

Hkgh\gZy ijhn_kkbhgZevgZy h[jZah\ZI_ evgZy ijh]jZffZ j
n_^_jZevgh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h h[jZah\ZI_ evgh]h klZg^ZjIZ i
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby KhpbZevgZy jZ[hIZ \oh
]jmiiu_kpbZevghkl_c Khpbheh]by b khpbZevgZy jZ[hIZ
Fbgbkl_jkl\Z h[jZah\Zgby b gZmdb JN hi fZy] <
Fbgbkl_jkl\hf xklbpbb Jhkkbckdhc n_^_jZpbb <

Hj]ZgbaZpZajZ[hIqbdQM ©=mfZgbIzzgh]bq_kdbc dhee_`^`a

JZajZ[hIqbd

:[^meeZ_\Z OZ^b`ZI RZjZ[imlibgZ\ZQM ©=ID^a

J_p_ga_glu

FZ]ZjZfh\Z >`_g_l :e_`^bgh\gZ dijbahZ\ZQM ©=ID^a

KbjZ`m^bgh\ JZ^`Z[FZ]hfd_h]Zarbe_gq^hp_g^ZpZnZgjkudbo yaudh\
>=M

KH>?J@:GB?

1. I:KIHJL IJH=J:FFU?MQHC >BKPBIEBGU
2. KLJMDLMJ: B IJBF?KCH?J@:GB? MQ?BKPBIEBG
3. MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PHBJIFFU MQ?;GHCBIEB GU
4. DHGLJHEV B HP?GADMEVL:LH< HK<H?GID?;C
>BKPBIEBGU
5. :>:IL:PB Y J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?GE
H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY
6. EBKL I?J?ML<?J@>?GBY :DLM:EBA:PB B
IJH=J:FFU >BKPBIEBGU

I:KIHJL IJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU
HM> JH>G:Y EBL?J:LMJ:

1.1. H[eZkbihevah\Zgby jZ[hq_c ijh]jZffu
Ijh]jZffZ mq_[ghc ^b kpbiebgugZy ebl_jZemjZky qZkgh\ghc
ijhn_kkbhgZevghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu \ khhl_lkl\bb
ki_pbZevgZgZlKhpBZevgZy jZ[hIZ

1.2. F_klh ^bkpbiebgujm\dlmj_ hkgh\ghc ijhn_kkbhgZevghc h[
ijh]jZffu mq_[gZy ^bkpbiebgugZy ebl_jZemjZky \ khkIZ\ ^bkp
h[s_h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h mq_[gh]h pbdeZ
Ijh]jZffZ mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgu fh`_l [ulv bkihegah\ZgZ
ijhn_kkbhgZevghf h[jZah\Zgbb b ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ih^]hlh\d_
h[jZah\Zgbyeih\bgZ kj_^g_]h ihegh]h h[s_]h h[jZah\Zgby
Mq_[gZy ^bkpbiebgugZy@_jZlmiZ^aki_qb\Z_l nhjfbjh\Zgb_ h[sbo
agZgbc ih \k_f \b^Zf ^_yl_ k ivghkZle vghkKb KhpbZevgZy j

1.2 P_eb b aZ^Zqb ^bkpbiebgugZy d j_amevlZIZ^bkpbiebgugZy
< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby ^bkpbiebgu m[m_dZxsbcky ^he`_g
^ \hkkha^Z\Zlv \ \hh[jZ`_gbb om^h`_kjbkggZggdZjibgZl gZ
^ ZgZebabh\Zlv ijhba\^_gby k-mq^hf_ghfbc^pcgfhklghkib b Z\
ihabpbb
^ hij_^_eylv ijbgZ^e`_ghklv ijhba\^_gby d h^ghfm ba ebl_jZl
^jZfZ
^ \uy\eylv hkgh\gmx ijh[e_fZlbdm ijhba\^_gby
^ hij_^_eylv^_ogm^h`_kl_ggmx jhev welZf_g hfi\hlab`pbb kbkl_fu h
b bah[jZab\lujZgblg_eo kj_^kl\ yaudZ \ bo _^bgkl\
^ oZjZdl_jbah\Zlv]_jhy ijhba\^_gby _\khihgZhe ybe b]_ghkdh
ijhba\^_gbc
^ \uy\eylv Z\lhjgdh_gtbl_ d]_jhyf b kb[au\byf gijhy
^ \uykgylv \aZbfhk\yav fbjh\haaj_gby lbe y\hjgZklhZghb_kZbamc
ijhba\^_gbc
^ h[hkgh\Zlv k\hx hp_gdm ijhqbIZggh]h ijhba\^_gby
< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby ^bkpbiebgu m[m_dZxsbcky ^he`_g
^ hkg\gu_ wIZiu jZa\blbyu gZ]h^ZlmjZ]_klZgZ
^ \Z`g_crb_ [bh]jZnbq_kdb_ k\^_gby ehyoihwZZoklZgZbkZalgZq_
l\hjg_kl\Z
^ oZjZdl_jgu_ hkh[_gghklb wihob hljZ_gghfuijh\bam^h`_gkb
^ kx`_l hkh[_gghklb dhfiklabpbb[jZakl\ggmo ijhba\^_gbc
^ ihgylb_ h lbibq_kdhf oZjZdl_j_ gZ ijblf\mjxspeZegup ba_mq_
ijhba\^_gbc
^ `Zgjh\klbe_\u_ hkh[_gghklb bamq_gguo ijhba\^_gbc

2 kms_kl_ggu_ ijbagZdb ihgyIBC om^h_kl_gguc bh[jZa
bg^b\b^mZevguc klbev ibkZI_ey

2 jh^u `Zgju ebl_jZImju

2 l_dklu j_dhf_g^m_fu_ ijh]jZffhc ^aym^Zmqb\Zgby gZb

ebqghklguj_amevlZlu hk\h_gby:^b bkpbiebgu

- hkhagZxsbc k_[y]jZ`^Zgbghf b aZsblgbdhf _ebdhc kljZgu
- ijhy\eyxsbc Zdlb\gmx]jZ^h^Zgpkb^_fhgkljbjmxsbc ijb_j`_`
ijbgpbizf q_klghklb ihjy^hghklb hldjulhklb wdghghf
mqZkl\mxsbc \ klm^_gq_kdhf b l_jjblhjbZevghf kZfhmijZ\
mkeh\byo ^h[jh\hevq_kl\Z ijh^mdlb\gh \aZbfh^_ck\mxsl
^_yl_evghklb h[s_kl_gguo hj]ZgbaZpbc
- kh[ex^Zxsbc ghjfu ijZ\hih^dZ ke_^mxsbc b^_ZeZf]jZ`
h[_ki_q_gby [_ahiZkghklb ijZ\ b k\h[h^]jZ`^Zg Jhkkbb
ijhy\eyxsbc ij_^klZ\bl_e_c km[dmevlmj hle b^qZkljrbdlb\og h
^_bZglguf ih_^_gb_f >_fhgkljbjmxsbc g_ijbylb_ b
khpZevgh hiZkgh_ ih_^_gb_ hdjm`Zxsbo
- ijhy\eyxsbc b ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ex^yf ljm^Z h
kh[kl_ggh]h ljm^Z Klj_fysbcky d nhjfbkh\Zgb^eb\qghklgh
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h dhgkljmdlb\gh]h @pbnjh\h]h ke_^Z^a
- ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc ijb_j`_gghklv d jh^ghc dmevlmj_ bklhjbq
ex[\b d Jh^bg_ jh^ghfm gZjh^m fZehc jh^bg_ ijbgylbx lj
fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]hkhgZph^Z
- ijhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ex^yf klZjr_]h ihdhe_gby b]hlh
khpZevghc ih^^_j`d_ b \hehgl_jkdbo ^\b`_gbyo
- hkhagZxsbc ijbhjb_lgm p_gghklv ebqghklb q_eh_dZ m`
qm`mx mgbZevghklv \ jZaebqguo jfZlonZpbvZ o\h_yl_evrghk
- ijhy\eyxsbc b ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ij_^klZ\bl
wlghdmevlmjguo khpbZevguo dhgn_kkbhgZevguo b bgu
khozZg_gbx ij_mfgh`_gbx b ljZgkeyppb dmevlmjguo lj
fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]hkhgZph^Z
- kh[ex^Zxsbc b ijhiZ]Zg^bjmxsbc ijZ\beZ a^hjh\h]h b [_ah
kihj]Z ij_^mij_`^Zxsbc eb[h ij_h^he_Zxsbc aZ\bkbfbhklb
ikbohZdlb\guo _s_kl\ ZaZjlguo b]j b l^ KhojZgyxsl
mklq_b\hklv \ kblmZlb\gh keh`guo beb klj_fbl_evgh f_gyxsb
- aZ[hlysbcky h aZsbl_ hdjm`Zxs_c kj_^u kh[kl_gghc b qn
qbke_ pbnjh\hc
- ijhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d wkl_lbq_kdbf p_gghklyf h[e
wkl_lbq_kdhc dmevlmj
- ijbgbfZxsbc k_f_cgu_ p_gghklb]hlh\uc d kha^Zgbx k_fvb
^_fhgkljbjmxsbc g_ijbylb_ gZkbeby \ k_fv_ moh^Z hl jh^b
hldZaZ hl hlghr_gbc kh k\hbfb ^_lvfb b bo nbgZgkh\h]h kh^_
- khojZgyxsbc gZpbhgZevgh]h^xglbqghklv \ mkeh\byo ihebd
h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ

F_IZij_^f_lgu_ j_amevlZlu

H\ez^_gb_ mgb_jkZevgufb mq_g[ufbf^_ibkgZyb_ev

[Zah\u_ eh]bq_kdb_ ^_ckl\by

v \uy\eylv b oZjZdl_jbah\Zlv kms_kl_gguc ih_ ojrba\gZgk\oh [t_d
mq_[guo l_dklh\ ebl_jZlmjguo]bjy\e_gbc ebl_jZlmjguo gZijZ
bkljhd\ ebl_jZlmjgh]h ijhp_kkZ

v mklZgZ\eb\Zlv kms_kl_gguc ijbagZd deZkkbnbdZpbb
ebl_jZlmjgu_ h[t_dlu ih kms_kl_gghfm \izbva gZkgh\ZrghyZg^Zey
h[h[s_gby g_kgZy hij_^_eylv djbl_jbb ijh\h^bfh]h ZgZebaZ

v k mqzlhf ij_^eh`_gghc aZ^Zqb \uy\eylv aZdhghf_jghkl
jZkkfZljB\Z_fuo ebl_jZlmjguo exrZ_gZyoo bg_ZZ l_dklhf ij_^eZ]Zlv

v djbl_jbb ^ey \uy\eylv aZdhghf_jghkl_c b ijhb\hj_qbc k mqzlhf mo

v \uy\eylv ^_nbpblu bgnhjZpbb ^Zgguo g_h[oh^bfuo ^ey
mq_[ghc aZ^Zqb

v \uy\eylv ijbebg_g^nk_gguc klyab ijba hmqjggub ye e_lgjbZc
ijhp_kkh\ ^_eZlv \u\h^uZlgbb_ki h_e^arhd\lbguo b bg^mdlb\guo m
mfhaZdexq_gbc ih ZgZeh]bb nhjfmebjh\Zlv]bihl_au h[bo \aZb

v kZfhklhyl_evgh \u[bjZlv kihkh[j_r_gby mq_[ghc aZ^Zqb
lbiZfb l_dklh\ kjZ\gb\Zlv g_kdhev dh \ZjbZgghZb]h_e_gbyh^u[h^yZ
mqzlhf kZfhklhyl_evgh \u^_e_gguo djbl_jb_

lj_^f_lguj_amevlZlu ih ebl_jZlmj_ ^he`gu h[_ki_qb\Zlv

1) ihgbfZgb_ ^mqgZ\ggh_gghc b dmevlmjghc p_gghklb ebl_jZlmj
nhjfbjh\Zgbb]jZ`^Zgkl_gghkklbfZ iZnqjbe^bgkl\Z fgh]hgZpbhg
gZjh^Z Jhkkbckdhc N_^_jZpbb

2) ihgbfZgb_ ki_pbnbdb ebl_jZlmju dZd \b^Z bkdmmkl\Z ij
om^h`_kl_ggh]h l_dklZ hl l_dklZ gZmqgh]h ^_eh\h]h im[ebpb

3) kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ mf_gby \ujZablb_g^lhm^e mguzdhfkh[_ggf
h[mqZxsbody qbZlv \lhf qbke_ gZbamklv g_ f_g__ ijhba\
h

4) h\ez^_gb_ mf_gb_f i_j_kdZau\Zlv ijhgpbZgk h_e_vjhrb\i h^jh
k`Zluc \u[hjhgguc l\hj_qkdbc i_j_kdZa uh\hjqZl hqglZg gghifj
ijhba_^_gbx b nhjfmebjh\Zlv \hijhku d l_dklm

5) jZa\blb_ mf_gby mqZkl\h\Zlv \ ^bZehg_a\h^ijghb lZg g b k dijrk h
ebl_jZlmjgu_ l_fu khhkg h_kgd mxkth abpbx k ihabpb_c Z\lhjZ
mqZklgbdh\ ^bkdm kZjhf_gZlv hZggmx hp_gdm ijhqbZgghfm

6) kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ mf_gby kha^Z\Zlv mklgu_ b ibkvf_ggu
`Zgj\ ibkZlv khjZk mg^_gb_ ih aZ^Zggghc l_f_ k hihjhc g
ijhba_^_gbyg_g_ f_ keh\ ZgghlZpbx hlabf_gjlv_gZdex qb^u
pblbjh\Zgby ^_eZlv kkuedb gZ pkkd hqjg b Z db ghjh Z Z kh[kl_gguc
ibkvf_ggu_ l_dklu

7) h\ez^_gb_ mf_gbyfb kZfhklhyl_evghc bgl_jij_lZpbb b hp_g
om^h`_kl_gguo ijhba_^_gbc ^jk_klgj m^k dhjcnk d d Zc b aZjm[_`gh
ju b kh\j_f_gguo Z\lhjh\ \ lhf qbke_ k bkl\h kfvak h Zggh]hf of_lg
wkl_lbq_kdh]h ZgZebaZ

- 8) ihgbfZgb_ \Z`ghklb ql_gby b bamq_gby ijhba_^_gbc mklgl
om^h`_kl_gghc eblZqZlmi hkhqZ ihagZgby fbjZ bklhqgbdZ w
wkl_l bq_kdbo \i_qZle_gbc Z lZd`_ kj^kl\Z kh[kl_ggh]h jZa\b
- 9) jZa\b lb_ mf_gby ieZgbjh\Zlv kh[kl_ggh_n^hfbm]hZ hv_bq lh[h]Z
k\hc djm] ql_gby \ lhf qbke_ aZ kqz l g jhba_e_b\ gZlm k u \ j
- 10) nhjfbjh\Zgb_ mf_gby mqZkl\h\Zlv keij^h^hZghevke db cb k_y l_ex
ijbh[j_l_gb_f hiulZg h h h eib q^klZ\e_gby ihemq_gguo j_amevlZlh\
- 11) h\ez^_gb_ mf_gb_f bkihevah\Zlv keh\Zjb b kijZ\hqgbd b \
kijZ\hqgu_ kbkl_fu \ we_dljhgghc nhjf_ ih^[bjZlv ijh_j_
[b[ebhl_qguo nhg^Zo \ lhf qbke_ ba qbkeZ _jbnbpbjh\Zgg
\dexqzgguo \ n_^_jZevguc i_j_q_gv ^ey \uiheg_gby mq_[gh
kh[ex^Zlv ijZ\b eZ b g m g h c [_ahiZkghklb

- 1.4. J_dhf_g^m_fh_ dhebq_kl\h qZkh\ gZ hk\h_gb_ ijh]jZffu ^bkp
fZdkbfZevg c[ghc gZ]jmadb h[hNqZ34qZk kylhf qbke_
h[yaZl_eZg^h^b_lhjg h c[ghc gZ]jmadb h[56qZxs_]hky
kZfhklhyl_evghc jZdZ kus_h78kqZkh\
fZdkbfZevghc mq_[ghc gZ]jma d h[mqZ xs_lh]fh qbke_
h[yaZl_evghc Zm^blhjghc mq_[ghc gZ]jma d h[mqZxs_
kZfhklhyl_evghc jZ[hlu h210qZk b\]hky

2 KLJMDLMJ: B IJBF?JGH? KH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GH0 >BKPBI
HM>8 Jh^gZy ebl_jZlmjZ

2.1. H[t_f mq_[ghc ^b kpbiebg u b \b^u mq_[ghc jZ[hlu

<b^ mq_[ghc jZ[hlu	H[t_f qZl HNH	H[t_f qZl ANH
FZdkbfZevgZy mq_[gZy gZ]jmadZ \k_]	234	234
H[yaZl_eZg^h^b_lhjg h c[ghc gZ]jmadb h[56qZxs_]hky	156	24
\ lhf qbke_ ijZ d l bq_kdhc ih^]hlh\db		
eZ[hjZlhjgu_ aZgylby	-	
e_dpbhgggu_ aZgylby	80	12
ijZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	76	12
dhgljhevgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
dmjkh\Zy jZ[hIZ _kj^b d]_^mkfhlj_gh	-	
KZfhklhyl_evgZy jZ[hIZ h[mqZxs_]hky	78	210
\ lhf qbke_		
- kbkl_fZl bq_kdh_ bamq_gb_ e_dpbhgg bbg^b\b^mZevgu_ aZ^Zgby - ql_gb_ ijhba_^_gbc - jZ[hIZ k l_dklhf \uiheg_gb_ ^hfZrg_]l - aZmqb\Zgb_ gZbamklv klboh\lhjguo l_ - j_n_jZlu - khh[s_gby - ij_a_glZpbb		
ljhf_`mlhZyZll_klZpby \ nhjf_	aZq_IZ	aZq_IZ

2.2. L_fZlBq_kdbc ieZg b kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_gh]h fZl_jbZeZ eZ[h]ZlHjgu_ b ijZkd hbyd_ k d g z Hlt_f Mjh_g

GZbf_gh\Z jZa^_eh\ b	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_gh]h fZl_jbZeZ eZ[h]ZlHjgu_ b ijZkd hbyd_ k d g z jZ[h]Z h[mqZxsboky kh\Zy jZ[h] i]ke dlij_ ^mkfhlj_gu	Hlt_f qZkh	Mjh_g hk\h_g
JZa^_e	Kl_ ^g_ \ dh\Zy ^Zl_ klZgkdZy ebl_ jZlMjZ	3	4
L_fZ Mklgh_ gZj l\hj_q_kl\h	1 Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_gh]h fZl_jbZeZ 1 <_ ^_g @Zgjh\hk\h_h]jZab_ gZk h g g h h l\hj qh_ ke h Z b pu ih]h\h]db kdZadb lJZdlBq_kdb_ aZgyIby	2	1
	KZfhkIhyl_ evgZy jZ[h]Z h[mqZxsboky Khh[s_gb_ ©H[jy^u b h[jy^h\Zy ihwaby gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ^a	-	2
	KZfhkIhyl_ evgZy jZ[h]Z h[mqZxsboky Khh[s_gb_ ©H[jy^u b h[jy^h\Zy ihwaby gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ^a	4	3
L_fZ =jhb-dh bklhjbq_kd wbq_kdb i_kgb_ [Zee gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_gh]h fZl_jbZeZ lJZdlBq_kdb_ aZgyIby	6	2
	1 ©KjZ_ gb_ kRGZ^h]j^a ©l_ kgy h]_ jh_ F r h l g n g h k e b a i j h b a _ ^_ g b c k bklhjbq_kdhc_ b om^h`_ kl\ g k h c u l l h y d b : a j ^ Z e b w e	2	
	2 lhwlbq_kdb_ ij_ ^Zgby_ ©l_ o m h h i z k b t z g u _ k j _ ^ k l \ Z k h a ^ Z g b y lZljbh]baf gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ. \ ijhba\ _ ^_ gbb	2	
	3 ©Ohq]Zj^a ©:c]Zab^a HlJZ_ gb_ hkljhc khpbZevghc b Zglbn_h GjZ\kl\ ggu_ p_gghklb \ [ZeeZ	2	
	KZfhkIhyl_ evgZy jZ[h]Z h[mqZxsboky	4	3
	l]hqblZiveZ^e >Z\^b ba ; Z©oc]jZa^X ghrZ ba DmfmoZ b ^_\mrdZ k GjZ\kl\ ggu_ p_gghklb \ [ZeeZ^Zo		
JZa^_e	Ebl_jZlMjZ gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ gh\hc wihob		2
L_fZ KZb^_ba DhgoxjZ (1767-1812)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	4	
	1 H[sZy bklhjbq_kdZy h[klZgh\dZ \ >Z]_klZg_ ihke_ ijbkh_ ^bg_\ \ >Z]_klZg_		
	2 @bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h KZb^Z ba DxqomjZ Jhev h[jZaguo \ujZ`_\ jZkdjulbb b^hwabb		
	lJZdlBq_kdb_ aZgyIby	-	
	KZfhkIhyl_ evgZy jZ[h]Z h[mqZxsboky	2	3
	©l]hdeylb_ F m d g z e^ g Z b a m k l v		
L_fZ HfZjeZ :ZlujZc (1820-1900)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_gh]h fZl_jbZeZ lJZdlBq_kdb_ aZgyIby	-	
	1 @bagb l\hj_q_kl\h ZlujZy h b m ^ c h k l \ g g u _ b ^ Z g j h \ u h k h l _ g g :ZlujZy Pbdeu klboh\ ©H ex[\b^a ©H bagb^a ©H l_ jh_ ^a	2	2
	KZfhkIhyl_ evgZy jZ[h]Z h[mqZxsboky	-	
	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_gh]h fZl_jbZeZ	4	2
L_fZ Bjgb_DZaZ (1830-1879)	1 @bag_ggub]q_kdbc imlv B_DZaZdZ b o?m^WfbgZ_Bgucg b Zgj r hkh]_ggghklb ihwabb B_DZaZdZ		
	lJZdlBq_kdb_ aZgyIby	2	2
?lbf Wfbg	1 J_ZebklBq_kdh_h]jZ_ gb_ ^_ckl\bl_ evghklb \ eb]bd_ ? Wfbg mfbjZxs_]h WfbgZ^a Qlagb_ b ZgZeb		

(1838-1885)	KZfhklyl evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxsboky :gZeba klboh hj_gbc B DZaZdZ ©>jm b k h \Z_guf ^a ©Bgu \j :gZeba klboh hj_gbc ? WfbgZ ©Qih d q_fm ih^oh^bl ^a ©Kfheh\	4	3
L_fZ.4 FZofm^Z DZo-Zjhkh (1873-1919)	Kh^_j Zgb_gm gh fZI_jbZeZ	4	2
	1 @bagv b \hj_q_kl h L_fZ ex \b \ ijhba_^_gbyo ©A_fg hc ijZa	2	2
	1 Zdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	2
JZa^3_e	1 ThwfZ FZofm^Z ©FZjbZom^B^_k gh ggZy b Zgj h\Zy oZjZdl_jbk	-	-
L_fZ Kme_cfZg KlZevkdb (1869-1937)	KZfhklyl evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxs	4	2
	Ebl_jZimjZ gZjh^h\ >Z _klZgZ gh h h \j\ f_gb GZqZeh OO	4	2
	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_gh h fZI_jbZeZ	4	2
L_fZ Kme_cfZg KlZevkdb (1869-1937)	1 JZa\bib ebl_jZimju gZjh^h\ >Z hkhZogZ	-	-
	L hjq_k h K KlZevkdh h i_jbh^Zj^Zhokxphbc©JhZg kudZa h k_[_a	-	-
	1 Zdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	4	3
L_fZ =ZfaZI PZ^ (1877-1951)	KZfhklyl evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxsboky	4	3
	Ql_gb_ b ZgZeba ijhba_^_gbc ©Kheh_c ^a ©Km^vb ^a ©=g_\gu_	-	-
	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_gh h fZI_jbZeZ	4	2
L_fZ :ebf ZrZ KZeZ\Zih (1901-1942)	1 Zdbq_kdb_ aZgylby	4	2
	1 IhkeZ\ e gb \ ebgby fhjZevgh h ^moZ kh\ kdh h q_ eh_dZ	4	3
	I ZIb^IhwfZ ©KdZaZgb_ h qZ Zg ^a lih e_fZTbdZ h jZau b om	4	3
L_fZ :ebf ZrZ KZeZ\Zih (1901-1942)	KZfhklyl evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxsboky	-	-
	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_gh h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1 @bagv b \hj_q_kl h KZeZ\Zih\Z GZjh^gZy ^jZfZ ©:c Zab ^a	4	3
L_fZ :[mlZeb =Znmjh\ (1882-1975)	KZfhklyl evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxsboky	4	3
	Khqbg_gb_ ©H jZhaebp Zlab_j_gb_ oZjZdl_jZ gZjh^Z ^a	4	2
	©@_gkdb_ h jZau ^jZfu ^a	4	2
L_fZ Wnn_g^b DZib\ (1909-1944)	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_gh h fZI_jbZeZ	4	2
	1 @bagv b \hj_q_kl h W DZib \Zhwd^g b jZ eg hfZ e@Z© h jZau Zg	4	2
	1 dhfihabppbhgu_ b om^h_kl_ggu_ hkh[_gghkib dgb]b	4	2
JZa^_e	1 Zdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	4	3
	2 ©Nihgh\ u_ aZibkdb ^a Ql_gb_ b ZgZeba	4	3
	KZfhklyl evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxsboky	4	3
L_fZ :IdZc :^ZfZih\ (1910-1997)	GZIZevy DZib \Z ©@bagv ijh b ZybgZ _eh ^a \ khdjZs_g	4	2
	Ihke \h ggZy ebl_jZ 1960	4	2
	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_gh h fZI_jbZeZ	4	2
L_fZ :IdZc :^ZfZih\ (1910-1997)	1 JZa\bib ebl_jZimju gZjh^h\ >Z hkhZogZ	4	2
	1 Zdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	4	2
	1 @bagv b \hj_q_kl h :IdZyOm^ZfZih\Z_ggu_ hkh[_gghkib b k^Y	4	2
	2 Ihj^mkv ^a		
	2 Ih e_fZTbdZ \ klboh hj_gbyo ©A_a^Z g_a^h q_ eh_q_kdh_		

	KZfhklyl_evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxsboky	2	3
	J_n_jZl ©Bklhjby kha^Zgby Zgj dhfihabppby ihwfu ©He_gvb j		
L_fZ :[mfmkebf >ZnZih\ (19091969)	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ @hanv b l\hjgE b j m h b q_kdZy ihwfZ ©LZcgZ ^xjdZ^a HBkkl h j b g h kkl b ^a dhfihabppbb	4	2
	IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgylyby	2	2
	1 Ql nb_ b ZlgwEba ©LZcgZ^ OxjpdZdl_jbkeZdguo]_jh_ \ Kx`_lgu_ e ihwfu		
	KZfhklyl_evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxsboky	-	
JZa^_e	Ebl_jZlmj_20_o h^h\ 20		
L_fZ Dbyk F ^` b (19111974)	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ 1 JZa blb_ebl_jZlmju gZjh^h 180 z k^ ZgbZa g v b j q_kl\h DbykZ F_ IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgylyby	4	2
	1 Bklhih n kdhc ihf/a ©K i^n hkl @An n n h f Z g Z h j B k h j b y e x \ b kx`_lZ Km^v jZ jmkkdh h jZqZ :glhgZ G Q d b g h h b b z z Z e n l a f h \ Z	4	2
	KZfhklyl_evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxsboky	4	3
	<uklmie_gb_k ij_a_gIzppbyfb © @Dba y kvZ b f \ ^ h j q ^ k \ X f		
L_fZ Obajbe :\rZemfh\ (19162001)	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ 1 @bagv b l\hjg_kl\h KZTb bq_kdb_ © j k l f u q Z j z n k k l d Z g b z c b Z ^ a © R b IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgylyby	4	2
	1 ©N / t h e v n / v D i m ^ h k l \ n o u h d h f i a h n h h o u h k h l g g h k l b]_jh_ \ FZjZe HrbjZ W hy XkmnZ b ^j Jhev Z\lhjZ \ jZkdju	4	2
	KZfhklyl_evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxsboky	4	3
	J_n_jZl jZl ^ b h ^ g h c d j Z k Z \ b p u ^ a i h j h f Z g m © N Z f b e v g Z y Z j d Z ^ a		
L_fZ JZkme = Zfa (19232003)	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ 1 Hq_jd bagb b l\h h g b k z \ d Z k m e Z = Z f a Z i h \ Z © F h c > Z]_k l Z g ^ a I j K\h_h j Zaguc` Zgj b dhfihabppby	4	2
	IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgylyby	8	3
	1 L_fZ jh^bgu \ \ h j q_kl \ _ F h z d a z h \ k l Z g : \ Z j k d h D h c k m E f z e n v d h c n z i h ^ . l h ^ n h c v a u d F g _ e v l _ l y K h z j k l Z Z g l f r e a Z g z a k l b o h l \ h j _ g b y b l _ d k l Z i _ k g b © @ m i j Z \ e b ^ a	4	
	2 IhwfZ ©A_n / h k l i h i / \ h i i h k / h i h e h g b j y g @ s b o h e v e b j b q _ k d l h k l m i e _ g b c Z \ l h j Z O m ^ h ` k l \ g g u _ h k h l _ g g h k l b i h w f u	2	
	3 Ijhkfhj njZ f gh \ nbev fZ © = h j y g d Z ^ a	2	
	KZfhklyl_evgZy jZ hIZ h mqZxsboky	6	3
	<uklmie_gb_ © @ bag_gguc b \ h j q _ f l a z d b \ n f		
	Khgbg_gb_ © H j Z a : k b y l ^ a		
L_fZ Xkmi O7ii7eZ_\ (19162006)	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ Hq_jd bagb b l\h h g b k z \ d Z k m e Z = Z f a Z i h \ Z © F h c > Z]_k l Z g ^ a I j	2	
	IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgylyby	4	2
	1 F h i h d / i h w f / © A \ z a ^ i i ^ a © K m z i m v j ^ a c r © M q z k u ^ a © H ^ b g h d f g _ ^ a @ Z g i h \ Z y j Z a g h \ b ^ a g h k l v k l b o h l \ h j _ g b c		
	2 IhwfZ I_j \ Zy h j h a ^ Z D Z j l b g u \ _ k _ g g _ j h i _ c a Z Z H j Z a h i u K / f h k l h v l e v n / v i / i h i / h i m a / x s b o k v K l h o h l \ h i n b y © A _ f e y b q _ e h \ h q ^ a Z © ; z z e q Z j h p m k i h d h _ g ^ a H i j © I j \ Z y h j h a ^ Z ^ a	4	3
L_fZ JZrb^ JZrb	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgylyby	-	2

(19282011)	1 @bagv b \hj q_kl \h gkb chlh h ghyxkv \ukhdhfm khegpm^a ©lh jz m f_gy^a ©G \uoh^bl B jz]bf^a ©FZevqbrdb dmiZxl dhg_		
	KZfhklyl_evgZy jZ h Z h mqZxsboky	4	
	IhwfZ ©=hfn q_ emevdim^a fh hebp_ \hj_ gby b h^mohl \h k gh yg u d b^_c ijhba _ ^_ gby		3
	Kh^_ j Zgb_ mq_ [gh] h fZ j bZeZ	4	2
L fZ :nf ^n7 n :- ;ZdZi - 1991)	1 @bagv b \hj q_kl \h ©;_ euc kZc Zda AgZq_gb_ wib jZnZ d ih dhfihabpbb ijhba _ ^_ gby		
	IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby	6	2
	1 ©;_ euc kZc Zda QI gb_ b ZgZeba :dlmZevghklv ih _ klb \ kh \ 2 Ih \ klv © > i h k d h ^ \ mrdb^a FZkl jkl \ h ibkZ ey \ bah jZ _ ij ^ klZ \ bl ey gh \ h h ihdhe gby ex ^ c	2	
	KZfhklyl_evgZy jZ h Z h mqZxsboky	4	
	H jZa FmoZ j by b WkfZ n i Z \ ih \ klb ©;_ euc kZc Zda jhkfhlp m^ h _ kl \ _ ggh h © ^ Z e m g k db _ ^ \ mrdb	6	3
	Kh^_ j Zgb_ mq_ [gh] h fZ j bZeZ	4	2
L fZ FmlZeh FblZih \ 2011)	1 @bagv b \hj q_kl \h Eb j bq kdb c j j hc klbohl ur j b k g h o e z y g g b klbohl \ hj gby ©= hehk Jm [ZkZ^a _] h dhfihabpby : \ h [bh] jZn b c ©; ZeeZ ^ Z h oe _] a		
	IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby	-	
	KZfhklyl_evgZy jZ h Z h mqZxsboky	2	3
	IhwfZ ©KdZaZgb_ h qmg m] _ a		
	Kh^_ j Zgb_ mq_ [gh] h fZ j bZeZ	4	2
L fZ NZam :eb (19322016)	1 @bagv b \hj q_kl \h K lbohl \ hj _ © byk © A z d b g j y n] a = e Z \ g Z y fu ke y IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby	4	2
	1 NZam : eh h \ e © h k Z \ i u i z ^ z I g Z d Z ^ m x I j Z \ b g d m a H k h _ g g h H j Z u e Z \ guo Q h b g b v b h [k m ^ g b	4	
	2 Gh e e h k v f h c i h a ^ e v h k k m a ^ x h h i t a n h l i / a g u o k m ^ k b e j h g y g \ j guo \ ex [\ b k b j Z r guo \ [h j v] _ a Z Q k \ h o b i j Z o \ Z Z g Z e b a		
	KZfhklyl_evgZy jZ h Z h mqZxsboky	4	3
	© J h k u z i z ^ z g Z d Z ^ m x I j Z \ b g d m a QI gb_ l dk Z J n _ jZ © H j Z a D m f k b y l Z r Z g Z l = m e v r Z g Z l a b a g h \ e e u ©		
	Kh^_ j Zgb_ mq_ [gh] h fZ j bZeZ	4	2
L fZ hcd DmemgqZd (1946)	1 H a id bagb b \hj q_kl \ Z B g b y c l b b d l m j g h k u c f h c \ b o j Z k l u k [_] m a	2	2
	IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby		
	1 Ih \ klv © Ih h \ h i h f a z i z \ guo^a H j Z _ gb_ ihke \ h gghc l j m ^ g J Z a e b q b y \ o Z j Z d l j Z o e Z \ guo j h _ \		
	KZfhklyl_evgZy jZ h Z h mqZxsboky	2	3
	1 © b k v f h a H k h _ g g h k l b d h f i h a b p b b j Z k k d Z a Z H j Z a H e f _ k		
	Kh^_ j Zgb_ mq_ [gh] h fZ j bZeZ	4	2
L fZ DZ^ihv L fhihmeZl (19481979)	1 @bagv b \hj q_kl \h © h ex i \ h a / I h a h k l v k m ^ l e z \ guo j h \ukhdhfm a eh \ a kd k f m ^ k h Z k b m ^ h _ kl \ _ gghc \ ujZabl evghk Z \ h j h f ^ ey o Z j Z d l j b k l b d b k \ h b o _ j h _ \		
	IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby	-	

	KZfhkIhvl evq/v iZ hI/ hImq/xsbokv Ol nh kIIZI=ZfaZlhD7^ihv:ld7.v`7f7I7< gh]Zckdhc kliZifyIDZ^j)bb lh^ hl\ d]Z_abglZph b jZnDZ^j b fbj[meZih\hc	2	3
JZa^_e	Ihklkh\ IkdZy ebl_jZImjZ h^u		2
L_fZ FZ]hf_-^ :of_^h_-)	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ 1 H ah ^Z _klZgkdhc ebl_jZImju ihklkh\ Ikdh h i_ bh^Z 1 Zdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby 1 @bagv b h g k y k b o h \h g g b z r < d m_gb^_	4 2 2	2
L_fZ Km]mjb M\Z (1935)	KZfhkIhyl evgZy jZ hIz h mQZxsboky Kh^_j Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ 1 Zdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby 1 `hh I/nh q_kdzy k j Z^g Zf @me_` Bah j Z a b e v g u_ kj_^kl\Z k b o h \h _g b y	- 2 2	2
L_fZ =ZabfZ]hf =Ze[Zph\	KZfhkIhyl evgZy jZ hIz h mQZxsboky Kh^_j Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ @bagv b h g h k h h gghk b ihw bq_kdh h fZkl_jkl\Z 1 Zdlbq_kd_aZgyIby 1 H bkZI_e Kfukeh h kh^_j Zgb_ij b q @Ex^b^ @Oe_ ^a	2 2 2	2 2 3
JZa^_e	Gh\hibkvf_ggu_ebl_jZImju		2
L_fZ :]mevkdZ ebl_jZImj	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ 1 JZa\b b_ gh\hibkvf_gghc ebl_jZImju gZjh^h\ >Z _klZgZ DZfZe^bg :of_^h\ @LbrbgZ^a Kj_^kl\Z \ujZabl_evghk b klboh 1 Zdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby 1 =mk_cgb FZeZ mk_cgh\ @GZ _ m^a H jZa_ij b h^u \klboh \f	4 2 2	2 2 3
L_fZ Jm]mevkd ebl_jZImj	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ 1 Dh JZ^Z _Rbd_k^ Kh ex^gb_ijZ\be jZ^bpbhgghc hrfu \ g_kqZkleb\Zy ih_a^dZ^a @M @ Z h\ b h^a gh\ uc 1 Zdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby 1 =Z^_bXkmn F^_b^h\ @Y mfjm ^ @DZd g_ ih`Ze_lv^a Nbehk \ h g_k _i fw z	4 2 2	2 3 3
L_fZ PZomjkdZ ebl_jZ]zn	Kh^_j Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ 1 K_ebf > ZnZ h\ JZaghh jZab_ fZ bdb klboh \h _gbc @G_nlv 1 Zdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby 1 Gm Zof^ JZfZaZgh\ @ Zklmrvy kmfdZ^a F_ Znh bqghklv klbo KZfhkIhyl evgZy jZ hIz h mQZxsboky J_n_jZI @JZa\b b_ pZomjkdhc ebl_jZImju^a 1 B h h\Zy dhgljhevgZy jZ hIz	2 2 2 2 2	2 3 3
		2	234

2.3.L_fZlBq_kdbc ieZg

mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebg u HM> Jh^gZy ebl_jZlm
^ey aZhqghc nhjfu h[mq_gby

i i	GZbf_gh\Zgb_ jZa^_eh\ b l_f	<k_]h aZgy b	
		dmj	
1	<_^_gk@_Zgjh\h_ k\h_h[jZab_ mklgh]h gZjh lhkeh\bpu ih]h\hjdb aZ]Z^db kdZadb	2	
2	©KjZ`_gb_ kRGZZo^bf^a©l_kgy h]_jh_ Fmj ma P_gghklv ijhba_^_gbc k bklhjbq_kdhc b aj_gbyKh[ulby \ :g^Zeye_	2	
3	lhwlbq_kdb_ ij_^Zgby ©l_jrhm^hl`ZlklfZ_ggu_ kha^Zgby h[jZaZ]ljbhd g bf gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZ ijhba_^_gbb	2	
4	H[sZy bklhjbq_kdZy h[klZgh\dZ \ >Z]_klZg d Jhkkbb J_Zebklbq_kdh_ hljZ`_gb_ ^_ckl\b ? eWgftbk ©?keb kihkyl ^jmavy^a ©Keh\h mfbjZxs_]ZgZeba	2	
4	ljhkeZ\^_gb_ _ebqby fhjZevgh]h ^moZ kh ijhba_^_gbyo = PZ^Zkku ©l_kgy ` _gu \h lZlB^a lhwfZ ©KdZaZgb_ h qZ[Zg_ ^ bljh[e om^h`_kl_ggu_ hkh[_gghklb	2	
5	@bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h :[mlZeb[Z =Znmjh\Z L ijh[e_fZlbdZ ihwabb Z\lhjZ ©Y ihagZe^a ©l	2	
6	@bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h :ldZy :a^`ZfZlh\Z ljh[e klboh l\hj_gbyo ©A_a^Z]g_a^h q_eh_q_k Om^_kl_ggu_ hkh[_gghklb b k\h_h[jZab_	2	
7	JZa\b b_ ebl_jZlmju gZjh^h\80-Z]lk1ZgZ \ @bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h DbykZ F_ ^`b^h\Z Bklhjbq_kdbc jhfZg ©K_j^p_ hklZ\^_ggh_ 2 Bklhjbby ex[\b dZd hkgh\Zv kZ`j_m kdkrh \jZq Gbdbnhjh\bqZ ?nbfh\Z Ql_gb_ b ZgZeba	2	
8	L_fZ jh^bgu \ l\hj_q_kl_ FhZfaZZh\klZg :\ Dhckm Ex[ex l_[y fhc fZe_gvdbc gZjh^ ev l_[y >Z]_klZg fhc [klbkgZcbl_evduc Z klboh l\hj_gby b l_dklZ i_kgb ©@mjZ\eb^a	2	
9	@bagv b l\hj_q_kl\h N :eb_hc Klboh l\hj_ ©l_kgy iZoZjy^a =eZ\gZy fukev ijhba_^_g	2	

10	@bagv b l\hjq_kl\h DZ^jbb LI_hfwfZm@Zlh\hg ex[\bLjZ]bqghklv km^_[_jZ\gu=obfg \ukhdh q_eh_q_kdhfm qm\kl\m Kj_^kl\Z om^h`_k \ujZabl_evghklb bkihevah\Zggu_ Z\lhjhf ^ k\hbo]_jh_\	2	
11	Km]mjb M\Zckh\ ;bh]jZnbq_kdZy kijZ\dZ @ Bah[jZabl-\eyZabl_evgu_ kj_^kl\Zgklyboh\h	2	
12	=ZabfZ]hf_^ =Ze[Zp_\ ;bh]jZnbkfkdeZy\kijZ kh^_j`Zgb_ ijblq ©Ex^b^a ©Oe_[^a	2	
< K ? = H		24	

3. MKEH<BJ?:EBA:PBB IJH=J:BF>BKPBIEBGU

3.1. Lj_[h\Zgby d fbgbfZfeZlgjh bZ e-Vg b g b q_fkmth_ki_q_xgb
>ey j_ZebaZp]h Zffujhmq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgu ij_^mkfhlij_gu
ki_pbZevgu_ ihf_s_gby \ khhl_lkl\bb k N=HK b HIHI
-dZ[bg_l hkgZs_gguc h[mj q^h\Zg bi h kZ^h qgu_ f_klZ ^ey h
b ij_ih^Z\ZI_ey deZkkGZy ^hkdZ ;glZ]pgy^g ukd bZl_kj]pZ^g UqZby
bgl_jZdlb\gZy ^hkdZ ijh_dlhj dhfivxl_j
-dZ[bg_l ^ey kZfhklhyl_evghc jZ[hlu klm^_gih\

BnhjfZpbhggh_ h[_khi[mq_ggby
>ey j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu [b[ebhl_qguc mch g^] Z gjbZaZp Z b_e^v
i_qZlgwe_dljhggu_ h[jZah\Zl b^g jfZpbhggu_ j_kmjku ^ey bk
h[jZah\ZI_evghf ijhp_kk_

3.2.1.Hkgh\gu_ bklhqgdbd
Ebl_jZlmjZ gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ mq_[gbd ^ey deZkkZ h[s
mqj_`^_gbc kj_^g__ ihegh_ h[s__ h[jZah\Zgb_ [ZahAuc mj
G :dZ\h\ : F <Z]b^h\ b ^j @ ih^ j_^Z]p b d\Z K B @^Z:lo fe_vhd
p_glj: dZ^_fby^a]h^
Ebl_jZlmjZ gZjh^h\ >Z]_k b Z gZl h MZq b y g b d deZkkkl : \l :
FZ]hf_^h\ K F OZc[meeZ_\- FZ o Z q d Z Z b e h A Z l @ e v k l \ h G B B
i_^Z]h]bd b^
K F OZc[meeZ_\ : X :[^meZlbi h\ K O :of_^h\ Ebl_jZlmjZ g
Mq_g[b^j_klhfZlby FZoZq]dZeZ

3.2.2.>hihegbl_evgu_ bklhqgdbd
:[^meeZlbi h\X Kj_^g__dh\Zeybl_jZlmjZmfudh\ ±FZoZqdZeZ
BIP >=M
:dZfh\ : L >moh\gZy b l_jZlmjZmfudh\ (XVII ±X \ \ ±
FZoZqdZeZ
<Z]b^h\ : F NZam :eb_\Z h d F Z j d Z q d Z Z e q Z k l \ B I P >=M
Kme f Z o j Z ^ h \ : F l m [e b p b k l b d Z : [m k m n v y g Z : d Z _ \ Z i j h [e _ f Z
h k h [_ g g h k F Z o Z q d Z e Z
4 ; B =Z^`b_\ E_]_g^u b [ueb h >Z]_klZg_ FZoZqdZeZ]
=Z^`bfmjZ^h\Z L W Hkgh\gu_ fhb\ u ihwabb ? ± F Z o Z q d Z e Z
2009.

6. D B :[mdh\ Fg_ hI^_evgh]g ZKqZ kF Zyo Zq dZeZ]
7.KmelZgh\ D B a f Z o Z q d Z e Z >Z]dgb]hba^ZI
8.OZc[meeZ_\ K F BklhqjbyebZ\Z]kmju, ; ; 9\ ±FZoZqdZeZ
9.K F OZc[meeZ_\ GZke_^b_ b hldjulby FZoZqdZeZ]
10.A DZa[_dh\Z >Z]_klZg \ _\jhi_ckdhc ebl_jZlmj_ FZoZqdZe
11.=Z^`b_\Z : \Zjw^Z]bq_kdZy ebjbdZ FZoZqdZeZ]
12.Q Xkmih\Z >Z]_klZgkdZy ihwfZ FZoZqdZeZ]
<Z]b^h\ : F >Z]_klZgkdZy ijhaZ \lhjhE Z i o e q d Z e Z _ k l Z g k Z h _
dgb`gh_ ba^ZI_evkl\h k
<Z]b^h\ : F Kh\j_f_gguc ^Z]_klE Z b Z q d Z Z k k B I P >=4M
k
=ZrZjh\ = = Bklhjby e_a]bgkdhc ebl_jZlZrojZq d d Z Z d b B l P q > ±
1983.- k

16 D B :[mdh\]byl hzh _klZgkdhc ilhw a b o ZqdZeZ]
17 Ebl_jZlmjZ gZjh^h\ >-Zjh_kllZg ZB:FIZ]hf_^h\ F B RmjiZ_\Z
HHH^a Ba^ZI_evkl\h GBB i_^Z]h]bdb^a]
18 :of_^h\ K O Bklhjby eZdkdhcoelbl_jZlmEjbul_jZl195Zo
]h^h\ -Bga ebl b bkdmmkl\Z bf = PZZ qdZG Z\h>B^B
>GP J:G@ - k

19 :[^meeZlbi h\X Kj_^g__dh\Zeybl_jZlmjZnfudh\ ±FZoZqdZeZ
BIP >=M
20 :dZfh\ : L >moh\gZybl_jZlmjZnfudh\ (XVII ±X \ \ ±
FZoZqdZeZ

3.2.3.B gl_jg-jL kmj:ku

by/bookreader.php/13194/GamzatovMoi_Dagestan.html <http://www.bcstreferat.ru>
<http://www.dgpu.ru> <http://www.dagblog.ru> <http://ivalidhc.ru> <http://gazeta.ru>
www.gramota.ru www.philology.ru www.integrum.ru www.wscorpora.ru www.slovari.ru
www.grammar.ru www.starling.rinet.ru

4. DHGLJHEV B HP? GADMEJ?L:LHKK<H?GBY >BKPBIEBGU
 Dhgljh vhp_gdZ mevlZih\ hk\h_gby ^bkpbiebgu hkms_k\ey_l
 ijhp_kk_ ijh\i^Zg bbyq_kdbo aZgylbc b eZ[hjZihjguo jZ[hl l_k
 \uiheg_gm^mqZxsbfbg^yb\b^mZevguo aZ^Zgbk^keij^h\Zgbc
 AZq^luklZ\ey_lky ih j_amevlZIZf \uiheg_gby klm^_glhf dhglj
 jZ[hl

J_amevlZimq_gby hk\h_ggmfm_gbyk\h_ggu_)	Nhjfub f_lh^dhgljhehpb_gdb j_amevlZih\ h[mq_gby
<p>< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby ^b h[mqZxsbckly: ² \hkkha^Z\Zlv \ \hh[jZ`_g om^h`_kl_ggu_ dZbkhgZg ibkZI_e_f ² ZgZebabjh\Zlv ijhba_^_ _]\b^_c^om^hk\l_gghc p_eh b Z\lhjkdhc ihabpbb ² hij_^_eylv ijbgZ^e`ghk ijhba_^_gby d h^ghfm ba jh^h\ wihk ebbdZ ^jZfZ ² \uy\eylv hkgh\gmx ijh[e ijhba_^_gby ² hij_^_eylv b^om^gh_kl_g jhev we_f_glhZ khfihabpb kkl_fu h[jZah\ b bah[jZa \ujZablge^kj_^kl\ yaudZ _^bgkl_</p> <p>² oZjZdl_jbah\Zlv]_jhy ij khihklZ\eylv\]h^gh]h beb g_kdhevdb o ijhba_^_gbc ² \uy\eylv Z\lhjkdh_ hghr]_jhyf b kh[ulbyd\ij^h_gby ² \uykgylv \aZbfhk\yav fbj b \lhjq_kl\Z_i^kZgZ hkgh\ bamq_gguo ijhba_^_gbc ² h[hkgh\Zlv k\hx hp_gdm ijhqblZggh]h ijhba_^_gby < j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby ^b h[mqZxsbckly ² hkgh\gu_ wIZiu jZa\bly gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ ² \Z`g_crb_ [bh]jZnbq_kdb h ihwIZo b e^kZ]_klZgZ</p>	<p>-njhglZevgZy ijh_jdZ agZg -ijh_jdZ ibkvf_gguo jZ[hl -ijh_jdZ j_n_jZIZ -ijh_jdZ khqbg_gbc -l_klh\u_ aZ^Zgby ih khh\ l_fZf -ql_gb_ ijhba_^_gbc gZba -khkIZ\e_gb_ \uklZ\db ijhba ibkZI_e_c b ZgZeba wlbo i -mijZ`g_gby \ \ujZabl_evgh jZkkdZau\Zgbb jZkkdZah\ kdZahqguo ih_kl_c -ql_gb_ ^bZeh]h\ \ ebpZo -bgkp_gbjh\Zgb_ hlju\dh\ -ZgZeba dhfihabpbb _^ms yadZ ijhba_^_gbc -dhgljhevgu_ jZ[hlu ih l_fZ -aZq_l</p>

bo l\hjq_kl\Z	
2 oZjZdl_jgu_ hkh[_gghklb hljZ`_ggu_ \ om^ghghkl ijhba_^_gbb	
2 kx`_l hkh[_gghklb dhfi kkl_fu h[jZah\ggham ijhba_^_gbc	
2 ihgylb_ hdbkdhf oZjZdl_ ijbf_j_]eZ\gukd\m_xsb bamq_gguo ijhba_^_gbc	
2 `Zgjh\klbe_\u_ hkh[_ggh bamq_gguo ijhba_^_gbc	
2 kms_kl_ggu_ ijbagZdb om^h`_kl_gguc h[jZa eb lbi bg^b\b^mZevguc klbe	
2 jh^u `Zgju Zbmjju	
2 l_dklu j_dhf_g^m_fu_ ij ^ey aZmqb\ZgtrkylvgZb	

5 :>:IL:PB Y J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?G B B EBP K
H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY

:^ZilZpby jZ[hq_c ijh]jZffu ^hkm>biebgJh^gZy ebl_jZl
ijh\h^bkiyb j_ZebaZpbb Z^Zilb\ghevo[hjZaihZjZffu
ih^]hlh\db ki_pbZebklh\ kj_^g_]h a\kZpbiZevgZy\jZ[heZ
h[_ki_q_gby ijZ\Z bg\Zeb^h\ b ebp k h]jZgbq_ggufb \haf
ihemq_gb_ ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby kha^Zgby g_l
kj_^g_]h ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby mkeh\bc Z lZd`
h[mqZxsbfby ky bg\Zeb^Zfb b ebpZfb k h]jZgbq_ggufb \ha
j_amevlZlh\ nhjfbjh\Zgby ijZdlbq_kdh]h hiulZ
H[hjm^h\ZgZ[bg_lZ ^_ehijhba\h^kl\Z b jghkflZ^ey_dj_l
h[mqZxsboky k jZaebqgufb \b^Zfb h]jZgbq_gby a^hjh\vy
HkgZs_gb_ dZ[bg_lZ ^_ehijhba\h^kl\Z b j_`bfZ k_dj_lgh
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m^Ze_gguo h[t_dlh\ ijb ihfhsb \b^_hm_ebqbl_e_c ^ey m
Bkihevah\Zgb_ ;jZce_\kdhc dhfidkl_jybc dljhogguo emi ijh
g_\bamZevgh]h ^hklmiZ d bgnhjZpbb l_ogbjq^Zqtdbo nkq_↑ghc
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>ey h[mqZxsboky k gZjmr^gbbZl_ h[vggh]h ZiiZjZlZ dZ[bg_l
[ulv h[hjm^h\Zg i_j_^b`gufbfb_]ZjjeZfm_kfubklhqqbdhf iblZgby

<ur_mdZaZggh_ hkgZs_gb_ mklZgZ\eb\Z_lky \ dZ[b
h[mqZxsboky ih Z^Zilbjh\Zgghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZff_ k
lbiZ gZjmr_gbc a^hjh\vy m h[mqZxs_]hky

BgnhjZpbhggh_ b f_lh^bq_kd[mqZxsboky]gby_ h

>hkmi d bgnhjZpbhgghuf b [b[ebh]jZnbq_kdbf j_kmjkZf
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h]jZgbq_gbyf a^hjh\vy h[mqZxsboky bg\Zeb^h\ b ebp
\hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy

>ey ebpjmr_gbyfb aj_gby g_f_g__ h^gh]h \b^Z

- \ i_qZlghc nhjf_ m_ebq_gguf rjbnlhf

- \ nhjf_ we_dljhgggh]h ^hdmf_gIZ

- \ nhjf_ Zm^bhnZceZ

- \ i_qZlghc nhjf_ gZ yaud_ ;jZcey

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- \ i_qZlghc nhjf_

- \ nhjf_ we_dljhgggh]h ^hdmf_gIZ

>ey ebp k gZjmr_gbyfb [Zihj]h ZiiZjZIZ g_f_g__ ^\m

- \ i_qZlghc nhjf_

- \ nhjf_ we_dljhgggh]h ^hdmf_gIZ

- \ nhjf_ Zm^bhnZceZ

>ey ebp k gkljgghq_kdbfb gZjmr_gbyfb jZkkljhckl\h

ki_dljZ gZjmr_gb_ ikbobkdkdh]h jZa\b

- bkihevah\Zgb_l_dklZ k beexkljZpbyfb

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<h \j_fy kZfhklhyl_evghc ih^]hlh\db h[mqZxsboky bg
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Bgl_jg_l

Nhjfu b f_lh^u dhgljhey bj_hapmevlZih\ h[mq_gby

MdZaZggu_ \ i ijh]jZffu nhjfu b f_lh^u dhgljhey ijh\
h]jZgbq_gby a^hjh\vy h[mqZxsboky P_evx_l_dms_]h dhgljhe
\uy\e_gb_ aZljm^g_gbc b hklZ\Zgby h[mqZxs_]hky k h]jZg
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ikbohnbabq_kdbo hkh[_gghkl_c h[mqZxsboky bg\Zeb^h\ b
\hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy mklgh ibkvf_vfg_hggZ [Zmfd]fivxib_kj_
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\j_fy gZ ih^]hlh\dm d hl_lm m_ebq_ggh_ g_ [he__q_f \lj
ih^]hlh\db d hl_lm h[mqZxsbfky gq_lfb_xsbk]hZggbb a^hjh\

