

©ML<?J@>: X a
Až _kl bl _ev ^bj _dl hj Z
i h m[gh f _l h^bq_kdhc
j ž hl _
_____ > : F žž ž h\ Z
©BBB^a B _____ 2023]

J: ; HQ: Y I JH=J: F F : MQ?; GHC >BKPBI EBGU

I HH JH>G: Y EBL?J: LMJ:

Ki _pbZevghkl v. 39.02.01 KhpbZevgžy j ž hl Z

D\ Zebnbdžpby \ u i nkdgbdZ ki _pbZebkl i h khpbZevghc j ž hl _

F ZoZqdZeZ- 2023

Hkgh\gZy ijhn_kkbhgZevgZy h[jZah\ZI_ evgZy ijh]jZffZ
n_^_jZevgh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Zg]hg]h]h]Zah\Zg^ZjIZ ih ki_pbZevgh
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby KhpbZevgZy jZ[hl
mdjmig_gghc]jmiiu ki_pbZevghkl_c Khpbheh]by
MI_j`^_g ljbZahf Fbgbkl_jkl\Z h[jZah\Zg]hg]h]h]Zah\Zg^ZjIZ mdkb JN hl

J:KKFHLJ?GH
gZ aZk_^Zgbb l_^Z]h]bqHQM]©=ID^ahe < hl]

JZajZ[hlqbd
:[^meeZ_\Z OZ^b`ZI RZjZ[im_lbg]hg]h]h]Zah\Zg^ZjIZ ©=ID^a

J_p_ga_glu
FZ]ZjZfh\Z >`_g_l :e_\^bgh\gZ_glij]hg]h]h]Zah\Zg^ZjIZ ©=ID^a

KbjZ`m^bgh\ JZ^`Z[FZ]hfd_^]Zarhe_\gq^hp_gl dZn_^ju ^Z]_klZ
>=M

KH>?J@:GB?

1. I:KIHJL IJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU
2. KLJMDLMJ: B IJBF?JGH? KH>?J@:GB? ~~ABQFBGH~~
3. MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PBB IJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHC >B
4. DHGLJHEV B HP?GD: J?AMEVL:LH< HK<H
>BKPBIEBGU
5. :>:IL:PBY J;;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?GE
H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY
6. EBKL I?J?ML<?J@>?GBY :DLM:EBA:PBB
IJH=JFFU >BKPBIEBGU

I:KIHJL IJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHC >BKPBIIEBGU
IHH JH>GE\BL?J:LMJ:

1.1. F_klh ^b kpbiebg \ kljmdl mj_ hkgh\ghc ijhn_kkbhgZevg
ijh]jZffu mq_[gZy ^b kpbiebg hiebgZh@gZy ebl_jZlmjZl^ \ kh\kZp\biebg
ij_^eZ]Z_fh]h HH ih gZijZ\e_gbx . KhpbZevgZy jZ[hIZ

1.2 P_ ebieZgbjm_fu_amevlZ ku\h_g^bykpbiebg

P_eb ^b kpbiebg
Kh^_j`Zgb_ ijh]jZffu h[s_h[jZah\ZI_evghc ^b kpbiebg ©
jmkkdZy ^ gZijZ\e_gh gZ_ ^mk\bbogp_e_c
‡ \hkibIZgb_ b jZa\blb_ ebqghklb kihkh[ghc ihgbfZlv b w
ijhba\^_gby jh^ghc ebl_jZlmju b h[eZ^Zxs_c]mfZgbklbq
h[s_jhkkbckdbf]jZ`^Zgkdbf khagZgb_f b gZpbhgZevguf kZ
iZljb\afZ b]hj^hklb hl ijb gZ^e_`ghklb d fgh]hgZpbhgZevghf
‡ khagZgb_ bklhjbq_kdhc ij_ _fkl\ _gghklb ihdhe_gbc nhj
k_jr_gbyf b ljZ^b pbyf k\h_]h gZjh^Z b hl_lkl_gghklb a
dmevlmj
‡ nhjfbjh\ZgbgZiZI_evgh]h bgl_j_kZ d jh^ghc ebl_jZlmj_ \h
hlghr_gby d g_c dZd ojZgbd_mexvlmkjgh]hd hhiulZ gZjh^h\ Jh
N_^_jZpbb \dexq_gb_ h[mqZxs_ _jykydh\hdmevlmjgh_h_]h gZ
ijbh[s_gb_ d _]h dmevlmjgh]Za\pZ\k_e_`j^kIZ\e_gbc h ki_pbn
ebl_jZlmju \ jy^m ^jm]bo bkd mkl\ dmevlmj qblZI_evkdh]h
l_dklZ ihgbfZgby Z\hjkdhc ihabpbb bklhjbq_kdhc b wkl_
ebl_jZlmjgh]h ijhp_kkZ h[jZa\gh]h_kulreggb]h bdmkZ
‡ nhjfbjh\Zgb_ h[s_]h ij_ ^kIZ\e_gby_jZlrbkg]hfbjhp_kk_ h[h]
Zdlb\gh]h b ihl_gpbZevgh]h keh\Zjgh]h aZiZkZ jZa\blb_
\eZ^_gby jh^guf yaudhf \h \k_c iheghl_ _]h nmgdpbhgZevguc
‡ hk\h_gb_ l_dklh\ om^h`_kl_gguo ijhba\^_gbc \ _^bgkl\
hkgh\guo bklhjb_djZlmjguo k_^_gbc bebll_jZlmjguo ihgyk
kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ mf_gbc ZgZebaZ b bgl_jij_lZpbb ebl_jZl
om^h`_kl_ggh]h_pheh]h_jebdlhjZlmjghc h[mkeh\e_gghklb k bk
l_hj_lbehl_jZlmjguo agZgbc gZibkZgby khqbg_gbc jZaebqgu
‡ jZa\blb_ m h[mqZxsboky djblbq_kdh]h fure_gby bgl_ee
kihkh[ghkl_c g_h[oh^bfuo ^ey mklbrghkZ khjp_bZeebaZpbb ebq
fgh]hgZpbhgZevghf jhkkbckdhf]hkm^Zjkl\
‡ h\ eZ^_gb_ mf_gbyfb ijbf_gylv ihemq_ggu_ agZgby ^e
hdjm`Zxs_]h fbjZ \hkijbylby bgnhjZpbb ebl_jZlmjgh]h
kh^_j`Zgby ihemqZ_fhc b aBkGF Bjgj_lZm_kk]hpbZevghrci rbe yZgrhcg h
ebl_jZlmju

leZgbjm_fu_ h[jZah\ZI_evgu_ j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby h
^b kpbiebg \ khhl_lkl\bb k N=HK KIH b gZ hkgh_ N=HK KH
< jZfdZo hk\h_gby ijh]jZffu ^b kpbiebg b]ZnxqZxs
^b kpbiebgZjguo j_amevlZlh\ [Zah\h]h mjh\gy \ khhl_lkl\bt
kj_^g_]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby
Hkh[h_ agZq_gb_ ^b kpbiebgZ bf_ _l ijb nhjfbjh\Zgbb b jZ
ID

LZ[ebpZ leZgbjm_fu_ j_amevlZlu hZ\le_vgby h]skph[ijZbagh\
khhl_lkl\bb k N=HK KIH b gZ hkgh_ N=HK

Dh^ b gZbf_g nhjfbjm_fuo dhfi_l_gpbc	leZgbjm_fu_ j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby ^bkpbie	
	H[sb_	>bkpbiebgZjgu_ g khozZg_gZ
HD Hkms_kl\eylv ihbkd ZgZe bgl_jij_lZpbx bgnhjfb g_h[oh^bfhc \uiheg_gby ijhn_kkbhgZe ^_yl_evghklb	< h[eZklb p_ gZmqgh]h ihagZ knhjfbjh\Zgghklv fbjh\haaj_gby khhl_lkl\mxs_]h kh\j_f_gghfm jZa\blby gZmd h[s_kl_gghc ijz hkgh\Zggh]h gZ dmevlmj kllmxsk hkhagZgbx k\h_]h ihebdmevlmjghf - kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ yaudh\hc b qblZ dmevlmju dZd \aZbfh^_ckl\by ex^vfb b ihagZgb hkhagZgb_p_gghk ^_yl_evghklb]h hkms_kl\eylv ijh_ bkke_^hevZldmx ^_yl_evghklv bg^b\b^mZevgh b H\ez^gb_mgb_j mq_[gufb ihagZ\Z ^_ckl\byfb \ jZ bgnhjfb_c \ez^_ gZ\udZfb iher bgnhjfbpbba bk jZaguo lb kZfhklhyl_evgh hkms_kl\eylv ihbk kbkl_fZlbaZp b bgl_jij_lZpbx bgnf jZaebqguo \b^h\ ij_^klZ\e_gbyha^Z\ l_dklu \ jZae nhjfZIZo k n gZagZq_gby bgnh p_e_hc Zm^blhjb hilbfZevgmX ij_^klZ\e_gby \bamZebaZpbba - hp_gb\Zlv ^hklh e_]blbfghbgnhjfb __ khhl_lkl\b_ ijz fhjZevghbq_kdbf	knhjfbjh\Zlv mklh fhlb\Zpbx d kbkl_fZl ql_gbx gZ jh^ghf dyZ kj_^kl\m ihagZgby dme gZjh^Z b ^jm]bo dmevl fgh]hZki_dlg]h m\Z`bl_evgh]h hlghr_g nhjf_ jbh[s_gby d ebl_ gZke_^bx b q_j_a g_]h hl_q_kl_gghc b fbjh\h \ez^lv hkgh\gufbZfb `bag_ggh]h b l\hj_q_k gZpbhgZevguo ibkZl_e agZgb_ b ihgbfZgb_ wlZih\ jZa\blby gZp ebl_jZlmju dexq_uo ijhba_^_gbc jh^ghc e khihklZ\e_gb_ bo k jmkkdhc b aZjm[_`ghc aZlZ]baZfb h[sb_ l_fu ijh[e_fu- \uy\eylv b^ l_fZlbq_kdh_ kh ijhba_^_gbc jh^ghc jZaguo `Zgjh\ k bkih jZaebqguo ijb_fh\ Z ihgylbcgh]h ZiiZjZIZ ebl_jZlmju \ez^_gb_ ihagZ\Zl_evghc ijh_dlg]hbaZl_evkdhc ^_yl_evghklb - bgl_jij_lbjh\Zlv bam kZfhklhyl_evgh ijh ijhba_^_gby jh^ghc eb bklhjb dmevlmjghc khihklZ\eylv bo k ijhb ^jm]bo \b^h\ bkdmkkl\ bkihevah\Zgb_f bgnh dhffmgblhZguo l_ogh bkihevah\Zlv keh\Zjb b ebl_jZlmjm hibjZykv ljZ^bpbhgguo [b[ebh we_dljhgguo [b[ebhl_g bf_lv ij_^klZ\e_gb_ bah[jZabl_evZabl_evgu \hafh`ghklyo yaudZ ebl_jZlmju b kZfhk ijh\hlv kfukeh\hc

	<p>ghjfZf - bkihevah kj_^kl\Z bgnhjZpb dhffmgb dZpbhgguo l_ogheh]bc \ j dh]gblb\guo dhffmgb dZlb\guo hj]ZgbaZpbhgguo kh[ex^_gb_f lj_ wj]hghfdbb l [_ahiZkghklb]b]b_g j_kmjkhk[_j`_gby ijZ\h\uo b wlbq_k ghjf bgnhjZpb [_ahiZkghklb\eZ^_ gZ\udZfb jZkihag aZsblu bgnhj bgnhjZpbhggc [_ahiZkghklb ebqg</p>	<p>wkl_lbq_kdbc om^h`_kl_gguo l_dklh\</p>
<p>HD 05. Hkms_kl\eylv mklgmx ibkvf_ggmx dhffmgb dZpb]hkm^Zjkl_g yaud_ Jhkk N_^_jZpbb k hkh[_gghkl_c khpZevgh]h dmevlmjgh]h dhgl_dklZ</p>	<p>< h[eZklb wkl_l \hkibIZgby - wkl_lbq_kdh_ hlg fbjm \dexqZy \ [ulZ gZmqgh]h l_ogbq_kdh]h l\ kihjIZ ljm^Z h[s_kl_gguo hgh - kihkh[ghklv \hkij jZaebqgu_ \b^u b ljZ^bpb b l\h k\h_]h b ^jm]bo hsmsZlv wfhpbb \ha^_ckl\b_ bkdmkk - m[_^_gghklv agZqbfhklb ^ey e h[s_kl\Z hl_q_kl\ fbjh\h]h bkdn wlgbq_kdbo dm ljZ^bpb b gZ l\hj_q_kl\Z -]hlh\ghklv kZfh\ujZ`_gbx \ \b^Zo bkdmkk\Z ijhy\eylv dZ l\hj_kdhc ebq H\eZ^_gb_ mgb\ dhffmgb dZlb\gufb ^_ckl\byfb Z h[s_gb_ - hkms_kl\ dhffmgb dZpbb \h kn_jZo `bagb</p>	<p>- bgl_jij_lbjh\Zlv bam kZfhklhyl_evgh ijh ijhba_^_gby jh^ghc eb bklhjb dmevlmjghc khihklZ\eylv jhba_i^_g ^jm]bo \b^h\ bkdmkk\ bkihevah\Zgb_f bgnh dhffmgb dZpbhgguo l_og \ eZ^_gb_ mf_gb_f b keh\Zjb b kijZ\hggmx hibjZykv gZ j_kmjku lj [b[ebhl_d b we_ [b[ebhl_qguo kbkhaf^Z\ kZfhklhyl_evgu_ ib jZ[hlu jZaguo `Zgjh\ hl_lu gZ \hijhku j_p kZfhklhyl_evgh ijh ijhba_^_gby khqbg_ ^hdeZ^u j_n_jZlu b ^jr</p>

	<p>- jZkihagZ g__j[Zevgu_ k h[s_gby ihg agZq_gb_ khp agZdh\ jZkih ij_^ihkuedb dhgn kblmZpbc b k dhgnebdlu - jZa_jgmlh b baeZ]Zlv k\hx lhq k bkihevah\Zgb_f kj_^kl\</p>	
<p>ID H[_ki_qb\Zlv _^_gb_ ^hdmf_gIZpbb ijhp_kk_ ij_^kZ\^e_gby khpZevguo ebpZf ih`b \hajZklZ bg\Zeb^Zf jZaebqguf dZI_]hjbyf k_ ^_l_c \ lhf ^_lybg\Zeb^Z]jZ`^ZgZf gZoh^ysbfky ljm^ghc `bag kblmZpbb b khpZevgh h ih eh`_gbb</p>	<p>hkms_kl\eylv ih ^hdmf_gI^h\ aZdex ^h]h\hjZ h ij_^hk]jZ`^ZgZf h khp]jZ`^Zgbgm khp mkem] \ khhl_l bg^b\b^mZevghc ijh]jZffhc ij_^hkIZ khpZevguo mkem _klb g_h[oh ^hdmf_gIZpbb g_h[oh^bfmx ij_^hkIZ\^e_gby kh mkem] b khp khijh\h`^_gby khhl_lkl\bb lj_[h\Zgbyfb d hlq bkihevah\Zlv h f_lh^u kihkh[u b ihemq_gby o i_j_jZ[hldb bgnh gZ\udb jZ[hlu dhfivxl_jhf dZd kj mijZ\^e_gby bgnhjf lhf qbke_ \]eh k_lyo</p>	<p>i_j_q_gv ^hdmf_gI^h\^bf ^ey hdZaZgby khpbZ]jZ`^ZgZf h[jZlb\rbf khpZevgu_ kem`[u ghjfZlb\gu_ ijZ\h\^u_ Zd khpZevghc aZsblu g khpZevgh]h h[kem`b\Z hkgh\^u ^hdmf_gIh\^_g lj_[h\Zgby d hlq_lghkl kjhdZfbij_^hkIZ\^e_gby \ k\h_c dhfi_l_gpbb j_]eZf_glu \^_gby ^h \ lhf qbke_ \ we_dljhg</p>
<p>EJ HkhagZg \u[hj [m^m ijhn_kkbb \hafh`ghkl_c j_ZebaZpbb kh[kl_gguo `bag_gguo ie hlghr_gb_ ijhn_kkbhgZe ^_yl_evghkdZ \hafh`ghklb mqZklby j_r_gbb ebqg</p>		

h[s_kl_gguo]hkm^Zjkl_gg h[s_gZpbhgZ ijh[e_f		
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2 KLJMDLMJ: B IJBF?JGH? KH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GHC >BKPB
HM>8 Jh^gZy ebl_jZlmjZ

2.1. H[t_f mq_[ghc ^bkbpbiebgub \b^u mq_[ghc jZ[hlu

<b^ mq_[ghc jZ[hlu	H[t_f qZkh\ HNH	H[t_f qZkh\ ANH
FZdkbfZevgZy mq_[gZy gZ]jmadZ \k_]	74	74
H[yaZI_e\Z\yaZbfh^_ckl\bb k ij_ih^Z\Z	72	
\ lhf qbke_ nhjf_ ijZdlbq_kdhc ih^]hlh		
eZ[hjZlhjgu_ aZgylby	-	
e_dpbhgggu_ aZgylby	28	6
ijZdlbq_kdbbyaZgyl	44	6
dhgljhevgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
dmjkh\Zy jZ[hIZ_kjeb_d]^mkfhlj_gh	-	
KZf jZ[hIZ		26
ljhn_kkbhgZevgh hjb_glbjh\Zggh_ ijbdeZ^ghc fh^mev \ZjbZlb\gh_ Fh ebl_jZlmju dZd \b^Z bkdmmkl\Z b ebl_jZlmju ijhp_kk^a ©Ebl_jZlmjZ wih ©>_j__gkdZy b]hjh^kdZy ijhaZ \ ebl_ 1960-00-o]] ^a ©lhklfh^_jgbaf b gh\Zy kh\j_f_gghc ebl_jZlmj_ ^a	2	
- ql_gb_ ijhba_ ^_ gbc - jZ[hIZ k l_dklhf \uiheg_gb_ ^hfZrg_]l - aZmqb\Zgb_ gZbamklv klboh\h]jguo l_ - j_n_jZlu - khh[s_gby - ij_a_glZpbb	2	
ljhf_`mlhqg\Zy klZpby \k_f_klj_	aZq_l	aZq_l

2.2. L_fZlBq_kdbc ieZg b kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_l[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ eZ[h]Zihjgu_ b ijZdlBq_kdb_ Hlt_f Dh^

GZbf_gh\Z jZa^_eh\ b	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_l[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ eZ[h]Zihjgu_ b ijZdlBq_kdb_ Hlt_f jZ[hIz h[mqZxs b lorkjkh\Zy jZ[hI ijhe dlij_^mkfhij_gu	3	Dh^ dhfi_l_g bc
1	2		
JZa^_e	Kl_^g__dh\Zy ^Zl_klZgZkdZ ebl		
L_fZ Mklgh_gZj l\hj_q_kl\h	1 Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_l[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ <_^g@_Zgjh\k\h_h[jZab_gm k h g h h l\hj qh_k e h z b pu ihjh\h jdb kdZadb	1	HD HD ID EJ
L_fZ =_jhb-dh bklhjbq_kd wibq_kdb i_kgb_lZee gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_l[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ ijZdlBq_kdb_ aZgyIby 1 ©KlZ_gb_kRZovh^a©l kgy h _jh_ Fh j l g h k e b ^ijhba_^_gbc k bklhjbq_kdhc b om^h^ blaj\ g h k b l u h b q \ :g^Zeye 2 IhwIbq_kdb_ ij_^Zgby ©l g h h i z k l z g g u _ k j _ ^ k l \ z k h a ^ z g b y l z l j b h l b a f g z j h ^ h \ > z] _ k l z g z \ i j h b a \ _ ^ _ g b b 3 ©Ohq Zj^ ©^c Zl a b g b l j h c k h p b z e v g h c b z g l b n _ h ^ z e v g h g d h GjZ\kl_ggu_ p_gghklb \ [ZeeZ^_	2	
JZa^_e	Ebl_jZlmjZ gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ gh\hc wihob	2	
L_fZ KZb^_ba DhgoxjZ (1767-1812)	1 Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_l[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ H[sZy bklhjbq_kdZy h[klZgh\dZ \ >Z]_klZg_ ihke_ ijb keb^bjZ \ >Z]_klZg_ 2 @bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h KZb^Z ba DxqomjZ Jhev h[jZaguo \ujZ`_ jZkdjulbb b^_b ihwabb		
L_fZ HfZieZ :ZlujZc (1820-1900)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_l[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ ijZdlBq_kdb_ aZgyIby 1 @bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h kZlujZy B^m^c h kl\ ggu_ b Zgjh\ u_ hkh[_gg :ZlujZy Pbdeu klboh\ ©H ex[\b^a ©H bagb^a ©H _jh_a	2	
L_fZ Bjgb_DZaZ (1830-1879)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_l[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bag_gguc b l\hj_q_kl\h kZlujZy B^m^c h kl\ ggu_ b Zgjh\ u_ hkh[_gg hkh[_gg hklb ihwabb B_DZaZdZ Wfbgzn B^_dgh_ggu_ b Zgjh	2	
?lbf Wfbg (1838-1885)	1 ijZdlBq_kdb_ aZgyIby J_Zebklbq_kdh_hljZ` gb_^_ckl\bl_evghklb \ ebjbd_ ? Wfbg mfbjZxs_]h WfbgZ^a Ql_gb_ b ZgZeba	2	HD HD ID EJ
L_fZ FZofm^Z b DZo-Zjhkh (1873-1919)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_l[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h L_fZ ex[\b \ ijhba_^_gbyo ©A_fg h c ijZa ijZdlBq_kdb_ aZgyIby 1 IhwIz FZofm^Z ©FZjbZofm^Z b^_kgh_ggZy b Zgjh\ZgZoiZjZdul_jbk \2	2	
JZa^_e	Ebl_jZlmjZ gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ gh\h h \j\ f_gb GZqZeh OO Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_l[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ		

L_fZ Kme_cfZg KlZevkdb (18691937)	1 JZa\bib ebl_jZlmju gZjh^h\ >Z hKZogZ L\hj_q_k\h K_KlZevkdh\heixpbb^Z #jZ^AZgkdhc \hcgU ©JZkkd 1 JZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylyby	2	
L_fZ =ZfaZI PZ^ (18771951)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1 JZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylyby 1 IhkeZ\ e_gb_ \ ebqby fhjZevgh h ^moZ kh\ lkdh h q_eh\ gvdzh 1 Zib^a ihwfZ ©KdZaZgb_ h qZ[Zg_a^ ih[e_fZlbdZ h[jZau^ b or	2	
L_fZ :ebf ZrZ KZeZ\Zih (19011942)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bagv b \hj_q_kk\he:Z\Zih\Z GZjh^gZjZapZ^fZ ©	2	
L_fZ :[m Zeb =Znmjh\ (18821975)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bagv b \hj_q_kl\h L_fZlbdZ b ijh[e_fZlbdZ ihwabb Z\ihjZ 1 JZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylyby 1 Ih[e_fZlbdZ ihwfu ©Khe^ZI hj^a Ql_gb_ b ZgZeba	2	
L_fZ Wnn_g^b DZib\ (19091944)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bagv b \hj_q_kl\h W_DZib_ \Z Dgb Z gh\ ee ©ihw ^a±ih[e_f 1 dhfihabppbhggU_ b om^h_ _kl_ggu_ hkh[_gghkib dgb b 1 JZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylyby 2 ©Njhgh\ u_a^Zib^kdbb_ b ZgZeba	2 1	
JZa^_e	Ihke \h_ggZy ebl_jZlmju		
L_fZ :IdZc :^ZfZih\ (19101997)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1 JZa\bib ebl_jZlmju gZjh^h\ >Z hKZogZ 1 JZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylyby 1 @bagv b \hj_q_kk\h^:IZfZlbdZ^h_ kl_ggu_ hkh[_gghkib b k\h_2 1 hj^mkv^a 2 Ih[e_fZlbdZ \ kiboh \hj_gbyo ©A_a^Z g_a^h q_eh\ q_kdh_	2 2	
L_fZ :[mfmkfb >ZnZih\ (19091969)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bagv b \hj_q_kk\h^:IZfZlbdZ^h_ kl_ggu_ hkh[_gghkib b k\h_2 1 dhfihabppb 1 JZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylyby 1 Ql_gb_ b ZgZeba ihwfu ©LZcgZ ^xjdz^a Hkkl[h]gghkib^a	2 2	
JZa^_e	Ebl_jZlmj-20-o h^h\ 1 JZa\bib ebl_jZlmju gZjh^h\ >Z hKZogZ		
L_fZ DbkF^_b^h (19111974)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1 JZa\bib ebl_jZlmju gZjh^h\ >Z hKZogZ 1 JZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylyby 1 Bklhjbq_kdbc hfZg ©K_j^p hkl @ZgggghfZgZjhjZklh b Zexhkg 1 kx^IZ Km^v Z jmkkdh h jZqZ :gihgZ GQdbgn hbbZgZerbafh\Z	2 2	
L_fZ Oba]be :\rZemfh\ (19162001)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bagv b \hj_q_kl\h KZljbq_kdb_ ©hkl fuqZ zhkkl ZgabZ^a ©h^b 1 JZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylyby 1 ©NZfbevgyZ jdz^a Om^h_ kl_ggu_ b dhfihabppbhggU_ hkh _	2	HD HD

	_ h _ \ F Z z e H r b j Z W h y X k m n Z b ^ J h e v Z \ h j Z \ j Z k d j u		ID EJ
L_fZ JZkme f a Z h (19232003)	Kh^_j`Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ 1 Hq_jd bagb b \ h j q _ k l \ h K i b o h l \ h j _ g b y @ h d e h g y x k v \ u k h d h t m k h K \ h _ h j Z a g u c ` Z g j b d h f i h a b p b y I j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y	2	
	1 L_fZ jh^bgu \ \ h j q _ k l \ h F z d a z h \ k l Z g k d h : \ Z D h c k m E x e x _ fZe_gvdbc_gZih^ Jh^ghc_yaud Fg_ev_l_ y_k h _h_kk Z g f re ZgZeba klboh \ h j _ g b y b _ d k l Z i _ k g b @ @ m j Z \ e b ^ a	2	
	2 IhwfZ @ = h j y g d Z ^ a \ h j h k Z h i h e h _ g b j y g @ s b g h e v e b j b q _ k d l h k l m i e _ g b c Z \ h j Z O m ^ h _ k l \ g g u _ h k h _ g g h k l b i h w f u	2	
	3 I j h k f h j n j Z f _ g l h \ n b e v f Z @ = h j y g d Z ^ a		
L_fZ Xkmi OZiiZeZ - (19162006)	Kh^_j`Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ Hq_jd bagb b \ h j q _ k l \ h K i b o h l \ h j _ g b y i h w l b q _ k d h h f Z k l _ j k l \ Z I j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y	2	
	1 E b j b d Z i h w l Z @ A \ z a ^ u ^ a @ K q z i m v j ^ a c r @ M d z k u g b ^ a @ H ^ b g h d f g _ ^ a @ Z g j h \ Z y j Z a g h \ b ^ g h k l v k l b o h l \ h j _ g b c		
	2 IhwfZ _ j \ Z y h j h a ^ Z D Z j b g u \ _ k _ g g _ h i _ c a Z Z H j Z a h i u		
L_fZ JZrb^Zrb^h (19282011)	Kh^_j`Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ I j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y	2	
L_fZ :of^oZg-: ;ZdZj - 1991)	Kh^_j`Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ 1 @ bagv b \ h j q _ k l \ h K i b o h l \ h j _ g b y @ h d e h g y x k v \ u k h d h t m k h j Z l m f _ g y ^ a @ G _ \ u o h ^ b l B j Z b f ^ a @ F Z e v q b r d b d m i Z x l d h g _ I j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y	2	ID HD EJ
	1 @ ; _ e u c k Z c Z d ^ a A g Z q _ g b _ w i b j Z n Z d i h d h f i h a b p b b i j h b a \ ^ _ g b y		
	1 @ ; _ e u c k Z c Z g b ^ Q b Z g Z e b a : d l m Z e v g h k l v i h \ _ k l b \ k h \ j _ f _ g g		
	2 I h \ _ k l v @ > Z j b g k d b ^ \ m r d b ^ a F Z k l _ j k l \ h i b k Z l _ e y \ b a h j Z ^ _ i j ^ k l Z \ b l _ e y g h \ h h i h d h e _ g b y e x ^ _ c		
L_fZ Fm Z e b F b Z i h \ - 2011)	Kh^_j`Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZe 1 @ bagv b \ h j q _ k l \ h E b j b q _ k d b c _ j h c k l b o h l \ h j _ g b y @ e _ g g b k l b o h l \ h j _ g b y @ = h e h k J m [Z k Z ^ a _] h d h f i h a b p b y : \ h [b h] j Z n b c @ ; Z e e Z ^ Z h o e _ _ a I j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y	2	ID HD EJ
L_fZ NZam : eb (19322016)	Kh^_j`Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ 1 @ bagv b \ h j q _ k l \ h K i b o h l \ h j _ g b y k @ A Z d b g j y h ^ a = e Z \ g Z y f u k e v I j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y	2	
	1 N Z a m : e b \ Z G h \ _ e e Z @ J h k Z \ u i Z ^ Z g Z d Z ^ a m x h l a b p b g d m h ^ Z H j Z a u e Z \ g u o _ j h b g v Q l _ g b _ b h [k m ^ _ g b _ 2 G h \ _ e e Z < h k v t h c i h g _ ^ _ e v g b d < h k k h a ^ Z g b _ Z \ h j h k b Z a g h \ _ i g u o \ e x \ b b k k l j Z r g u o \ h j v Q l a Z b k \ h b Z i g Z e z a	2	
L_fZ ;bcd DmemgqZd (1946)	Kh^_j`Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ 1 Hq_jd bagb b \ h j q _ k l \ Z B ^ _ y k l b o h l \ h j _ g b c @ F h c d m j g h k u c k _ _ m ^ a I j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y	2	

	l j h n _ k k b h g Z e v g h h j b _ g l b j h \ Z g g h _ k h ^ _ j ` Z g b _ i j b d e Z ^ g h c f h ^ r © K i _ p b n b d Z e b l _ j Z l m j u d Z d \ b ^ Z _ b k d m k k l \ Z _ b k h \ j _ f _ g g u c e b l w i b b h l l _ i _ e b ^ a © > _ l \ _ g k d Z y b j h j h ^ k d Z y i j h a Z \ 9 9 - 1 1 Z ^ a m j g h © l h k l f h ^ _ j g b a f b g h \ Z y b k d j _ g g h k l v \ k h \ j _ f _ g g h c e b l _ j Z l m j _ a		
	< k _	74	

2.3. L_fZlBq_kidebZcg

mq_[ghc ^bkp d h h g w h ^gZy ebl_jZl mjZ
^ey aZhgghc r[mj q_u_gby

i	GZbf_gh\Zgb_ jZa^_eh\ b l_f	<k_]h aZgylbc	
		1 dmj	
1	<_^_g@Zgjh\h_ k\h_h[jZab_ mklgh]h gZjh lhkeh\bpu ih]h\hjdb aZ]Z^db kdZadb	2	HD HD ID EJ
2	©KjZ`_gb_ kFGZZ\hfj©l_kgy h]_jh_ Fmjlmaj P_gghklv ijhba_^_gbc k bklhjbq_kdhc b aj_gbyKh[ulby \ :g^Zeye_ lhwlBq_kdb_ ij_^Zgby ©l_0jrh^hfZklfZggu_ kha^Zgby h[jZaZ]ljphdgbf gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZ ijhba_^_gbb	2	
3	H[sZy bklhjbq_kZgh\ dZkl >Z]_klZg_ ihke_ d Jhkkbb J_ZebklBq_kdh_ hljZ`_gb_ ^_ckl\bl_evghk ©?keb kijhkyl ^jmavy^a ©Keh\h mfbjZxs_] ZgZeba	2	
4	ljhkeZ\e_gb_ _ebqby fhjZevgh]h ^moZ kh ijhba_^_gby^Z^Zkku ©l_kgy ` _gu \hbgZ^a lZlB^a lhwfZ ©KdZaZgb_ h qZ[Zg_ ^a ljh[e om^h`_kl_ggu_ hkh[_gghklb	2	
5	@bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h :[mlZeb[Z =Znmjh\Z L ijh[e_fZlbdZ ihwabb Z\lhjZ ©Y ihagZe^a ©l	2	HD HD ID EJ
6	@bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h :ldZy :^`ZfZlh\Z ljh[e klbohI\hj_gbyo ©A_a^Z]g_a^h q_eh_q_k Om^h`_kl_ggu_ hkh[_gghklb b k\h_h[jZab	2	
7	JZa\blb_ ebl_jZl mju gZjh^h\80-Z]]k^ZgZ \ @bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h :ldZy :^`ZfZlh\Z ljh[e Bklhjbq_kdbc jhfZg ©K_j^p_ hklZ\e_ggh_ Bklhjby ex[\b dZd hkgh\Z kx`_lZ Km^v[Z Gbdbnhjh\bqZ ?nbfh\Z Ql_gb_ b ZgZeba	2	
8	L_fZ jh^bgu \ l\hj_q_kl_ FhZdaZ]h\klZg :\ Dhkm Ex[ex l_[y fhc fZe_gvdbc gZjh^ ev l_[y >Z]_klZg fhc [klbohI\hj_gby b l_dklZ i_kgb ©@mjZ\eb^a	2	
9	@bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h N :eb_hc KlbohI\hj_	2	

	©l_kgy iZoZjy ^a f#kēZ\giZlyba_^_gbc		
10	@bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h DZ^jbb LlhfwfZm©E h\hg ex[\b^ljZ]bqghklv km^_[]eZ\guo]_jh_\ =b q_eh_q_kdhfm qm\kl\m Kj_^kl\Z om^h`_k \ujZabl_evghklb bkihevah\Zggu_ Z\lhjhf ^ k\hbojh_\	2	HD HD ID EJ
11	Km]mjb M\Zckh\ ;bh]jZnbq_kdZy kijZ\dZ © Bah[jZabl-\eyZabl_evgu_ kj_^kl\Z klboh\h	2	
12	=ZabfZ]hf_^ =Ze[Zp_\ ;bh]jZnbkfkdeZhy\kijZ kh^_j`Zgb_ ijblq ©Ex^b ^a ©Oe_[^a	2	
<K ? = H		12	

3. MKEH<BJ?:EBA:PBB IJH=J:FFU >BKPBIEBGU

3.1. Lj_[h\Zgby d fbgbfZfeZlgjh bZ e-vg b g b q_fkmh_ki_q_xgb
>ey j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgu ij_^mk
ki_pbZevgu_ ihf_s_gby \ khhl_lkl\bb k N=HK b HHI
-dZ[b_g hkgZs_gguc h[hjm^ch\Zgub_fhkZ^hgg_u_f_klZ ^ey h
b ij_ih^Z\ZI_ey deZkkGZy ^hkdZ ;glZ]egyb^g_ukdbZl_kjib_ZkLZ h[
bgl_jZdlb\gZy ^hkdZ ijh_dlhj dhfivxl_j
-dZ[bg_l ^ey kZfhklhyl_evghc jZ[hlu klm^_glh\

Bn hfjZpbhggh_ h[_kih[on_og_bgby
>ey j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu [b[ebhl_qguc mch gh] Z gjbZaZhp Z b_ e v
i_qZlgwe_dljhggu_ h[jZah\ZI_evgu_ b bgnhfjZpbhggu_ j_kmj
h[jZah\ZI_evghf ijhp_kk_

3.2.1. Hkgh\guklhqgbdb
EbZljmjZ gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ mq_[gbd ^ey deZkkZ h[s_h
mqj_`^_gbc kj_^g__ ihegh_ h[s__ h[jZah\Zgb_ [Zah\uc mj
G :dZ\h\ : F <Z]b^h\ b ^j @ ihof j^hZfph_kdZK B@^ZI_evkd
p_glj: dZ^_fbZ09]h^
Ebl_jZlmjZ gZjh^h\ >Z]_kZgZ hMqbygb d deZkkkl : \I :
FZ]hf_^h\ K F OZc[meeZ_\- FZ o Z q d Z e Z b e h h Z H _ @ B k l \ h G B B
i_^Z]h]bdb69
K F OZc[meeZ_\ : X :[^meZlbi h\ K O g d j h ^ h \ E B] _ k Z Z r g Z Z
Mq_g[b_ d j_klhfZlby FZoZqdZeZ

3.2.2. >hihegbl_e v g k u h q g b d b
:[^meeZlbi h\X Kj_^g__dh\Zeybl_jZlmjZnfudh\ ±FZoZqdZeZ
BIP >=M
:dZfh\ : L >moh\gZy bl_jZlmjZnfudh\ (XVII ±X \ \ ±
FZoZqdZeZ
<Z]b^h\ : F:e b N Z ā m h q _ j d I \ h j d F Z k d Z Z d Z e Z > = B M P
Kme f Z r g j Z ^ h \ : F l m [e b p b k l b d Z : [m k m n v y g Z : d Z _ \ Z i j h [e _ f Z
h k h [_ g g h h F B o Z q d Z e Z
; B = Z ^ ` b _ \ E _] _ g ^ u b [u e b h > Z] _ k l Z g _ F Z o Z q d Z e Z]
= Z ^ ` b f m j Z ^ h \ Z L W H k g h \ g u _ f h l b \ u i h w a b b ? ± F Z o Z q d Z e Z

2009.
6. D B : [m d h \ F g _ h l ^ _ e v g h] h k q Z k l v y g _ g Z ^ h F Z o Z q d Z e Z
7. K m e l Z g h \ D B a f F Z o Z q d Z e Z > Z] d g b] h b a ^ Z I
8. O Z c [m e e Z _ \ B k k h f b y Z \ Z j e k d l h c Z l m j u ± ; ; 9 , , \ ± F Z o Z q d Z e Z
9. K F O Z c [m e e Z _ \ G Z k e _ ^ b _ b h l d j u l b y F Z o Z q d Z e Z]
10. A D Z a [_ d h \ Z > Z] _ k l Z g \ _ \ j h i _ c k d h c e b l _ j Z l m j _ F Z o Z q d Z e Z
11. = Z ^ ` b _ \ Z : \ Z j k d Z y w e _] b q _ k d Z y e b j b d Z F Z o Z q d Z e Z]
12. Q X k m i h \ Z > Z] _ k l Z g k d Z y i h w f Z F Z o Z q d Z e Z]
<Z]b^h\ : F >Z]_klZgkdZy ijhaZ \lhjhEziobZqdZeZ >Z]dZIZg
dgb`gh_ ba^ZI_evkl\h k
<Z]b^h\ : F Kh\j_f_gguc ^Z]_klZgkdZy B ER k >=ZM -111
k
=ZrZjh\ = = Bklhjby e_a]bgkdhc ebl_jZlZrojZqdZ Z Z d b B l R q > ±
1983.- k

16 D B :[mdh\ :glheh]by ^Z]_k-lZlghkd hFcZ ichZwqadZbe Z]
17 Ebl_jZlmjZ gZjh^h\ >-Zjh_kklZg ZB:FIZ]hf_B^R\mjfZ_\Z FZoZqdZ
HHH^a Ba^ZI_evkl\h GBB i_^Z]h]bdb^a]
18 :of_^h\ K O Bklhjby eZdkdhcoelbl_jZlnejbul_jZl105Z
]h^h\ -Bga ebl b bkdmkkl\Z bf = PZZZq dZG Z\h>B^B
>GP J:G@ - k

19 :[^meeZlbi h\X Kj_^g__dh\Zeybl_jZlmjZnfudh\ ±FZoZqdZeZ
BIP >=M
20 :dZfh\ : L >moh\gZybl_jZlmjZnfudh\ (XVII ±X \ \ ±
FZoZqdZeZ

3.23. Bgl_jg-j_l kmj:k u

by/bookreader.php/13194/GamzatovMoi_Dagestan.html <http://www.btsferat.ru>
<http://www.dgpu.ru> <http://www.dagblog.ru> <http://ivalidhc.ru> <http://gazeta.ru>
www.gramota.ru www.philology.ru www.integrum.ru www.ruscorpora.ru www.slovari.ru
www.grammar.ru www.starling.rinet.ru

4. DHGLJHEB HP?GD: J?AMEVHKL<H?GBY >BKPBIIEBGU
 Dhgljhehp_gd_amevlZih\hk\h_gby^bkpbiebguhkms_k\ey_l
 ijhp_kk_ijh_^_gbyijZdlbq_kdboaZgylbcbeZ[hjZihjguojZ
 \uiheg_gby\mqZxsbfbg\yb\^mZevguoijZ^Zgk\ke^h\Zgbc
 AZq\uklZ\ey_lkyihj_amevlZIZf\uiheg_gbyklm^_glhf dhglj
 jZ[h]

J_amevlZi\mq_gby hk\h_ggu_mfmq_gby_ggu_)	Nhjfab_f_lh^dhgljhehp_gdb j_amevlZih\h[mq_gby
< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby ^b h[mqZxsbfbg\y:	-njhglZevgZy ijh_jdZ agZg
2 \hkkha^Z\Zlv \ \hh[jZ`_g om^h`_kl_ggu_ dZbkhgZgg ibkZI_e_f	-ijh_jdZ ibkvf_gguo jZ[h]
2 ZgZebabjh\Zlv ijhba_^_ _]h b^_om^h\kl_gghc p_eh b Z\lhjkdhc ihabpbb	-ijh_jdZ j_n_jZIZ
2 hij_^_eylv ijbgZ^e`ghk ijhba_^_gby d h^ghjZmbjg jh^h\ wihk ebjbdZ ^jZfZ	-ijh_jdZ khqbg_gbc
2 \uy\eylv hkgh\gmx ijh[e ijhba_^_gby	-l_klh\u_ aZ^Zgby ih khh\ l_fzf
2 hij_^_eylv b_om^h\kl_g jhev we_f_glhZ kdhfihabp kkl_fu h[jZah\ b bah[jZa \ujZablge_ kj_^kl\ yaudZ \ _^bgkl_	-ql_gb_ ijhba_^_gbc gZba
2 oZjZdl_jbah\Zy vijh_ja_^_ khihklZ\eylv\]h^gh]h beb g_kdhevdbojhba_^_gbc	-khklZ\e_gb_ \uklZ\db ijhba ibkZI_e_c b ZgZeba wlbo i
2 \uy\eylv Z\lhjkdh_ hghr]_jhyf b kh[ulbyd\ijh_gby	-mijZ`g_gby \ \ujZabl_evgh jZkkZau\Zgbb jZkkdZah\ k kdZahqguo ih_kl_c
2 \uykgylv \aZbfhk\yav fbj b l\hj_q_kl\Z_ikZgZ hkgh\ bamq_gguo ijhba_^_gbc	-ql_gb_ ^bZeh]h\ \ ebpZo
2 h[hkgh\Zlv k\g\mp ijhqblZggh]h ijhba_^_gby	-bgkp_gbjh\Zgb_ hlju\dh\ -ZgZeba dhfihabpbb _^ms yaudZ ijhba_^_gbc
< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby ^b h[mqZxsbfbg\y	-dhgljhevgu_ jZ[hlu ih l_fZ -aZq_l
2 hkgh\gu_ wIZiu jZa\bly gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ	
2 \Z`g_crb_ [bh]jZnbq_kdt h ihwlZo beibZ[Z]_klZgZ bo l\hj_q_kl\Z	

<p>2 oZjZdl_jgu_ hkh[_gghkb hljZ`_ggu_ \ om^gghkl ijhba_^_gbb</p> <p>2 kx`_l hkh[_gghklb dhfir kbbkl_fu h[jZah\ggham ijhba_^_gbc</p> <p>2 ihgylb_ h lbibq_kdhf oZ ijbf_j_]eZ\gukd\m_xsb o ebp bamq_gguo ijhba_^_gbc</p> <p>2 `Zgjh\klbe_\u_ hkh[_ggh bam_gguo ijhba_^_gbc</p> <p>2 kms_kl_ggu_ ijbagZdb om^h`_kl_gguc h[jZa eb lbi bg^b\b^mZevguc klbe</p> <p>2 jh^u `Zgju ebl_jZlmju</p> <p>2 l_dklu j_dhf_g^m_fu_ ij ^ey aZmqb\ZgmklyvgZb</p>	
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5 :>:IL:PB Y J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?G B B EBP K
H=JGBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY

:^ZilZpby jZ[hq_c ijh]jZffu ^bHpbiebgagZy ebl_jZlmj
ijh\h^bkiyb j_ZebaZpbb Z^Zilb\ghc h[jZah\Zl_emejghjZffuh]jZ
ih^]hjh\db ki_pbZebklh\ kj_^g_]h a\KgnzbizevgZy jZphlezyo
h[_ik_q_gby ijZ\Z bg\Zeb^h\ b ebp k h]jZgbq_ggufb \hafh`
ihemq_gb_ ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby kha^Zgby g_l
kj_^g_]h ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby mkeh\bc Z lZd`
h[mqZxsbfbyky bg\Zeb^Zfb k ebl_jZgbq_ggufb \hafh`ghklyfb
j_amevlZlh\ nhjfbjh\Zgby ijZdlbq_kdh]h hiulZ
H[hjm^h\ZgZ[bg_lZ ^_ehijhba\h^kl\Z b j_`bfZ^eky_dj_l
h[mqZxsboky k jZaebqgufb \b^Zfb h]jZgbq_gby a^hjh\vy
HkgZs_gb_ dZ[bg_lZ ^_ehijhba\h^kl\Z kdbj^`befZgfk_hdlj\ _qZ
hkh[uf h[jZah\Zl_evguf ihlj_[ghklyf h[mqZxsboky bg\Ze
h]jZgbq_ggufb \hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy DZ[bg_lu ^he`gu
h[hjm^h\Zgb_f b mq_[gufb f_klZfb k l_ogbq_kdbfb kj_^k
h[mqZxsboky k jZaebqgufb]jZgbq_gbc a^hjh\vy
DZ[bg_l\ dhljhjf h[mqZxlky ebpZ k gZjmr_gb_f kem
h[hjm^h\Zg jZ^bhdeZkkhf dhfivxl_jghc l_ogbdhc Zm^bhl_
we_dljhgghc ^hkdhc fmevlbf^bcghc kbbkl_fhc
>ey keZ[h\b^ysbo h[mqZxsboky k jZaebqgufb]jZgbq_gbc a^hjh\vy
m^Ze_gguo h[t_dlh\ ijb ihfhsb \b^_hm_ebqbl_e_c ^ey m
Bkihevah\Zgb_ ;jZce_kdhc dhfivxl_jghc l_ogbdb we_dljh
g_\bamZevgh]h ^hkmiZ d bgnhjZpbb l_ogbjq^Zdbbo nkg_`g hlc
bgnhjZpbb \ ^hklimiguo nhjZo
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[ulv h[hjm^h\Zg i_j_^`b`gufb j_]mebjm_fufb iZjZfb k bklhggl
<ur_mdZaZggh_ hkgZs_gb_ mklZgZ\eb\Z_lky \ dZ[b

h[mqZxsbokya^ZiibZ\Zggghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZff_ k mq_1
lbiZ gZjmr_gbc a^hjh\vy m h[mqZxs_]hky

BgnhjZpbhggh_ b f_lh^bq_kdh_ h[_ki_q_gb_ h[mqZxsbo

>hkImi d bgnhjZpbhgghuf b [b[ebh]jZnbq_kdbf j_kmjkZf
jZ[hq_c ijh]jZffu ^he`v_gj_`klZ\`e_g \ nhjfZo Z^Zilbjh\Z
h]jZgbq_gbyf a^hjh\vy h[mqZxsboky bg\Zeb^h\ b ebp
\hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy

>ey ebp k gZjmr_gbyfb aj_gby g_ f_g__ h^gh]h \b^Z

- \ i_qZlghc nhjf_ m\`ebq_gguf rjbnlhf

- \ nhjf_ we_dljhggh]h ^hdmf_gl

- \ nhjf_ Zm^bhnZceZ

- \ i_qZlghc nhjf_ gZ yaud_ ;jZcey

>ey ebp k gZjmr_gbyfb kemoZ

- \ i_qZlghc nhjf_

- \ nhjf_ we_dljhggh]h ^hdmf_glZ

>ey ebp k gZjmr_gbyfb]ZiibZ\Zgggh]h ZiiZjZIZ g_ f_g__ ^\m

- \ i_qZlghc nhjf_

- \ nhjf_ we_dljhggh]h ^hdmf_glZ

- \ nhjf_ Zm^bhnZceZ

>ey ebp k gZjmr_gbyfb jZkklijhckl\h

ki_dljZ gZjmr_gb_ ikbobq_kdh]h jZa\blby

- bkihevah\Zgb_ l_dklZ k beexkljZpbyfb

- fmevlbf_`bcgu_ fZI_jbZeu

<h \j_fy kZfhklhyl_evghc im^qZxsboky h]jZgbq_ggufb \hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy ^he`gu [ulv h[_ki_q_1
Bgl_jg_1

Nhjfub f_lh^u dhgljhey b hp_gdb j_amevlZih\ h[mq_gby

MdZaZggu_ \ i ijh]jZffu nhjfub f_lh^u dhgljhey ijh\
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\uy\`e_gb_ aZljm^g_gbc b hklZ\Zgby h[mqZxs_]hky k h]jZg
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\j_fy gZ ih^]hlh\dm d hl_lm m\`ebq_ggh_ g_ [he__ q_f \ lj
ih^]hlh\db d hl_lm h[mqZxsbfky g_ bf_xsbh]jZgbq_gbc \ k

