

Hkgh\gZy ijhn_kkbhgZevgZy h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ijh]jZffZ jZ
n_^_jZevgh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h klZg^ZjIZ i
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby KhpbZevgZy jZ[hIZ \oh
]jmiiu ki_pbZevghkl_c Khpbheh]by b khpbZevgZy jZ[h
Fbgbkl_jkl\Z h[jZah\Zgby b gZmdb JN hl fZy] <
Fbgbkl_jkl\hf xklbpbb Jhkkbckdhc n_^_jZpbb <

J:KKFHLJ?GH
gZ aZk_^Zgbb l_^Z]h]bqIHQM ©=ID^ahe < hl]

JZajZ[hIqbd

:_jdboZgh\ F_^`b^ KmeIzgmjZ^h\bq dZg^b^ZI bklhjbq_kdbo gZ
ij_ih^Z\ZI_ev IHQM ©=ID^a

J_p_ga_glu

:kd_jh\ RZjZnml^bg KZ^b+obgjh\ih^Z\ZIk ev IHQM ©=ID^a

;mIIZ_\Z :kbyl FZ]hf_^h\gZ ^hdlhj nbehkhnkdbo gZmd ijhn_kkhj

KH>?J@:GB?

1. I:KIHJL J:;HQ?C IJ:HFU MQ?;GHC >BKPBU
2. KLJMDLMJ: B KH>B?@:G?;GHC >BKPUBIEBG
3. MKEH<BY J?:EBA:Q B;GMC >BKPBIIEBGU
4. DHGLJHEV B HP?AGDE VJ?: LH< HK<H QG BY HMC
>BKPBIIEBGU
5. :>:IL:PB Y J:;HQ?CH FJ:FFU IJB H;MQ ?EBPBK
H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <GAFKLOFB A>HJH<VY

EBKL I?J?ML<G B?>?DLM:EBA:P:BBQ ?C
IJH=J:FFU >BKPBIIEBGU

I:KIHJU:;HQ?GJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHBKPBIEBGU
H=KW Bklhjby

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KhpZevgZy jZ[hIZ

JZ[hqZy ijh]jZffZ mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgZ fh`_l [ulv bkihevah\Z
ijhn_kkbhgZevghf h[jZah\Zgbb \ ijh]jZffZo ih\ur_gby d\Zebnbd
ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ih^]hlh\d_ bh ki_pbZevghcZevgZy jZ[hIZ

F_klh mq_[bkpbiebgZ \ kljmdlj_ hkgh\ghc ijhn_kkbhgZevgh
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jZ[hIZ

Hkh[h_agZq_gb_ ^bkpbiebgZ bf`_l ijb nhjfbjh\Zgbb b jZa\blbb
HD HD HD HD HD

P_eb b azqZq_ghc ^bkpbiebgZ h\Zgby d j_amevlZIZf hk\h_gby
^bkpbiebgZ

< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgZ h\Zgby d j_amevlZIZf hk\h_gby
±hjb_glbjh\Zlvky \ kh\j_f_gghc wdghghfbq_kdhc iheblbq_kdhc
Jhkkbb b fbj_
±\uy\eyl\Zbfhk\yav hl_q_kl_gguo j_]bhgZevguo dhfghfbq_kdhc
iheblbq_kdbo b dmevlmjguo ijh[e_f

< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgZ h\Zgby d j_amevlZIZf hk\h_gby
±hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby jZa\blby dexq_\uo j_]bhgh\ fbjZ\gZ jm[
±kmsghklv b ijbqbguehdZevguo j_]bhgZevguo f_]hkm^Zjkl\
XX-gZqZe_;;, \\
± hkgh\gu_ ijhp_kku bgl_]jZpbhggu_ iheb dmevlmjgu_ fbj_
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± gZagZq_gb_ HHG G: LH ?K b ^jm]bo hj]ZgbaZpbc b hk
^_yl_evghklv

h jheb gZmevlmjdm b j_eb]bb \ khojZg_gbb b mdj_ie_gbb
]hkm^Zjkl_gguo ljZ^bpb
± kh^_j`Zgb_ b gZagZq_gb_ \Z`g_crbo ijZ\h\uo b aZdhgh^ZI_
j_]bhgZevgh]h agZq_gby

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HD lhgbfZlv kmsgghklv b khpbZevgmX agZqbfhklv k\h_c [m^ms
g_anklhcqb\uc bgl_j_k

HD Hj]Zgbah\u\Zlv kh[kl_ggmx ^_yl_evghklv \u[bjZlv lbih\u_
\uiheg_gby ijhn_kkbhgZevguo aZ^Zq hp_gb\Zlv bo wnn_dlb\ghklv b
HD ljbgbfZlv j_r_gby \ klZg^Zjlguo b g_klZg^Zjlguo kblmZpby
hl_lkl_gghklv

HD Hkms_kl\eylv ihbkd b bkihevah\Zgb_ bgnhjfZpbb g_h[oh^
\uiheg_gby ijhn_kkbhgZevguo aZ^Zq ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h b ebqghklg
HD Bkihevah\Zlv bgndhfZpbgZpbbhggu_ l_ogheh]bb \ ijhn_kkb

HD JZ[hIZlv \ dhee_dlb_ b dhfZg^_ wnn_dlb\gh h[sZlvky k d
 ihlj_[bl_eyfb
 HD Hjb_glbjh\Zlvky \ mkeh\byo qZklhc kf_gu l_ogheh]bc \ ijhn_
 ^_yl_evghklb
 Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby ^bkpbiebg
 1. Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkiblZgby

 EJ HkhagZxsbc k_[y]jZ`^Zgbghf b aZsblgbdhf _ebdhc klj
 EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc Zdlb\gmX]jZ`^Zgkdmx ihabpbx ^_fhgkljbjmxs
 ijbgbpbiZf q_klghklb ihjy^hqghklb hldjulhklb wdhghfb
 mqZkl\mxsbc \ klm^_gq_kdhf b l_jjblhjbZevghf kZfhmijZ\e
 mkeh\byo ^h[jh\hevq_kl\Z ijhf^m dck\gmXsbcZ b mqZkl\mxs
 ^_yl_evghklb h[s_kl_gguo hj]ZgbaZpbc
 EJ Kh[ex^Zxsbc ghjfu ijZ\hihhy^dZ ke_^mxsbc b^_ZeZf]
 h[_ki_q_gby [_ahiZkghklb ijZ\ b k\h[h^]jZ`^Zg Jhkkbb E
 ijhy\ey_gbyf ij_^klZkbl\dem_evlmj hlebqZxsbc bo hl]jmii k ^_
 ^_\bZglguf ih_^_gb_f >_fhgkljbjmxsbc g_ijbylb_ b ij_^mij
 hiZkgh_ ih_^_gb_ hdjm`Zxsbo
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 kh[kl_ggh]hZljr^klj_fysbcky d nhjfbjh\Zgbx \ k_l_hc kj_
 ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h dhgkljmdlb\gh]h @pbnjh\h]h ke_^Z^a
 EJ >_fhgkljbjmxsbc ijb_j`_gghklv d jh^ghc dmevlmj_ bkl
 hkgh_ex[\b d Jh^bg_ jh^ghfm gZjh^m fZebpbjmggo ijbgy
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 EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ex^yf klZjr_]h ihdhe_gby b]
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 EJ Kh[ex^Zxsbc b ijhiZ]Zg^bjmxsbc ijZ\beZ a^hjh\h]h b
 `bagb kihjIZ ij_^mij`^Zxsbc eb[h ij_h^he_Zxsbc aZ\bkl
 IZ[ZdZ ikbohZdlb\guo _s_kl\ ZaZjlguo b]j b l^ KhojZg
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 EJ IjbgbfZxsbc k_f_cgu_ p_gghklb]hlh\uc d kha^Zgbx
 ^_l_c ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc g_ijbylb_ gZkbeby \ k_fv_ mo
 hl_lkl_gghklidZaZ hl hlghr_gbc kh k\hbfb ^_lvfb b bo nbgZ

 2. Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkiblZgby
 hljZke_ufb lj_[h\Zgbyfb d ^_eh\uf dZq_kl\Zf ebqghklb
 EJ Kh[ex^Zxsbc wlbq_kdb_ lj_[h\Zgby dZbjf^m dck\hgXZ evgh
 EJ Hjb_glbjh\Zgguc gZ kh[ex^_gb_ ijZ\ q_eh_dZ b m\Z`_
 EJ Kh[ex^Zxsbc lj_[h\Zgby dhgnb^_gpbZevghklb ebqghc b

 3. Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkiblZgby
 km[t_dlhf dck\hc N_^_jZpbb

KZfhklhyl_evgy jZ[hIZ h[mqZxs_]hky \k_	24	66
\ lhf qbke_		
kZfhklhyl_evgy jZ[hIZ gZ^ dmjkh\hc jZ ij_^mkfhij_gh	-	
ih^]hIh\dZ j_n^hZl^h\ khh[s_gbc	8	
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jZ[hIZ k we_dIjhggufb [b[ebhl_dZfb	8	
Ijhf_`mIhqgZy ZII_khZpby	wdaZf_g (3 k_f_kl	wdaZf_g (k_f_k

2.2. L_fZlBq_kdbc ieZg b kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_@Bkh^b k p biebgu

GZbf_gh\Zgb_jZa^_eh\ b l_	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ ijZdlBq_kdb kZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ klm^_glh\	H[t_f qZkh\	Dh^u dhfi_l_gp
1	2	3	4
3 k_f_klj			
JZa^_Fbj \ i_j\hc iheh\bg_ OO \		28/18	
L_fZ Fbj \ gZqZe_ O J_\hexpby ±1907]h^h\ \ Jhkkb	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	HD - HD
	1. Fbj \ gZqZe_ OO _dZ	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlBq_kdh_ aZgylb_	2	
	1. J_\hexpby ±]h^h\ \ Jhkkbb k_fbgZj KZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ h[m]qZ krlshd byv khh[s_gby gZ l jmkkdZy j_\hexpby ^a	2	
L_fZ Jhkkby \ ±1916]h^Zo	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	HD - HD HD
	1. KlheuibgkdZy Z]jZjgZy j_nhjZ	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlBq_kdh_ aZgylb_	2	
	1. Jhkkby \ ±]h^Zo k_fbgZj KZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ h[m]qZ krlshd byv j_n_jZI gZ l_fm fbjh\Zy \hcgZ ^a	4	
L_fZ Jhkkby_jbh^ j_\hexpbc =jZ`^Zgkdhc \h	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	HD - HD HD
	1. N_\jZevkdZy ^_fhdjZlBq_kdZy j_\hexpby \ Jhkkbb	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlBq_kdh_ aZgylb_	2	
	1. Jhkkby \ i_jbh^ j_\hexpbc]h^Zhdg # jZk^ZgkdZjhc	2	

	KZfhklyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ h[micZ]kshd\byv ij_a_glZpbb gZ ©ljbqbggu jjZ`^Zgkdhc \hcgua	4	
L_fZ AZiZ^gZy ?\jhiZ 20 ±30_]h^u	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	HD-HD HD
	1. AZiZ^gZy ?\jhiZ ±30_]h^u	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylb_	2	
	2. AZiZ^gZy ?\jhiZ b ±30_]h^u k_fbgZj	2	
	KZfhklyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ h[micZ]kshd\byv khh[s_gby gZ l ©:\lhjblZjgu_ j_`bfu kljZg ?\jhiu h[sb_ q_jhuk h[ggZghk	2	
L_fZ KKKJ \±30_]h^u	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	HD-HD HD
	1. lhebldq_kdZy `bagv]h^u H[jZah\Zgb_ KKKJ	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylb_	2	
	2. KKKJ \±30_]h^u k_fbgZj	2	
	KZfhklyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ h[micZ]kshd\byv ij_a_glZpbb gZ ©Dhee_dlb\baZpby k_evkdh]h ohayckl\Z blh]b b ihke	2	
L_fZ <lhjZy fbjh\Zy \	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ	4	HD-HD HD
	1. F_`^mgZjh^gh_ iheh`_gh^u\	2	
	2. <_ebdZy HI_q_kl_ggZy \hcgZ	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu		
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	4	
	1. <g_rgyy ihebldZ KKKJh^u k_fbgZj	2	
	2. <_ebdZy HI_q_kl_ggZy \hcgZ k_fbgZj	2	
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JZa^_fbj \h \lhjhc iheh\hcgZ qZkXl \	20/6		
L_fZ lhke_\h_ggh_ ml fbjZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ	4	HD-HD HD
	1. KKKJ \ ±]h^Zo	2	
	2. KR: b AZiZ^gZy ?\jhiZ ±30_]h^u	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	

	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	
	1. lhke_\h_ggh_ mkljhckl\fbgfBjZ	2	
	2. KR: b AZiZ^gZy ?\h^u k_fbgZj	2	
	KZfhklhyl_evgy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s bho\by v j_n_jZI gZ l_fm iheblbdZ KKK 60 _]h^u ^a	2	
L_fZ :ih]_c b djbat kh_lkdhc kbkl_±]h^u	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mqfZlgjhZ eZ	4	HD-HD HD
	1. KKKJ \ ±]h^Zo	2	
	2. KKKJ \ i_jbh^ i_j_kljh 1001)	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	
	KKKJ \±]h^Zo k_fbgZj	2	
	:ih]_c b djbabk kh_lkdhc kbk]h^uk_fbgZj	2	
	KZfhklhyl_evgy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s bho\by v j_n_jZI gZ l_fm jZkiZ^Z KKKJ ^a	2	
L_fZ Jhkkby b fbj kh\j_f_gghf wl jZa\blby	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	HD- HD HD
	1. Iheblbq_kdb_ b kw p b Z b f b g h _ k d b _ j _ n h j f u - \ J] h k ^ k u b b	2	
	EZ[hjZlhjgu_ jZ[hlu	-	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	
	1. Jhkkby b fbj gZ kh\j_f_gghf w l Z b g Z Z a \ b l b y	2	
	KZfhklhyl_evgy jZ[hIZ h[michZ]s bho\by v j_n_jZI gZ l_ iheblbdZ JN \XgIZqZe_	2	
	ljhf_`mlhqgZy ZII_ w l Z a Z f y g		
	FZdkbfZevgy mq_[gZy gZ]jmadZ	72	

>ey oZjZdl_jbklbdb mjh\gy hk\h_gby mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ bkihevamxlky ke_^mxsb_ h[hagZq_g
1. ±hagZdhfbl_evgy magZ\Zgb_ jZg__ bamq_gguo h[t_dlh\ k\hckl\
2. ±j_ijh^mdlb\guc \uiheg_gb_ ^_yl_evghklb ih h[jZapm bgkljmdpbb beb ih^ jmdh\h^kl\hf
3. ±ijh^mdlb\guc ieZgbjh\Zgb_ b kZfhklhyl_evgh_ \uiheg_gb_jh [e_yfg_ uov_gahZk^Zq

2.3. L_fZlBq_kdbc ieZg
mq_[ghc ^bkpbi-eky@klhjby
^ey aZhqghc nhjfu h[mq_gby

i i	GZbf_gh\Zgb_ jZa^_eh\ b l_f	<k_]h aZgy bc	
		dmj	
1	Fbj \ gZqZe_ OO _dZ J±\hexjph\ \ Jhkkbb	2	
2	N_\jZevkdZy ^_fhdjZlBq_kdZy j_\hexpby \ Jh Jhkkby \ i_jbh^ j_\hexpbc]h^Z b =jZ`^Zg	2	
3	F_`^mgZjh^gh_ iheh`_g^u\ <_ebdZy HI_q_kl_ggZy \hcgZ	2	
<K?=H		6	
ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll_khZpfe_ywdaZf_gZ_f			

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 h[jZah\Zgby F < Oh^ydh\d p b ^q @ <ih Oh^yZbaZ i_j_jZ{Fb ^hi
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 G_djZkh\Z F ; Bklhjby Jhkkbb mq_[gbd bijZdlbdfmf ^ey kj_^g
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]jZ\bjh\Zggu_]_h]jZnbq_kdb_ q_jl_b^a^ZgdZj_l_u^J;Dk,k,b_lhe_lbyo
 www.biografERRN QDURG UX Ba[jZggu_ [b d h j z e b b _ j z b m] z z k k k J
 www.magister msk ru/library/library KWP B g b a j g Z I _ e v k l \ h © ; b [e b h l _ d z j v
 ba^Zgby ijhba_^_gbc b [bh] j Z n b q _ k d b o b d j b l b q _ k d b o f Z I _ j b Z e h \
 www.intellectvideo.com/russianhistory (B k l h j b y J h k k b k k k J h g e Z c g ^) _ h
 ZZZ KLVWRULFXV UX B k l h e j b l d q h k s b k l \ m j g h z e
 ZZZ KLVWRU\ WRP UX Bklhjby Jhkkbb hl dgya_c ^h lj_ab^_gl
 ZZZ VWDWHKLVWRU\ UX Bklhjby]hk m ^ Z j k l \ Z

DHGLJHEV B HPJ?AM:EVl:LH< HK<Y?MB?;GH?KPBIEBGU

Dhgljhevb hp_gdjZamevlZlh\ hk\h_gby mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebg
 ij_ih^Z\Zl_e_f \ ijhp_kk_ ijh_^_gby ijZdlbq_kdbo aZgylbc
 l_klbjh\Zgby Z lZd`_ \uiheg_gby h[mqZxsfbky bg^b\b^mZe
 bkke_^h\Zgbc

J_amevlZlu h[mq_gb hk\h_ggu_ mf_gby mk\h_	Nhjfu b f_lh^u dhgljhey b j_amevlZlh\ h[mq_gb
< j_amevlZl_ hk\h_gby ^bk h[mqZxsfbky\ihgbfZl ‡hkggh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby jZa dexq_\uo j_]bhgh\ fbjZ gZ ;; b ;;, \	njhglZevguc b bg^b\b^mZev \j_fy Zm^blhjguo aZgylbc h kh^_j`Zgby b hnhjfe_gby ij_ j_n_jZlh\ ^hkdZf\gbc
‡kmsgghklv b ijbqbguehdZe j_]bhgZevguo f_]hkm^Zjk dhgnebdh\ \ dhgZgZe_ ;;,	l_klbjh\Zgb_ ih l_fZf l_dms nhjf_ mklgh]h hijhkZ aZsb ijZdlbq_kdbo aZ^ZgbcjZ[hHjq
‡ kh\j_f_ggu_ _jkkbb b ljZ \Z`g_crbo ijh[e_f hl_q_kl\ \k_fbjghc bklhjbb	njhglZevguc b bg^b\b^mZev \j_fy Zm^blhjguo aZgylbc h kh^_j`Zgby b hnhjfe_gby ij_ j_n_jZlh\ ^hkdZf\gbc
‡hkggh\gu_ ijhp_kku bgl_]j ihebdmevlmjgu_ fb]jZpbhg iheblbq_kdh]h b wdghghfbq jZa\bly^msbo]hkm^Zjkl\ fbjZ	nklguc hijhk kZfhklhyl_evZ ijZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby l_klb
‡gZagZq_gb_ HHG G:LH hj]ZgbaZpbc b hkggh\gu_ g ^_yl_evghklb	nklguc hijhk kZfhklhyl_evZ ijZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby l_klbjh\Zg
‡h jheb gZmdb dmevlmjju khozZg_gbb b mdj_ie_gbb b]hkm^Zjkl_gguo ljZ^bpb	njhglZevguc b bg^b\b^mZev \j_fy Zm^blhjguo aZgylbc h kh^_j`Zgby b hnhjfe_gby ij_ j_n_jZlh\ ^hkdZf\gbc
‡kh^_j`Zgb_ b gZagZq_gb_ ijZ\h\uo b aZdhgh^Zl_evgu fbjh\h]h b j_]bhgZevgh]h a	nklguc hijhk kZfhklhyl_evZ ijZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby l_klb
mf_! ‡hjb_glbjh\Zlvky \ kh\j_f_g wdghghfbq_kdh]h b hkggh\gu_ g dmevlmjghc kblmZpbb \ Jh	njhglZevguc b bg^b\b^mZev \j_fy Zm^blhjguo aZgylbc h kh^_j`Zgby b hnhjfe_gby ij_ j_n_jZlh\ ^hkdZf\gbc
‡\uy\eylv \aZbfhk\yav hl_q j_]bhgZevguo khjpbZevgh wdghghfbq_kdbo iheblbq_k dmevlmjguo ijh[e_f	nklguc hijhk kZfhklhyl_evZ ijZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby l_klb

‡ ij_^klZ\eylv j_amevlZlu bklhjbq_kdh]h fZI_jbZeZ \ dhgki_dIZ j_n_jZIZ j_p-g	hp_gdZ mjh\gy mfk\gbgby h[mqZxsbfkby \ oh^_ - ij_^klZ\e_gby ij_a_gIZpbc - aZsblu j_n_jZlh\ ^hdeZ^h\ -hlq_lh\ ih \g_Zm^blhjghc kZ jZ[hl_
--	--

:>:IL:PB Y J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?G B B EBP K
H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY

```

:^ZilZpby jZ[ih]jZffu ^bkbpiE-gUW Bklhjb\jh\h^blikjy
j_ZebaZpbb Z^Zilb\ghc h[jZah\ZI_ evgh]jZffu]jZffu]h\h\db ki_pbZe
kj_^g_]h a\_gZ ih KhpbZevgZ\ jZ[eyZ h[_ki_q_gby ijZ\Z bg\Zeb
h]jZgbq_ggufb \hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy gZ ihemq_gb_ ijhn_kkbhgZ
g_h[oh^bfuo ^ey ihemq_gby kj_^g_]h ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZ
h[_ki_q_gby ^hklb`_gby h[mqZxsbfkbyebZfb k h]jZgbq_ggufb \h
a^hjh\vy j_amevlZlh\ nhjfbjh\Zgby ijZdlbq_kdh]h hiulZ
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\hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy DZ[bg_lu ^he`gu [ulv hkgZs_gu h[hjm^
f_klZfb k l_ogbq_kdbfb kj_^kl\Zfb h[mq_gbyjZaebqguf]hZks^bZfbkby
h]jZgbq_gbc a^hjh\vy
DZ[bg_l dhjhjf h[mqZxlky ebpZ k gZjmr_gb_f kemoZ ^he`
jZ^bhdeZkkhf dhfivxl_jghc l_ogbdhc Zm^bhl_ogbdhc \b^_hl_og
fmevlbf^_bcghc kbkl_fhc
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h[t_dlh\ ijb ihfhsb \b^_hm\_ebqbl_e_c ^ey m^Ze_ggh]h ijhk
;jZce_\kdhc dhfivxl_jghc l_ogbdb we_dljhgguo emi ij]jZff g_
bgnhjZpbb l_ogbq_kdbo-kj_^kl\Zfb h]jZgbq_ggufb \ ^hklmiguo
>ey h[mqZxsboky k gZjmr^gb]Zfl_ h]jZgbq_ggufb h ZiiZjZIZ dZ[bg_l ^he
h[hjm^h\Zg i_j_^b`gufb j_]mebjm_fufb iZjZfb k bklhggbdhf iblZg
<ur_mdZaZggh_ hkgZs_gb_ mkIZgZ\eb\Z_lky \ ZvZ[bg_ky_ihjb
Z^Zilbjh\Zggghc h[jZah\ZI_ evghc ij]jZff_ k mq_lhf bf_xs_]hky lbi
h[mqZxs_]hky

```

BgnhjZpbhggh_ b f_lh^bq_kdh_ h[_ki_q_gb_ h[mqZxsboky

```

>hklmi d bgnhjZpbhgghuf b [b[ebh]jZnbq_kdbf j_kmjkZf mdZ
ijh]jZff ^he`_g [ulv ij_^klZ\e_g \ nhjfZo Z^Zilbjh\Zgguo d h]j
h[mqZxsboky bg\Zeb^h\ b ebp k h]jZgbq_ggufb \hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh
>ey ebp k gZjmr_gbyfb aj_gby g_ f_g__ h^gh]h \b^Z
-\ i_qZlghc nhjf_ m\_ebq_gguf rjbnlhf
-\ nhjf_ we_dljhggh dmf_gIZ
-\ nhjf_ Zm^bhnZceZ
-\ i_qZlghc nhjf_ gZ yaud_ ;jZcey
>ey ebp k gZjmr_gbyfb kemoZ
-\ i_qZlghc nhjf_
-\ nhjf_ we_dljhggh]h ^hdmf_gIZ
>ey ebp k gZjmr_gbyfb]Zilhggh]h ZiiZjZIZ g_ f_g__ ^\mo \b^
-\ i_qZlghc nhjf_

```

- \nhjf_ we_dljhggh]h ^hdmf_gIz
- \nhjf_ Zm^bhnZceZ
>ey ebp k -gkplqhg_kdbfb gZjmr_gbyfb jZkkljhckl\h Zmlbq
gZjmr_gb_ ikbobq_kdh]h jZa\blby
- bkihevah\Zgb_ l_dklZ k beexkljZpbyfb
- fmevlbf_^bcgu_ fZI_jbZeu
<h \j_fy kZfhklhyih^e]hghcbb h[mqZxs_bky bg\Zeb^u b ebpZ k
\hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy ^he`gu [ulv h[_ki_q_gu ^hklmihf d k_lb Bg

Nhjfu b f_lh^u dhgljhey b hp_gdb j_amevlZlh\ h[mq_gby

MdZaZggu_ \ i ijh]jZffu nhjfu b f_lh^u dhgljhey jZjrb\q^g bky
a^hjh\vy h[mqZxs_boky P_evx l_dms_]h dhgljhey y\ey_lky k
aZijm^g_gbc b hklZ\Zgby h[mqZxs_]hky k h]jZgbq_ggufb \hafh`g
dhjj_dlb\h\ \mq_[gmx ^_yl_evghklv
NhjfZ ijhf_`mlhqghc Zll_klZp_bZ_lkyklZkgZmed_lhf bg^b\b^mZ
ikbohnbabq_kdbo hkh[_gghkl_c h[mqZxs_boky bg\Zeb^h\ b e
\hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy mklgh ibkvf_ggh gZ [mfZ]_ ibkvf_ggh
l_klbjh\Zgby b l i
ljb ijh_^_gbb ijhf_`mlhqghc Zll_klZp_bby ih[mqZ\ey_lky \j_f
ih^]hlh\dm d hl_lm m_ebq_ggh_ g_[he__ q_f \ljb jZaZ mklZ
hl_lm h[mqZxs_bfky g_ bf_xsbf h]jZgbq_gbc \ khklhygbb a^hjh\vy

