

Hkgh\gZy ijhn_kkbhgZevgZy h[jZah\ZI_evgZy ijh]jZffZ jZa
n_^_jZevgh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h h[jZah\ZI_evggh]h klZg^ZjIZ ih
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby KhpbZevgZy jZ[hIZ
mdjmig_gghc k]jmbZevghkl_c Khpbheh]by b khpbZevgZy
ljbZahf Fbgbkl_jkl\Z h[jZah\Zgby b gZmdb JN hl fZy] <
Fbgbkl_jkl\hf xklbpb Jhkkbckdhc n_^_jZpbb <

J:KKFHLJ?GH

gZ aZk_^Zgb]bbq_kZ]h]h kHQMZ©=iDhhdhe < hl]

JZajZ[hIqbd

FZ]ZjZfh\Z >`_g_l :e_^\bgh\gZ dZg^b^ZI nrpe_hgelh]bjq_i k d Z\oZ lg Zm
IHQM ©=ID

J_p_ga_glu

FZ]hf_^h\Z >bZgZ JZnbdh\gZ d nbeHh@Mj ©ij_lDh^Z\ZI_ev

:^ab_AZm[Zc^ZI Obajb_\gZ d nbehe g ^hp_gI dZn=]Mu Zg]ebckdh

KH>?J@:GB?

I:KIHJL IJH=J:FFU MQQ;~~GH~~BKPBIEBGU
KLJMDL~~M~~JKH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GHC >BKPBIIEBGU
MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PBB IJHMQ:F;GHC >BKPBIIEBGU
DHGLJHE~~M~~PBGD: J?AMEVH:K~~HH~~?GBY MQ?;~~GH~~BKPBIEBGU
5.:>:IL:PB Y J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?G B B EBP
K H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY
6.EBKL I?J?ML<?J@>?GBY :DLM:EBA:PBB J:;HQ?C IJH
>BKPBIIEBGU

1.1:KIHJLIJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHCKPBIEBGU

HM> EBL?J:LMJ:

1.1. H[eZklv ijbfg_gby ijh]jZffu
ijh]jZffZ mq_[ghc ^b khpbebljZlmjZy_lky qZklvx hkgh\g
ijhn_kkbhgZevghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu \ khh\h\kl\bb
ki_pbZevgZlZl KhpZevgZlZl

1.2. F_klh ^bkpbiebg \ kljmdljmj_ hkgh\ghc ijhn_kk
h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu gZy ^bkpbiebgZbl_jZlmjZl hkblky d
pbderfs_h[jZah\Zlc_ehg]h\h\db

1.3. P_ev b aZ^bZkpbiebgj_u[h\Zgby d j_amevlZIZf hk\h_gby
^bkpbiebg

<j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebg h[mqZxsbcy
- \hkijhba\h^blv kh^_j`Zgb_ ebl_jZlmjgh]h ijhba_^_gby
- ZgZebabh\Zlv b bgl_jij_lbjh\Zlv om^h`_kl_ggh_ ijhba\
k_^_gby ih bklhjbb b l_hjbb_fZllb_dZlmijh[eZfZgZ\kl_gguc
iZnhk kbkl_fZ h[jZah\ hkh[_ggghkb dhfihaubjZabl_bagujZab
kj_^kl\Z yaudZ om^h`_kl_ggZy ^_lZev
- ZgZebabh\Zlv wibah^ kp_gm bamq_ggh]h ijhba_^_gby
ijh[e_fZlbdhc ijhba_^_gby
- khhlghkblv_om^hgmx ebl_jZlmjm k h[s_kl_ggghc `bagvx b
- jZkdju\Zlv dhgblj_lhgq_kdh_ b h[s_q_eh_q_kdh_ kh^_j`Zg
ebl_jZlmjguo ijhba_^_gbc
- \uy\eylv @kd\hagu_a l_fu b dexq_\u_ ijh[e_fu jmkkdhc ebl
- khhlghkblv ijhba_b^_gZlmjgof gZijZ\ev_gb_f wihob
- hij_^_eylv jh^ b`Zgj ijhba_^_gby
- khihklZ\eylv ebl_jZlmjgu_ ijhba_^_gby
- \uy\eylv Z\lhjkdmx ihabpbx
- \ujZabl_evgh qblZlv bamq_ggu_ ijhba_^_gby beb bo r
ghjfu ebl_jZlmjgh]h ijhbaghr_gby
- Zj]m_glbjh\Zgh nhjfmabh\Zlv k\h_ hlghr_gb_ d ijhqblZggh
- ibkZlv j_p_gabb gZ ijhqblZggu_ ijhba_^_gby b khqbg_g
ebl_jZlmjgu_ l_fu
- bkihevah\Zlv ijbh[j_l_ggu_ agZgby b mf_gby \ ijZdlbq_k
ih\k_^g_\ghc ^beag
kha^Zgby k\yagh]h l_dklZ mklgh]h b ibkvf_ggh]h gZ g_h
ghjf jmkkdh]h ebl_jZlmjgh]h yaudZ
mqZklby \ ^bZeh]_ beb ^bkdmkkbb

kZfhklhyl_evgh]h agZdhfkl\Z k y\le_gbyfb om^h`_kl_gghc
wkl_lbq_kdhc agZqbfhklb
hij_^_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby b hp_gdb ebl_jZlmjguo ijh
hij_^_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby ih jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmj_
bghyauqghc jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju nhjfbjh\Zgby dmevlmju
hlghr_gbc
< j_amev]h\h_gby ^bkpb]h]gZxsbcy ^he`_g agZlv
- h[jZagmx ijbjh^m keh_kgh]h bkdmkkl\Z
- kh^_j`Zgb_bamq_gguo ebl_jZlmjguo ijhba_^_gbc
- hkgh\gu_aZdhghf_jgh-klb]Zlmj]g]h ijhp_kkZ b q_jlu ebl_j
gZijZ\le_gbc
- hkgh\gu_l_h]b]Zlmjgu_ ihgy]by
- hkgh\gu_nZdlu`bagb b l\hj_q_-kl]Zklb]Zlmj]g]h
-bkihevah\Zlv ijbh[j_l_ggu_agZgby b mf_gby \ ijZdlbq_k
ih\k_^g_ghc^_gagb
- kha^Zgby k\yagh]h l_dklZ mklgh]h b ibkvf_ggh]h gZ g_h
ghjf jmkkd]h]Zlmjgh]h yaudZ
- mqZklby \ ^bZeh]_ beb ^bkdmkbb
- kZfhklhyl_evgh]h agZdhfkl\Z k y\le_gbyfb om^h`_kl_gghc
wkl_lbq_kdhc agZqbfhklb
- hij_^_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby b hp_gdb ebl_jZlmjguo i
- hij_^_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby ebl_jZlmj_ ihgbfZgby b
bghyauqghc jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju nhjfbjh\Zgby dmevlmju
hlghr_gbc

Ebqghklgu_j_amev]Zlu hk\h_gby ^bkpb]iebgu
‡ HkhagZxsbc k_[y]jZ`^Zgbghf b aZsblgbdhf _ebdhc kljZgu
‡ ljhy\eyxsbc Zdlb\g]Z^Zgkdmx ihabpbx ^_fhgkljbjm
ijb_j`_gghklv ijbgpbiZf q_klghklb ihjy^hqghklb hldjulhk
Zdlb\guc b mqZkl\mxsbc \ klm^_gq_kdhf b l_jjblhjbZevghf k
qbke_ gZ mkeh\byo ^h[jh\hevq_kl\Z ijh^mdlb\gh \aZ
mqZkl\mxsbc \ ^_yl_evghklb h[s_kl_gguo hj]ZgbaZpbc
‡ Kh[ex^Zxsbc ghjfu ijZ\hih]y^dZ ke^mxsbc b^_ZeZf
h[s_kl\Z h[_ki_q_gby [_ahiZkghklb ijZ\ b k\h[h^]jZ`^Zg
mklZgh\dZf b ijhy\le_gbyf ij^klZ\bl_e_c b m]d]h]h]mih]le b
^_kljmdlb\guf b ^_bZglguf ih_^_gb_f >_fhgkljbjmxsbc
ij^mij`^Zxsbc khpbZevgh hiZkgh_ ih_^_gb_ hdjm`Zxsbo
‡ ljhy\eyxsbc b ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ex^yf ljm^Z
p_gghklv kh[kl_ggh]h ljm^Z Klj_fly]Zg]kxy d kn]h]f]h]c kj^_
ebqghklgh b ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h dhgkljmdlb\gh]h ©pbnjh\h]h
‡ >_fhgkljbjmxsbc ijb_j`_gghklv d jh^ghc dmevlmj_ bklh]h
hkgh_ ex[\b d Jh^bg_ jh^ghfm gZjh^m fZehc jh^bg_ ijb
p_gghkl_c fgh]h]g]Zpgh]h gZjh^Z Jhkkbb
‡ ljhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ex^yf klZjr_]h ihdhe_gby b]hlh\
khpbZevghc ih^^_j`d_ b \hehgl_jkdbo ^\b`_gbyo
‡ HkhagZxsbc ijbh]bl_lgm p_gghklv ebqghklb q_eh\
kh[kl_ggmx b qm`mx mgbdZevg b km]Zp]y]Zaeb]g]koo nhjfZo b
^_yl_evghklb
‡ ljhy\eyxsbc b ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ij^klZ\bl_e
wlghdmevlm]guo khpbZevguo dhgn_kkbhgZevguo b bguo

khojZg_gbx ij_mfgh`_gbx b ljZgkeypbb dmevlmkjlg_uo ljZ^
fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h jhkkbckdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z
‡ Kh[ex^Zxsbc b ijhiZ]Zg^bjmxsbc ijZ\beZ a^hjh\h]h b [_a
`bagb kihjIZ ij_^mij_`^Zxsbc eb[h ij_h^he_\Zxsbc aZ\bkb
lZ[ZdZ ikbohZdlb\guo _s_kl\ ZaZjlgusc b jik bolh eh]KlqojZgnyx
mklhcqb\hklv \ kblmZlb\gh keh`guo beb klj_fbl_evgh f_gyxs
‡ AZ[hlysbcky h aZsbl_ hdjm`Zxs_c kj_^u kh[kl_gghc b q
lhf qbke_ pbnjh\hc
‡ ljhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d wkl_lbq_kdbf p_gghklv h[eZ^
wkl_lbq_kdhc dmevlmju
‡ ljbgbfZxsbc k_f_cgu_ p_gghklb]hlh\uc d kha^Zgbx k_f
^_l_c ^_fhgklbjmxsbc g_ijbylb_ gZkbeby \ k_fv_ moh^
hl_lkl_gghklb hldZaZ hl hlghr_gbc kh k\hbfb ^_lvfb
kh^_j`Zgby

F_lZij_^f_lgu_ j_amevlZlu

1.H\ez^_gb_ mgb_jkZevgufb mq_[gufb_c k a d Z V Z l _evgufb
;Zah\u_ eh]bq_kdb_ ^_ckl\by
v \uy\eylv b oZjZdl_jbah\Zlv kms_kl_ggu_ ijbagZdb h[t_dlh
mq_[guo l_dklh\ ebl_jZlmjguo]_jh_ebd_↑Zlmpgyvdegz bjZ\e_gb
wlZih\ bklh_ebl_jZlmjgh]h ijhp_kkZ
v mklZgZ\eb\Zlv kms_kl_gguc ijbagZd deZkkbnbdZpbb b
ebl_jZlmjgu_ h[t_dlu ih kms_kl_gghfm ijbagZdm mklZgZ\eb
h[h[s_gby b kjZ\g_gby hijb_b_iejh\h^djth]h ZgZebaZ
v k mqzlhf ij_^eh`_gghc aZ^Zqb \uy\eylv aZdhghf_jghklb
jZkkfZljb\Z_fuo ebl_jZlmjguo nZdlZo b gZ[ex^_gbyo gZ^ l_dk
v djbl_jbb ^ey \uy\eylv aZdhghf_jghkl_c b ijhlb\hj_qbc k m
v \uy\eylv ^_nbpblu bgnhjZpbb ^Zgguo g_h[oh^bfuo ^ey j_
mq_[ghc aZ^Zqb
v \uy\eylv ijbag_g^hkl_ggu_ k\yab ijb bamq_gbb ebl_jZlmjg
ijhp_kkh\ ^_eZlv \u\h^u k bkihevah\Zgb_f ^_^mdlb\guo
mfhaZdexq_gbc qm_fhacZdix ZgZeh]bb nhjfmebjh\Zlv]bihl_
\aZbfhk\yayo
v kZfhklhyl_evgh \u[bjZlv kihkh[j_r_gby mq_[ghc aZ^Zqb ij
lbiZfb l_dklh\ kjZ\gb\Zlv g_kdhevhd \ZjbZglh\ j_r_gby
ih^oh^ysbc k mqzlhf kZfhklhyl_uo_e_dghl_jub`_e_gg

lj_^f_lgu_ j_amevlZlu ih ebl_jZlmj_ ^he`gu h[_ki_qb\Zlv
1) ihgbfZgb_ ^mqgZ\gh_gghc b dmevlmjghc p_gghklb ebl_jZlmj
nhjfbjh\Zgbb]jZ`^Zgkl_gghklb b iZljbhlfafZ mdj_ie_
fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h gZjh^Z^JhZkbbkdhc N
2) ihgbfZgb_ ki_pbnbdb ebl_jZlmju dZd \b^Z bkdmkkl\Z ijb
om^h`_kl_ggh]h l_dklZ hl l_dklZ gZmqgh]h ^_eh\h]h im[ebp
3) kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ mf_gby \ujZabl_evgh k mqzlhf bg^b\b^N
h[mqZxsboky v qblZhf qbke_ gZbamklv g_ f_g__ ijhba\
njZ]f_glh\

- 4) h\eZ^_gb_ mf_gb_f i_j_kdZau\Zlv ijhqblZggh_ ijhba\
ih^jh[guc k`Zluc \u[hjhqguc l\hj_qkdbc i_j_kdZa hl_qZ
ijhqblZgghfm ijhba_^_gbx bvn\hjijrhk bjd\Zldklm
- 5) jZa\blb_ mf_gby mqZkl\h\Zlv \ ^bZeh]_ h ijhqblZgghf ijhba\
ebl_jZlmjgu_ l_fu khhlghkblv kh[kl_ggmx ihabpbx k ihabpb
mqZklgbdh\ ^bkdmkkbb ^Z\Zlv Zj]mf_glbjh\Zggmx hp_gdm ijh
- 6) kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgb_ mf_gby kha^Z\Zlv mklgu_ b ibkvf_ggu_ \
'Zgjh\ ibkZlv khjZkkgm\^_gb_ ih aZ^Zgghc l_f_ k hihjhc gZ
ijhba_^_gby g_ f_g__ keh\ ZgghlZpbx hlau\ j_p_gabx
\b^u pblbjh\Zgbyv kkeZdb gZ bklhqgbd bgnhjZpbb j_^
kh[kl_ggu_ b qm`b_ ibkvf_ggu_ l_dklu
- 7) h\eZ^_gb_ mf_gbyfb kZfhklhyl_evghc bgl_jij_lZpbb b h
bamq_gguo om^h`_kl_gguo ijhba_^_gbc ^j_g_jmkkdhc d
aZjm[_`ghc eblbjZhmjjuf_gguo Z\lhjh\ \ lhf qbke_ k bkihevah\
kfukeh\h]h ql_gby b wkl_lbq_kdh]h ZgZebaZ
- 8) ihgbfZgb_ \Z`ghklb ql_gby b bamq_gby ijhba_^_gbc mklgh
b om^h`_kl_gghc ebl_jZlmju dZd kihkh[Z iwaZgZgbyZfbyZudkl
wkl_lbq_kdbo \i_qZle_gbc Z lZd`_kj^kl\Z kh[kl_ggh]h jZa\
9) jZa\blb_ mf_gby ieZgbjh\Zlv kh[kl_ggh_ ^hkm]h\h_ ql_
h[h]ZsZlv k\hc djm] ql_gby \ lhf qbke_ aZ kqzl ijhba\
ebl_jZlmju
- 10) nhjfbjh\Zg mf_gby mqZkl\h\Zlv \ ijh_dlghe beb bkke
^_yl_evghklb k ijbh[j_l_gb_f hiulZ im[ebqgh]h ij^klZ\ev
j_amevlZlh\
11) h\eZ^_gb_ mf_gb_f bkihevah\Zlv keh\Zjb b kijZ\hgg
bgnhjZpbbkqjZ\hqqgu_ kbkl_fu \ hve_n\ljjhggih^[bjZlv ijh_j_gg
bklhqgdbb \ [b[ebhl_qguo nhg^Zo \ lhf qbke_ ba qbkeZ
we_dljhgguo j_kmjkh\ \dexqzgguo \ n_^_jZevguc i_j_q_gv ^
aZ^Zqb ijb_f_gylv BDL kh[ex^Zlv ijZ\beZ bgnhjZpbbhgghc [_a

1.4.J_dhf_g^m_fh_ dhebq_kl\h qZkh\ gZ hk\h_gb_ ijh]jZffu

-fZdkbfZevghc mq_[ghc gZ]jmadZ H M09 qZkh]hkylhf
qbke\h \aZbfh^_ckl\bb k ij_1h^qZkh\ekfZfhklhyl_evghc jZ
h[mqZxs_52kyZkZ
ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll_klZpbaZfhgZ
-fZdkbfZevghc[ghc gZ]jmadb h[ANdZms_]lqZyy gZ]jmadZ
dmjk qZkh\ ±dmqZkh\
ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll_klZpbbynàZchjZ b wdaZf_gZ

2. KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEB

HM> EBL?J:LMJ:

H[t_f mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgub \b^u mq_[ghc jZ[hlu

<b^ mq_ [Z] hclu	H[t_fqZkh HNH	H[t_f qZk ANH
H[t_f h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu mq_ [^bkpbiebg	169	169
H[t_f jZ[hlu h[mqZxsbok y \h \aZbfh^ ij_ ih^Z\ZI_e_f	117	26
\ lhf qbke_ nhjf_ ijZdlbq_kdhc ih^]h		
l_hj_l bq_kdh_ h[mq_gb_	42	10
ijZdlbq_ kaZgylby	75	16
eZ[hjZlhjgu_ aZgylby		
dhgljhevgu_ jZ[hlu		
dmjkh\Zy jZ[hIZ(_kjeb_d)_ ^mkfhlj_ gh		
KZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ	52	143
- j_n_jZl - ij_a_gIZpbb - kh[s_gby - j_p_gabb - l_klu - \g_Zm^blhjgu_ aZgylby - kbkl_fZl bq_kdh_ bamq_g bZl_ej_bZpbbZh g bg^b\b^mZevgu_ aZ^Zgby - ql_gb_ ijhba_^_gbc - jZ[hIZ k l_dklhf \uiheg_gb_ ^hf aZ^Zgby - aZmqb\Zgb_ gZbamklv klbohllhjguo		
ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll_klZpby \ \b^_	> A	AZq_l >

L_fZlbg_kdbc ieZg b kh^_j`Zgb_ mqHlg h E b l b kj z b me j Z g u

GZbf_gh\Zgb_ jZa b l_f	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl[h]jZbZgu_ b ijZdlbg_kdb_ kZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[h]Z h[mqZxsboky dmjkh\Zjh jZ[h]Z	H[t_f qZkh	Mjh_g hk_h_g
1	2	3	4
J:A>?E	JZa\blb_ jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju b dmevlX\X_\dZj\hc iheh\	22	
L_fZ Bkhjbedmevlmjguc i jm[_XVIII -XIX _dh\	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
	1. <_^_gHkh[_gghkib jZa\blby jmkkdhc XVIII_jZlirhjeXIXh _dZ	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZ[h]Zxsboky	2	
	1. J_n_jZl gZ lHkh[_@ghkib jmkkdh]h jhlfZghbafZbb k_ZebafZ ebl_jZl'mj_	2	
L_fZ : K lmrdbg (17991837)	ljZdlbg_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	2
	1. : K lmrdbg @bagv b l\hjgF\h E_jfhgih\Z_fu fhlb\u b l@ljZba	2	
	2. Om^h`_kl_ggu_ hkh[_g@F\l b g h w f k Z^g b d^a	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZ[h]Zxsboky	4	
	Bkke_^h\Zgb_ b ih^]hlh\dZ khh[s_gby hij_ ab_kglZ\k b b\h iheh\bg,u _dZ^a	2	
	:gZeba ex[h\ghc b ^jm`_kdhc ebbdb : K lmrdbgZ @ ex[be^a @GZ ohefZ@`bjmgahbpgZy f]eZ^a @ hdly[jy^a	2	
L_fZ F X E_jfhgih\ (1814- 1841)	ljZdlbg_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	2
	1. @bagv b l\hjgF\h E_jfhgih\Z_fu fhlb\u b l@ljZba E_jfhgih\Z @Zgjh\h_ b om^h`_kl_ggh_ \hk\h_kl[jZ Xb	2	
	2 L_fu fhlb\u b h[jZau ebbdb E_jfhgih\Z	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZ[h]Zxsboky	2	
	Bkke_^h\Zgb_ b ih^]hlh\dZ ^hdeZ^Z khh[s_gby @DZ\dZa \ ©F X E_jfhgih\hkihfbgZgbyo kh_j_f_ggbdh\^a	2	

L_fZ.4. G < =h]hev (1809-1852)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ		4	2
	1.	G < =h]hev ;bh]jZnby ibkZI_ey l_l_j[mj]kdb_ ih\ =h]hev = ;_ebgkdbc ©H jmkkdhc ih_klb b ih_klyo	2	
	2.	:gZe b h_klb ©lhjlj_l^a	2	
J:A>?E Hkh[_gghklb jZa\blby jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju b d m x v \ m j u Z \ h \ lhjhc ih			74	
L_fZ Bklhjb d mevlmjguc i \lhjhc iheh X X g u _ d Z	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ		2	2
	1.	Bklhjb d mevlmjguc ijhp_kk \lhj X X \ h e Z \ b g u	2	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		-	
L_fZ2 : G Hkljh\kdbc (1823-1886)	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		2	3
	1.	@bagv b \lhjq_ G l \ H k l j h \ k d O m ^ h ` _ k l \ _ g g u _ l b h b h [Z g g	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhj [Z f h Z x s b o k y		2	
	1.	Hq_jdb ` bagb b \lhjq_ kl \ Z l Z j k Z \ Z a \ f g h] k Z p ^ j Z f Z l m j] Z	2	
L_fZ B : =hgqZjh\ (1812-1891)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ		2	2
	1.	B : =hgq Z j h g h \ g u _ w l Z i u ` b a g _ g g h] h b \ l h j q _ k d h] h ljh[e_fZlbdZ Dhfihabpby	2	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		2	
	1.	KjZ\gbl_ evgZy oZjZdl_jbklbdZ]_jh_ H[ehfh\Z b R	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhj [Z f h Z x s b o k y		2	
	J_n_j Z \ @ _ b _ h [j Z a u \ j h f Z g Z o = h g q Z j h \ Z ^ a		2	
L_fZ . B K Lmj]_g_\ (1818 ±1883)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ		2	2
	1.	B K Lmj] H g _ j d ` b a g b b \ l h j h k g h \ g u _ l _ f u \ \ l h j q _ k l JhfZg ©Hlpu b ^_lb^a	2	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		4	
	1.	ljh[e_fu ihdhe_gbc kZfh\hkibIZgbZdlb\lgahk_lgghc q_eh_q_kdb o p _ j h f Z g H l p u b ^ _ l b ^ a	2	

	2.	Q_jl@bqghklbeh\gdZh]h ihdhe_gby ^_hflgchjZl@laf d ljn dhkgh_ q_eh_q_k@H]pu[blby_lba	2	3
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZm q Zxsboky	4	
	1.	Kfuke gZa\Zgby@HlfZug Z ^_:lZaZjh\ \ kbkl_f_ ^_edkd\mxsk	2	
	2.	Ex[h\gZy bglib]Z \ jhfZg_ b __ jhev-wkjZ_kldjq_lkd hq_h_kc jhfZgZ	2	
L_fZ5. G = Q_jgur_\kd (1828-1889)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	Hq_jd `ba@b= Q_jgur_\kdh]h JhfZg ©Qlh ^_eZlv dhfhabpbhgg_u_ hkh[_gghklb jhfZgZ	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZm q Zxsboky	2	
	1.	L_hjby ©jZamfgh]h w]hbafZ^a dZd nbehkhkdZy hkg h\Z	2	
L_fZ6. G K E_kdh\ (1831-1895)		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
	1.	@bag_gguc b l\hj_q_kdbc imlv G K E_kdh\Z Hkh[_g	2	
	2.	Hkh[_gghklb dhfihabpbb b `ZgjZ ih_klb ©HqZjh\Zgg	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZm q Zxsboky	2	
	1.	DZd hljZabebkv wkl_lbq_kdb_ \ajejmfuz @_j@Qth\kdaZhv	2	
L_fZ7. F ? KZe+sdh\jbg (1826-1889)		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1.	Hq_jd `bagb b l\hfj_q_kkZe+sdh\jbgK\h_h[jZab_ BkZjhb kha^Zgby ©Bklhjbb h^gh]h]jh^Z^a	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ h[mqZxsboky	2	
		H[t_dlu kZlbu b kZljbq_kdb_ ijb_fu KdZadb ©lj_f fm`bd ^\mo]_g_jZeh\ ijhdhjfbe^a	2	
L_fZ . N F >hklh_\kdb (1821-1881)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	N F >hklh_\kdbjd `bagb jk_k\hZ ljh[e_fZ ijhlb\ fbjh\haaj_gbb b l\hj_q_kl_ ibkZl_ey	2	
		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	
	1.	Bklhjby kha^Zgby jhfZgZ ©ljgZdz aeZgbb^aj[mj] \ jh Kbf\hebdZ p_lZ bf_g b qbk_e	2	

	KZfhklhyl_evgyhjZq_bZxsboky	-	
L_fZ . E G Lheklhc (1828- 1910)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1. @bagv b l\hjq_kl\h E GbjbheklagZq_gb_ l\hjq_kl\Z E	2	
	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	
	1. Bklhjby kha^Zgby©jhfZgZ b fhjRh[_gghklb HZg Zgg dhfihabpbhgghc kljmd.lmju jhfZgZ	2	
	2. Fuke@k_f_cgZy \ jhfZg_@ _gkdb_ h[jZau \ jhfZg_	2	
	KZfhklhyl_evgyhjZq_bZxsboky	4	
	1.©>bZe_dlbZ ^mrb^ \ jhfZg_ >moh\gu_ bkdZgby : Jhklh\hc	2	
2.ljh[e_fZ ebqghklb b gZjh^Z Dmlmah\ b GZihe_hg K\	2		
L_fZ10. : I Q_oh\ (1860- 1904)	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1. Hq_jd `bagb b l\hjq_kl\Z : I Q_oh\Z Hkgh\glw_k ©<brg_\uc kZ^a	2	
	KZfhklhyl_evgyhjZq_bZxsboky	4	
	: I Q_oh\ K_^_gjZynbla [hjhjb jZkkdZaZ Q_oh\Z	2	
	:gZeba jZkkdZah\ : ZfZ_kohZq@hc^ ©lZeZIZ <^a	2	
L_fZ 1. Ihwaby \lhjhc ihXh\ _dZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1. Klbe_\h_ `Zgjh\h_ b l_fZlBq_kdh_ jZagdb [jZajbc jme ;;; _dZhwaby qbklh]h bkdmmkl\Z	2	
	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	-	
	KZfhklhyl_evgyhjZq_bZxsboky	-	
L_fZ 2. N B Lxlq_\ (1803- 1873)	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1. ;bh]jZnby N B Lxlq_\Z Hkgh\gu_ebjfdk rhlb\ukl\ k\h_h[jZab_ ihwabb Lxlq_\Z	2	
	KZfhklhyl_evgyhjZq_bZxsboky	2	
	1.J_n_jZI gZ l_fm ©Ihwaby qbklh]h bkdmmkl\Z^a	2	
L_fZ .	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3

: : N_l (1820- 1892)	1.	;bh]jZnby : : N_lZ L_fu fhIb\ u b om^h`_kl_ggh_ N_lZ	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZf h Zxsboky	4	
		1.Bah[jZ`_gb_ fbfhe_lguo baf_gyxsboky khkhhrygbci jf jk klbohI\hj_@byoh`_g \u[hpa_^_gbc	2	
		>hdeZ^ ©Qih k[eb`Z_l ihwabx N_lZ k bfij_kkbhg bafhf" a	2	
L_fZ . : D Lheklhc (1817- 1875)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ	2	
	1.	Hq_j`d bagb b I\hj q_ B I\Z heklh]h -I B_f Z b g d_ kdb_ b om^h hkh[_gghklb ebjdbd	2	
		IjZdlbq_ kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	2
	1.	JhfZg ©Dgyav K_j_[jyguc^a >jZfZl(©Kfk_d Zy B hbZehg] B y= ©PZjv N_^hj BhZggh\bq^a) ©PZljb] b q j k l d h _ fZkl_jkl\h I	2	3
L_fZ G : G_djZkh\ (1821-1878)		IjZdlbq_ kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	
	1.	Hq_j`d bagb b I\hj q_ G_kl\ Z_djZ B b) bd Z h gh\gu_ fhIb\ u dly b b^_cguc aZfuk_e ©Dhfm gZ Jmkb `blv ohjhrh^a	2	3
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZf h Zxsboky		
J:A>?E Hkh[_gghklb jZa\blby jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju b dmXV\m dZ \h \lhjhc ih			14	
L_fZ Bkdmkkl\h b ebl_ jm[_`Z \Xh±OO _d		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ	2	
	1.	Bkdmkkl\h jm[_XIX ±_OOh _d h b l_jZlmjZ gZjh^h\ Jhkkbb	2	2
L_fZ B : ;mgbg (1870- 1953)		IjZdlbq_ kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	
	1.	Hq_jd `bagl b h j q_ kl\Z B : ;mgbgZ ;jZ g b g Z h.wl ;mg ©=hkih^bgZ b j Z gpbkdh^a ©L_fg(uh\Z[hg] mb^a	2	3
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZf h Zxsboky		
L_fZ : B Dmijbg (1870- 1938)		IjZdlbq_ kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	
	1.	Hq_jd `bagb b I\hj q_ Dkh\Z b g -B gh\gu_ l i f u _klv ©Hel_kfy fZe_gvdh]h q_ jZkk d Z a m i j b g Z j Z g Z l h \uc [jZke_l^a	2	3

	KZfhkIhyl_evGZyhjZm q Zxsboky	2	
	1. :gZeba hkgH\guo l_f b fhIb\h\ ihwabb Z\lhjh\ k_j_lh^]hIh\blv khh[s_gb_ ©FZgbn_kl nmlmjBklbq_kdhc ebl	2	
L_fZ K_j_[jyguc _d jmkk	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h:fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1. Ijh[e_fZ IjZ^bpbcb gh\Zihjkl\Z \ ebl_jZlIm hjgg_Zd\Zhe Zf< Y ;jxkh\Z D bglZ;Zevf;_euc G _K\Z=m Bb eK_ _jyglDex_lZ^j	2	
	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		
	KZfhkIhyl_evGZyhjZm q Zxsboky		
L_fZ : F =hjvdbc (1868- 1936)	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1. ;bh]jZnbY F =hjvdh]h JhfZglbaf b j_Zebaf \ I\hjq_kl\	2	
	KZfhkIhyl_evGZyhjZm q Zxsboky		
L_fZ : : ;ehd (1880- 1921)	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1. @bagv b I\hjq_kl\h : :Hkh[h_g]hklb ihwkbqeydih]wI w f©>_gZ^pZlv^a	2	
	KZfhkIhyl_evGZyhjZm q Zxsboky		
J:A>?E Hkh[_gghklb jZa\blby jmkkdhc ebl_jZbm]hu^b\dmevlmju		6	
L_fZ < < FZydh\kdb (1893- 1930)	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1. ;bh]jZnbY F Zydh\kdh]h`_kl_ggu_ hkh[_gghklb ihwa b ijh[e_kuhpbZeivgeh]blbq_kdZy ebjbdZ KZljbZ FZydh\k	2	
	KZfhkIhyl_evGZyhjZm q Zxsboky		
L_fZ K : ?k_gbg (1895-1925)	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1. DjZldbc_jd `bagb b I\Kjq_ KIK ZgH bkgH\gu_ l_fu \ ebjbd IhwfZ ©:ggZ Kg_]bgZ^a	2	
	KZfhkIhyl_evGZyhjZm q Zxsboky		
L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mqf_Zlg]h]Z eZ	2	2

: : NZ^_ _ \ (1901-1956)	1.	Hq_jd `bagb b l\hjq_kl\Z Z: :GjXZKI_ggu_ ijh[e_fu ©JZa]jhf ^a	2	
		IjZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby		
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhj[Zn]q Zxsboky		
JZa^_e Hkh[_gghklb jZa\bly jmkkdhc ebl_j-ZhngjZq Z edZm@]Ml Mj\U			32	
L_fZ KIZgh\^_gb_ gh\hc ebl_jZlmju-40_ _ .]]		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	=eZ\guc f_lh^ ebl_jZbm]h^h\ Hkgh\gu_ l_fuebl_]jZh 1930 o]	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhj[Zn]q Zxsboky		
L_fZ F B P_IZ_Z (1892-1941)		IjZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	3
	1.	;bh]jZnbFyB P_IZ_Om^h`_kl_g@ucghfZlbq_kdb_ hkh ihwaFbB P_IZ_hc	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhj[Zn]q Zxsboky		
H W_fZ FZg^_evrIZf (1891- 1938)		IjZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	3
	1.	;bh]jZnbFy W FZg^_evrIZfZ^_cghfZlbq_kdb_ b om^h hkh[_gghklb ihwabb H W. FZg^_evrIZfZ	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhj[Zn]q Zxsboky		
L_fZ : l leZlhgh\ :g^j_c leZlhgh\ Debf_glh\ (1899-1951)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	@bagv b l\hjq_kl\h : l leZlhgh\Z Om^h`leZlhgh ljhba_^_@D_hleh\Zg ^a	2	
		IjZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	
	1.	LjZ^bpbj jmkkdhc kZlbju: \ l\hZqhgk\Z	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhj[Zn]q Zxsboky			
L_fZ.5. B W ;Z[_ev (1894- 1940)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	@bagv b l\hjq_kl\h BljW[e;Z]lbedyZ b hkh[_gghklb ijha	2	
		IjZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby		
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhj[Zn]q Zxsboky			

L_fZ F : ;me]Zdh\ (1891- 1940)		IjZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	4	3
	1.	DjZldbc hq_jd `bagb b l\hjq_kl\ JhfZg; mF]Zklh_jZ b F. bklhjby kha^Zgby b im[ebdZpbjZ ajhfZ'gZgjZ \h_dh[fihab ©Kh[Zqv_ k_j^p_ a	2	
	2.	;b[e_ckdb_ fhIb\ u b h[jZ@BZk]hfZg_FZj]ZjbIZ a	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZfhZxsboky	4	
	1.	Khqbg_gb_ ih jhfZgm F ;me]Zdh\Z ©FZkl_j b FZj]Zj	2	
	2.	Fgh]hieZgh\hklv jhfZgZ KbkI_fZ h[jZah\ <heZg^ b km^v[Z FZkl_jZ	2	
L_fZ : G Lheklhc (1883-1945)		IjZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	3
	1.	@bagv b l\hjq_kl\h : G Lheklh]h Bklhjby kha^Zgby I_j\uc^a	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZfhZxsboky	2	
		HjZjZdl_jbamcl_ Z\IhjkdkZih_aypbjKZgj I_j\uc^a	2	
L_f L_fZ F : Rhehoh\Z (1905-1984)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	F : RhehohZqZeh ebl_jZlmjghc ^_yl_@lvgnkcb> hJhfZg	2	
		IjZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	
	1.	Bklhjby kha^Zgb_@Ijh^fZgZy p_ ebgZ^a	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZfhZxsboky	4	
	1.	JhfZyihy F Rhehoh\Z ©Lbobc >hg^a G_ih\Ihjbfbkl oZjZdl_jZ \ jhfZg_	2	
	2.	F : Rhehohkha^ZI_ev wibq_kdhc dZjlbgu gZjh^ghc jZkkdZaZb^aggZy I_fZ \ I\hjq_kl_ F©HjBbekjZ^Zebkv a ©Km^v[Z q_eh_dZ^a	2	
	JZa^_e Hkh[_gghklb jZa\bIby jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju b dmevlmju i_jbh^Z i_j\uo ihke_\h_gguo e_l	8		
L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mqf_ZlgjhZeZ	2	2	

Ebl_jZlmjZ i_jbh^Z Hl_q_kl_gghc \h	1.	Hkh[_gghk]Za\blby ebl_jZlmju i_jbh^Z Hl_q_kl_gg ihke_h_gguo e_l	2	
L_fZ : : :ofZlh\Z (1889-1966)		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1.	: : :ofZlh\Z jZldbc hq_jd ba `bagb blhWfZq_@J\Zd Hkh[_gghk]b `ZgjZ b dhfihabpbb ihwfu	2	
		KZfhklhyl_evgZyhj[Z]h [Z]sboky	2	
		1.;b[e_ckdb_ fh]b\ u b h[jZ]a\ d\ bh_wf_	2	
L_fZ ; E IZkl_jgZd (1890-1960)		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1.	K_^_gby ba [bh]jZnbb ; E IZkl_jgZdZ Hkgh\gu_ fh @b\Z]h^a	2	
		KZfhklhyl_evgZyhj[Z]h [Z]sboky		
JZa^_e Hkh[_gghk]b jZa\blby jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju		1980-ju]h^dm evlmju	10	
L_fZ Ebl_jZlmj-Z]h^h\		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	Ebl_jZlmjZ i_jbh^Z @HIZ]i_jgZy iGhaZ^a hkfuke_gb_ \h @>_j_gkdZy^a ijhaZ	2	
		KZfhklhyl_evgZyhj[Z]h [Z]sboky	2	
		1.Khh[s_gb_ ih]\hj q_ kZfraZlh\Z @m]Z\eb^a @?klv]eZa fZebguc jZkk_l y^a @G_ ;lh]hd bKvZ\ u @:j[Zikdbc ^\hjb jhfZgk^a @:g]_eu^a @I_kg]yZ^d\@Euj]Z p_ghc g_ : i <hag_k_gkdh]h @=hcy^a @:\IhZ]h]Kl^_j]v= B hZg]rbgZ^a @I	2	
L_fZ : L L\Zj^h\kdbc (1910-1971)		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1.	: L L\Zj^h\kdbc hq_jd `bagb bElb]h]dZkl\Z	2	
		KZfhklhyl_evgZyhj[Z]h [Z]sboky		
L_fZ : B Khe`_gbpu (1918-2008)		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1.	H[ahj `bagb b]\hj q_kl\Z : B Khe`_gdb]p]gZb]p]kh hkh[_gghk]b ih_klb @H^bg ^_gv B\ZgZ >_gbkh\bqZ	2	
		KZfhklhyl_evgZyhj[Z]h [Z]sboky		

L_fZ : < <Zfibeh\ (1937-1972)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	H[ahj`bagb b l\hj_q_kl\Z : <Zfibeh\Z l_jhaZ : <Zfib K\h_h[jZab_ ^jZfu ©MlbgZy hohlZ^a	2	
		IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		
J:A>?E	Jmkkdh_ ebl_jZlmjgh_1997pm][h^k\ ljb \hegu wfb]jZpbb	3		
L_fZ Ebl_jZlmjZ jmkkd aZjm[_`vy		IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	3	3
	1.	OZjZdl_jgu_ q_jlu ebl_jZlmju jmkkd1930 oa Zjm_ljb_v\heg wfb]jZpbb jmkkdbo ibkZI_e_c ©AZ^_j`ZggZy^a b ©\h	3	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhj[Zf h Zxsboky		
	ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll±w bZapZfyg			
	<k_]h		117	

L_fZlBq_kdbc ieZg
 mq_[ghc ^b kpb H M > gu Ebl_jZlmjZ
 ^ey aZhqghc nhjfu h[mq_gby

i i	GZbf_gh\Zgb_ jZa^_eh\ b l_f	<k_]h aZgylbc	
		1 dmj	dmj
1	L_fZ JmkkdZy eblX\Zll mlj Zh eXh p ZdZ H[ahj K lmrdb gX E_jfhghl\ G < =h]hev	4	
2	L_fZ : G Hkljh\kdbc =hgqZjh\ E_kdh\	2	
3	L_fZ B K Lmj]_g_\ 4 L_fZ G : G_djZkh\ 5 L_fZ N B Lxlq_\ 6 L_fZ : : N_l		4
7	L_fZ N F >hklh_\kdbc	4	
8	L_fZ E G Lheklhc		
9	L_fZ : l Q_oh\ 10 L_fZ B : ;mgbg		2
11	L_fZ : B Dmijbg		
12	L_fZ Ebl_jZlgZjig Z\le_gby L_fZ F B P_lZ_Z		4
13	L_fZ : F =hjvdbc		
14	L_fZ : : ;ehd		
15	L_fZ H[ahj ebl_jeZl rhju		4
16	L_fZ K : ?k_gbg		
17	L_fZ < < FZydh\kdbc		
18	L_fZ : : NZ^_ _\ 19 L_fZ H[ahj ebl_jeZ l]mju		
20	L_fZ F : ;me]Zdh\ 21 L_fZ : l leZlhgh\ 22 L_fZ : : :ofZlh\Z		2
23	L_fZ F : Rhehoh\Z		
< K ? = H		14	12

3.MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PBB MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU

3.1.>ey j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu [b[ebhl_qguc nhg^ h[jZah\ZI_ev
ki_pbZevgu_ ihf_s_gby \ khh\ _lkl\bb k N=HK b IH
-dZ[bg_lhkgZs_gguc h[hjm^hmZgpgu_ ihkZ^hgguc_ f_kl
h[mqZxsboky b ij_ih^Z\ZI_ey deZkkZy ^hk;dZ_o g Z h e y k d g u
kj_^kl\Z h[mqg_lhZdlb\gZy ^hk dZ ijh_dlhj dhfivxl_j
- dZ[bg_l ^ey kZfhklhyl_evghc jZ[hlu klm^_glh\

3.2. BgnhjZpbbhg d h ki_q_gb_ j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu

>ey j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu [b[ebhl_qguc nhg^ h[jZah\ZI_ev
i_qZlgu_ we_dljhggu_ h[jZah\ZI_evgu_ b bgnhjZpbbhggu_ j
\ h[jZah\ZI_evghf ijhp_kk_

3.2.1.Hkgh\gu_ bklhgqgdbb

Ebl_jZlmjZ mq_[gbd ^ey mqj_`^_gbc kj_^g_]h ijhn h[jZah
j_^ = : H[_jg b b g H B P ©:dZ^_fby^a
Ebl_jZlmjZ ljZdlb dmf mq_[gh_ ihkh[b_ o b g ^ e j F ^ H B P H
©:dZ^_fby^a.

3.KZnhgh\ :Ebl_jZlmjZ deZkk Oj_klhfZlby >We_dljhggu
ihkh[b_ ^ey KIH : : KZnhgh\ ih^ j_^ FF :XjZ Z h h g 21 h c
k±J_`bf ^hklmiZ K W W S r u E L E O L R

4. KZnhgh\ : : Ebl_jZlmjZ deZkk Oj_klhfZlby >We_dljhggu
ihkh[b_ ^ey KIH : : KZnhgh\ ih^ j_^ FF :XjZ Z h h g 21 h c
k±J_`bf ^hklmiZ K W W S r u E L E O L R

5.DjZkh\kdbc < ? Ebl_jZlmjZ >We_dljhggu j_kmj k @ mq
ijhn_kkbhgZ h j Z a h \ Z g b y < ? DjZkh\kdbc : < E_^_g_\
< ? DjZkh\kdbc F h] h X j Z c l ^ 2 k ± J _ ` b f ^ h k l m i Z <http://www.biblio-online.ru>

3.2.2.>hihegbl_evgu_ bklhgqgdbb

1.JmkkdZy ebl_jZlmjZ \ \hijhkZo b hl_IZo \ l Lhf ;;; _d
mq_[gh_ ihkh[b_ ^ey KIH E < Q_jg_p >b ^2 f @ b a ^ ^ j b k i j E b
^hi^2 F XjZcl ^2 k±J_`bf ^hklmiZ K W W S r u E L E O L R R Q O L R

JmkkdZy ebl_jZlmjZ \ \hijhkZo b hl_IZo \ l Lhf ;;; _d >
mq_[gh_ ihkh[b_ ^ey KIH = B JhfZgh\Z >b ^2 @ _ i t a ^ j _ ^
bkij b ^2 h F XjZcl ^2 k±J_`bf ^hklmiZ K W W S r u E L E O L R

;<_e g k d b c < = K I Z l v b h j m k k d h c e b l _ j Z l m j _ B a [j Z g g h _ > W e
< = ; _ e b ^ 2 g F d b X j Z c l ^ 2 k ± J _ ` b f ^ h k l m i Z K W W S r u E L E O L R

=hem[dh\ F F JmkkdZy ebl_jZlmjZ ;;; _dZ >We_dljhggu j
FF =hem[dh\ b a ^ b k i j ^ 2 F ^ h i X j Z c l ^ 2 k ± J _ ` b f

^hklmiZ K W W S r u E L E O L R \ : = J m k k d Z y e b l _ j Z l m j Z h g p Z

_dZ >We_dljhggu_c j_kmj_k @ m_q_[gbd ^ey KIH
: = Kh d h e h \ba^ i_j_jZp Fb ^XijZcl ^2 k±J_`bf
^hklmi <http://biblio-online.ru>

3.2.3. We_dljhggu_bawZgdlyhggu_j_kmjku

<http://mong.gov.ru> hnbpbZevguc kZcl Fbgbkl_jkl\gZZm[d B ahNZgby b

AZcp_\Z B : D \hijhkm h f_lh^bd_jZ[hlu gZ^ om^h`_kl\
JDB Fheh^hc m_q_guc QK -560. ^2 Lhevdh \ we_dljhg^ghf \b
>hklmi ba ehdZevghc k_lb Nbgmgb_jkb_lZ ql_gb^2 i_
<URL:<http://elib.fa.ru/art2017/bv126.pdf>

AZcp_\Z B : QblZ_f ijhba_^_gby FZdkbfZ =hjvdh]h gZ m
EZirbgZ K K Fheh^hc m_q_guc QK -955. ^2 Lhevdh \ we_dljhg
\b^2 <URL:<http://elib.fa.ru/art2016/bv1015.pdf>

Bgl_jg±jl_kmjku

Ebl_jZlmjZ dgb]Z ^ey ij_ih^Z\Zl_ey f_lh^bq_kdh_ ihkh[b_ ^
ljhn H[jZah\Zgby ih^ j_^ = -:F H[BZgbevbghc p_glj
:dZ^_fby^a.- k

Qbqme_gdh\ > : J_ZebaZpby f_`^bkpbiebgZjgh]h ih^oh^
gZibkZgbx h[ahjZ ebl_jZlmju ih]mfZgblZjguf b h[s_kl_gguf
h[jZah\Zgbb ± < -K -87. ^2 Lhevdh \ we_dljhg^ghf \b
<URL:<http://elib.fa.ru/art2017/bv923.pdf>

We_dljhggu_c j_kmj_k

We_dljhggu_c j_kmj_k ©=J:FHL: JM^a NhjfZ ^hklmiZ ZZZ J

We_dljhggu_c j_kmj_k ©DZ[bg_l ebl_jZlmju^a NhjfZ ^hklmi

We_dljhggu_c j_kmj_k ©Ebl_jZlmjZ www.aleng.ru ^hklmiZ

We_dljhggu_c j_kmj_k ©Ebl_jZlmjZ www.gamjia.ru ^hklmiZ

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www.slovari.ru

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rus.1september.ru

DHGLJHEV B HP?GD: J?AMEVL:LH< HK<H?GBY
>BKPBIEBGUM> EBL?J:LMJ:

<p>J_amevlZlu h[mq_gby hk\h_ggu_ mf_gby mk\h_ggu_ agZgb</p>	<p>Nhjfub f_lh^u dhg hp_gdb j_amevlZlh h[mq_gby</p>
<p>< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby mq_[ghc ^bk h[mqZxsbcky mf__l - \hkijhba\h^blv kh^_j`Zgb_ ebl_jZln ijhba_^_gby - ZgZebabh\Zlv b bgl_jij_lbjh\Zlv or ijhba_^_gb_ bkihevamy k_^_gby ebl_jZlmjufZlbdZ ijh[e_fZlbdZ gjZ\ iZnhk kbkl_fZ h[jZah\ hkh[_gghkl bah[jZabl_eyZabl_evgu_ kj_^kl\Z ya om^h`_kly_ggZev - ZgZebabh\Zlv wibah^ kp_gm ban ijhba_^_gby h[tykgylv_]h klyav k ijhba_^_gby - khhlghkblv om^h`_kl_ggmx ebl_jZl h[s_kl_gghc `bagvx b dmevlmjhc - jZkdju\Zlv dhgkl_hghq_kdh_ b h[s_q_eh_q_kdh_ kh^_j`Zgb_ bamc ijhba_^_gbc - \uy\eylv @kd\hagu_ a l_fu b dexq_\ jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju - khhlghkblv ijhba_^_gb_ k ebl_jZlr gZijZ\e_gb_f wihob - hij_^_eylv jh^ bh^Zg_j^j_gby - khikhkZ\eylv ebl_jZlmjgu_ ijhba_^ - \uy\eylv Z\lhjkdmx ihabpbx - \ujZabl_evgh qblZlv bamq_ggu_ ijf njZ]f_glu kh[ex^Zy ghjfu ebl_jZlm ijhbaghr_gby - Zj]mf_glbjh\Zgh nhjfmebjh\Zlv k\h ijhqblZgghfrbai_^_gbx - ibkZlv j_p_gabb gZ ijhqblZggu_ ijf khqbg_gby jZaguo `Zgjh\ gZ ebl_jZ - bkihevah\Zlv ijbh[j_l_ggu_ agZgby ijZdlbq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb b ih\k^ kha^Zgby k\yagh]h l_dklZ mklgh]h g_h[oh^bfmx l_fm k mq_lhf ghjf jmk ebl_jZlmjgh]h yaudZ</p>	<p>Hp_gdZ j_amevlZll \uiheg_gby ijZdlbc jZ[hl Hp_gdZ \uiheg_gb kZfhklhyl_evguo jz L_kl Mklguc hijhk lbkvf_gguc hijhk Hp_gdZ j_amevlZll \uiheg_gby ijZdlbc jZ[hl L\hj_q_kdZy bkke_^h\Zl_evkdb_ Ebl_jZlmjgZy ^bkd Hlau\ gZ ijhqblZgg ijhba_^_gb_ Ojhgheh]bq_kdb_ lh^]hlh\dZ khh[s_ j_n_jZlh\</p>

mqZklby \ ^bZeh]_ beb ^bkdmkbb
kZfhklhyl_evgh]h agZdhfkl\Z k y\e_om^h`_kl_gghc dmevlmju b hp_gdb agZqbfhklb
hij_^_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby b ebl_jZlmjguo ijhba_^_gbc
hij_^_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby ih igbfZgby b hp_gdb bghyauqghc jm nhjfbjh\Zgby dmevlmju f`gZpbhgZe
<j_amevlZI_ hk^bk^gbyebgu h[mqZxsbc
- h[jZagmx ijbjh^m keh_kZ]h bkdmi kh^_j`Zgb_ bamq_gguo ebl_jZlmjguo hkggh\gu_ aZdhghf_jgh-lebl_bjZlmjguo
ijhp_kkZ b q_jlu ebl_jZlmjguo gZ
- hkggh\gu_ l_h_ebl_bjZlmjguo_ ihgyIby
- hkggh\gu_ nZdlu `bagb b l\hj_q_kl\ deZkkbdh+;;,\;

fh`_l bkihevah\Zlv ijbh[j_l_ggu_ agZg ijZdlbq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb b ih\k^eg_ - kha^Zgby k\yagh]h l_dklZ mklgh_g_h[oh^bfmx l_fm k mq_lhf ghj ebl_jZlmjgh]h yaudZ
- mqZklby \ ^bZeh]_ beb ^bkdmkbb
- kZfhklhyl_evgh]h agZdhfkl\Z k y\e_om^h`_kl_gghc dmevlmju b hp_g agZqbfhklb
- hij_^_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby ebl_jZlmjguo ijhba_^_gbc
- hij_^_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby ebl_jZlmj_ ihgbfZgby b hp_gdb b jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju nhjfbjh\Zgby f`gZpbhgZevguo hlghr_gbc

;

GZibkZgb_ khqbg_ :gZeba ihwIbq_k ijhaZbq_kdbo l_dk

Ql_gb_ ijhba_^_g

KhklZ\e_gb_ ibk j_q_\h]h \ukdZau\Z

J_q__^q_kdbc Zg

KhklZ\e_gb_ [b[ebh]jZnbq_kdbo dZjIhq_d

Bkke_^h\ZI_evkdb

5.:>:IL:PBY J::HQ?QH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?GBB EBP K
H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY

:^ZilZpby jZ[hq_c ijh]jZffu ^hM p bie EgbL?J:LMJ d\h^biky
ijb j_ZebaZpbb Z^Zilb\ghc h[jZah\ZI_+evjg[hjZffjh]jZ^fj\h\db
ki_pbZebklh\ kj_^gh3902a01kghZpbZevjgZihlZ p_eyo h[_ki_q_gby
bg\Zeb^h\ b ebp k h]jZgbq_ggufb \hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby kha^Zgby g_h[oh^bfuo ^
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby mkeh\bc Z lZd`y h[_
h[mqZxsbfby bg\Zeb^Zfb b ebpZfb k h]jZgbq_ggufb \ha
j_amevlZih\ nhjfbjh\Zgby ijZdlbq_kdh]h hiulZ
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HkgZs_gb_ dZ[behlijZba\h^kl\Z b j_`bfZ k_dj_lghklb ^he
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Bkihevah\Zgb_ ;jZce_\kdhc dhfivxl_jghc l_ogbdb we_dljh
g_\bamZevgh]h ^hklmiZ d bgnhjZpb\lijbgbz^Zdbnkg_[ghc
bgnhjZpbb \ ^hklmiguo nhjfZo
>ey h[mqZxsboky k gZjmr^bb]Zl_hivgh]h ZiiZjZIZ dZ[bg_l
[ulv h[hjm^h\Zg i_j_^b`gufb j_]mebjm_fufb iZjIZfb k bklhgg
<ur_mdZaZggh_ hkgZs_gb_ mkIZgZ\eb\Zj\kygZebqZfb
h[mqZxsboky ih Z^Zilbjh\Zggghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZff_ k
lbiZ gZjmr_gbc a^hjh\vy m h[mqZxs_]hky

BgnhjZpbhggh_ b f_lh^bq_kdh_ h[_ki_q_gb_ h[mqZxsbo

>hklmi d bgnhjZpbhgghuf b [b[ebh]jZnbq_kdbf j_ZmjkZf
jZ[hq_c ijh]jZffu ^he`_g [ulv ij_^klZ\e_g \ nhjfZo Z^
h]jZgbq_gbyf a^hjh\vy h[mqZxsboky bg\Zeb^h\ b ebp
\hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy
>ey ebp k gZjmr_gbyfb aj_gby g_ f_g__ h^gh]h \b^Z
-\ i_qZlghc nhjf_ m_ebq_gguf rjbnlhf
-\ nhjf_ we_dljhgggh]h ^hdmf_glZ
-\ nhjf_ Zm^bhnZceZ
-\ i_qZlghc nhjf_ gZ yaud_ ;jZcey
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-\ i_qZlghc nhjf_
-\ nhjf_ we_dljhgggh]h ^hdmf_glZ
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-\ i_qZlghc nhjf_
-\ nhjf_ we_dljhgggh]h ^hdmf_glZ
-\ nhjf_ Zm^bhnZceZ

>ey ebp k -gkplgthq_kdbfb gZjmr_gbyfb jZkkljhckl\h
ki_dljZ gZjmr_gb_ ikbobq_kdh]h jZa\blby
- bkihevah\Zgb_ l_dklZ k beexkljZpbyfb
- fmevlbf_^bcgu_ fZl_jbZeu
<h\j_fy kZfhklhyl_evghc ih^]hlh\db h[mqZxsb_ky bg\
h]jZgbq_ggufb \hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy ^he`gu [ulv h[_ki_q_\
Bgl_jg_l

Nhjfub f_lh^u dhgljhey b hp_gdb j_amevlZlh\ h[mq_gby

MdZaZggu_ \ i ijh]jZffu nhjfu b fijh\h^ydlhgljheayq_lhf
h]jZgbq_gby a^hjh\vy h[mqZxsboky P_evx l_dms_]h dhgljhe
\uy\e_gb_ aZljm^g_gbc b hklZ\Zgby h[mqZxs_]hky k h]jZg
a^hjh\vy b \g_k_gb_ dhjj_dlb\h\ \mq_[gmx^_yl_evghklv
NhjfZ ijhf`mlhZgh_klZpbb mklZgZ\eb\Z_lky k mq_lhf b
ikbohnbabq_kdbo hkh[_gghkl_c h[mqZxsboky bg\Zeb^h\ b
\hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy mklgh ibkvf_ggh gZ [mfZ]_ ibkvf_\
nhjf_ l_klbjh\Zgby b l i

ljb ijh_^_gbb ijhfg_hmlhZdl_klZpbb h[mqZxs_fmky ij_^h
\j_fy gZ ih^]hlh\dm d hl_lm m_ebq_ggh_ g_ [he__q_f \lj
ih^]hlh\db d hl_lm h[mqZxsbfky g_ bf_xsbh]jZgbq_gbc \k

6.EBK L I?J?ML<?J@>?GDBLYM:EBA:PBB J::HQ?C
 IJH=J:FFU >BKPBIIEBGU

Mq_[guc]h	<g_k_ggu_ baf_	Ij_ih^Z\ZI_ev NBH	Ijhlhdhe aZk_ dZn_^ju ^ZIZ ghf_j NBH a dZn_^jhc ih^

Ijbf_qZgb_
 < IZ[ebp_ mdZau\Z_lky lhevdh oZjZdl_j baf_g_gbc gZijbf_j
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 jZ[hq_c ijh]jZffu KZfh kh^_j`Zgb_ baf_g_gbc hnhjfey_lky ijb
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