z k\h_c ijh h[jZah\ZI_evghc hj]ZgbaZpbb
EJ	KZfhklhyl_evduc b hl_lkl_gguc \ ijbgylbb j_r_g ^_yl_evghklb]hjh\uc d bkiheg_gbkhpjZ Zgk b [jZa \hklj_[h\Zgguo [bag_khf h[s_kl\hf b]hkm^Zjkl\hf
EJ	Kihkh[guc i_j_kljZb\Zlv keh`b\rb_ky kihkh[u j_r Zevl_jgZlb\gu_ \ZjbZglu ^_ckl\bc k p_evx \ujZ[h Ze]hjblfh\ ihabpbhgbjmxsbc klZ[ly\gZd p_ajrbe_w_d mqZklgbd ljm^h\uo hlghr_gbc

J_dhf_g^m_fh_ dhebq_kl\h qZkh\ gZ hk\h_gb_ ijb_f_jgh
^b_kpbiebg_u

fZdkbfZevghc mq_[ghc gZ]jmadZ \k_]h
h[yaZI_evghc Zm^blhjghc mq_[ghc gZ]jmadZ h[mqZxs
kZfhklhyl_evghc jZ[hlu h[mqZxs_]hky

KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GHC >BKPBIIEBGU

H[t_f mq_[ghc ^b_kpbiebg_u b \b^u mq_[ghc jZ[hlu

<b^ mq_[ghc jZ[hlu	H[t_f qZk
FZdkbfZevghc mq_[ghc gZ]jmadZ \k_]h	72
H[yaZI_evghc Zm^blhjghc mq_[ghc gZ]jmadZ	48
\ lhf qbke_	
e_dpbb	24
ijZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	24
dhglijhevgu_ jZ[hlu	-
dmjkh\Zy jZ[hIZ _kjeb_d]^mkfhlj_gh	-
KZfhklhyl_evghc jZ[hIZ _kjeb_d]^mkfhlj_gh	24
\ lhf qbke_	
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ih^]hjh\dZ j_n^hZleZ^h\ khh[s_gbc	8
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jZ[hIZ k we_dljhggu fb [b[ebhl_dZfb	8
ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll_khZpbywdaZZ(3g_f_klj	

2.2 L_fZl b q_kidZcg b kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ ijZdlbq_kdb

GZbf_gh\Zgb_jZa^_eh\ b l_	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ ijZdlbq_kdb kZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ klm^_glh\	H[t_f qZkh\	Mjh_g\ hk\h_gt
1	2	3	4
3 k_f_klj			
JZa^_Fbj \ i_j\hc iheh\bg_ OO \		28/18	
L_fZ Fbj \ gZqZe_ O J_\hexpby ±1907]h^h\ Jhkkbb	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	2	
	1. Fbj \ gZqZe_ OO _dZ	2	1
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	2
	ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylb_	2	3
	1. J_\hexpby ±]h^h\ \ Jhkkbb k_fbgZj KZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ h[michZkshd\byv khh[s_g\gZZy_jmkkdZy j_\hexpby ^a	2	
L_fZ Jhkkby \ ±1916]h^Zo	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	2	
	1. KlheuibgkdZy Z]jZjgZy j_nhjFZ	2	2
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylb_	2	2
	1. Jhkkby \ ±]h^Zo_fbgZj KZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ h[michZkshd\byv j_n_jZl gZ l_fm fbjh\Zy \hcgZ ^a	2	3
L_fZ Jhkkby \ i_jb j_\hexpbc =jZ`^Zgkdhc \h	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	2	
	1. N_\jZevkdZy ^_fhdjZl b q_kdZy j_\hexpby \ Jhkkbb	2	2
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylb_	2	2
	1. Jhkkby \ i_jbh^ j_\hexpbc]h^Z b =jZ`^Zgkdhc	2	

	KZfhkIhyl_evGZy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s bho\byv ij_a_gIz pbb gZ]jZ`^Zgkdhc \hcgua	4	3
L_fZ AZiZ^gZjhIZ b KR 20 ±30_]h^u	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	
	1. AZiZ^gZy ?\jh±30_]h^u	2	2
	EZ[hjZihjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylb_	2	2
	2. AZiZ^gZy ?\jhiZ b ±30_]h^u k_fbgZj	2	
KZfhkIhyl_evGZy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s bho\byv ij_a_gIz pbb gZ I_ ©:\lhjblZjgu_ j_`bfu kljZg ?\jhIU h[sb_ q_jlu b gZpbh	2	3	
L_fZ KKKJ \±30_]h^u	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	
	1. Iheblbq_kdZy `bagv]h^u H[jZah\Zgb_ KKKJ	2	2
	EZ[hjZihjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylb_	2	2
	2. KKKJ \±30_]h^u k_fbgZj	2	
KZfhkIhyl_evGZy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s bho\byv ij_a_gIz pbb gZ ©Dhee_dlb\baZpby k_evkdh]h ohayckI\Z blh]b b ihke	2	3	
L_fZ <lhjZy fbjh\Zy \	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	4	
	1. F_`^mgZjh^gh_ iheh`_g]h^u\	2	2
	2. <_ebdZy HI_q_kI_ggZy \hcgZ	2	
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	1. <g_rgyy iheblbdZ KKKJ\h^u k_fbgZj	2	3
	2. <_ebdZy HI_q_kI_ggZy \hcgZ k_fbgZj	2	
KZfhkIhyl_evGZy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s bho\byv ij_a_gIz pbb gZ ©IjbqbgU \lhjhc fbjh\hc \hcgua	2	2	
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JZa^_Fbj \h \lhjhc iheh\hcgZ ©ZKl \	20/6		
L_fZ Ihke_\h_ggh_ ml fbjZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	4	
	1. KKKJ \ ±]h^Zo	2	2
	2. KR: b AZiZ^gZy ?\jh±30_]h^u	2	
	EZ[hjZihjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	

	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
	1. lhke_\h_ggh_ mkljhcklfbgZjZ	2	
	2. KR: b AZiZ^gZy ?\h^u k_fbgZj	2	
	KZfhklyl_evgy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s b b\by v j_n_jZI gZ l_fm iheblbdZ KKK\]h^u^a	2	3
L_fZ :ih]_c b djbat kh_lkdhc kbkl_±]h^u	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	4	
	1. KKKJ \ ±]h^Zo	2	2
	2. KKKJ \ i_jbh^ i_j_kljh(1991)	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
	1. KKKJ \ ±]h^Zko_fbgZj	2	
	2. :ih]_c b djbabk kh_lkdhc kbkl_]h^uk_fbgZj	2	
	KZfhklyl_evgy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s b b\by v j_n_jZI gZ l_fm jZkiZ^Z KKKJ^a	2	3
L_fZ Jhkkby b fbj kh\j_f_gghf wl jZa\blby	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	
	1. Iheblbq_kdb_ b kw p b Z b fbgZ_kdb_ j_nhjfu -\ J]hk^kub b \	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	2
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	
	1. Jhkkby b fbj gZ kh\j_f_gghf wlZbgZza\blby	2	3
	KZfhklyl_evgy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s b b\by v j_n_jZI gZ l_fm iheblbdZ JN \XqZqZe_	2	
ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll_wlZapZfy_g			
FZdkbfZevgy mq_[gZy gZ]jmadZ		72	

>ey oZjZdl_jbklbdb mjh\gy hk\h_gby mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ bkihevamxlky ke_^mxsb_ h[hagZq_g
1. ±hagZdhfbl_evgy magZ\Zgb_ jZg__ bamq_gguo h[t_dih\ k\hckl\
2. ±j_ijh^mdlb\guc \uiheg_gb_ ^_yl_evghklb ih h[jZapm bgkljmdpbb beb ih^ jmdh\h^kl\hf
3. ±ijh^mdlb\guc ieZgbjh\Zgb_ b kZfhklyl_evgy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s b b\by v j_n_jZI gZ l_fm
jZkiZ^Z KKKJ^a

MKEH<BY J?:EBA:MQ?;GHC >BKPBIIEBGU

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>ey j_ZebajpZffu mq_↑kpbiebg ij_^mkfhj_gu ke_^mxsb_
ihf_s_gby \ khh\ _lkl\bb k N=HK b IHHI
-DZ[bg_l gblfZjguo b khpbZevguo ^bkpbiebg
HkgZs_gb_
Klheu mq_gb=q_krd b_
Klme y rl
Klhe ij_ih^Z\Zl_ey
Klme ij_ih^Z+Zl_ey
Mq_[gZy ±hkrdZ
ljh_dlhj gZ]ey^gu_ ihkh[by fZd_lu ieZdZlu kl_g^u \b^_hfZl_

BgnhjZpbhggh_ h[_ki_q_gb_ h[mq_gby
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1. :jl_fh\ < < X G Em[q_gdh\ Bklhjby mq_[gbd ^ey klm^
h[jZah\Zgby±R Ba^ZI_evkdbc p_glj ©:dZ^_fby^a
2. Dhe_kgbd < B Bklhjby aZiZ^gh_\jhi_ckdh]h Kj_^g__dh\vy
Dhe_kgbd\klh\ gZ >hgm N_gbdk
3. lheyd = ; <k_fbjgZy bklhjby We_dljhguc mq_{XGBL-Bmq_
>:G: ± K±J_`bf ^hk <http://Zprbookshop.ru/10494>

>hihegbl_evgu_ bklhgqgdbb

1. <k_fbjgZy bklhjby Mq_bgd We_dljhguc/uch↑_kmjk = ; lheydZ
FZjdh\hF XGBLB ± k
2. Dmag_ph\ B G Bklhjby We_dljhguc mq_[gbd⇒Zmdh\gbdD
2012- kJ_`bf ^hk <http://Zprbookshop.ru/10930>
3. DhfbkkZjh\ L K Ekh_\ K : Bklhjby leZgu pfb\h^p qjkh\db_ g
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4. NhjimgZkh Bklhjby Hl_α_NlhZimgZIKM[lbi-2014- k
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