



Hkgh\gZy ijhn\_kkbhgZevgZy h[jZah\ZI\_ evgZy ijh]jZffZ jZ  
N\_^\_jZevgh]h ]hkm^Zjkl\\_ggh]h h[jZah\ZI\_ evggh]N=HKKZg^ZjIZ  
ki\_pbZevghklb kj\_^g\_]h ijhn\_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby  
ml\\_j`^\_ggh]h fjfZgkl\_jkl\Z ijhk\\_s\_gby JN < hl ghy[jy  
hl \oh^ys\_c \ khklZ\ mdjmig\_gghc ]jmiiu ki\_pb  
Bah[jZabl\_evgh\_ b ijbdeZ^gu\_ \b^u bkdmkkl\

J:KKFHLJ?GH  
gZ aZk\_^Zgbb l\_^Z]h]bqHQM]@=ID^hZhe <hl ]

JZajZ[h]qbd  
:[^meeZ\\_Z OZ^b`ZI RZjZ[jm]lbgZ\Z]HQM ©=ID^a  
J\_p\_ga\_glu  
FZ]ZjZfh\Z >`\_g\_l :e\\_^bgh\gZ dij\_bahZ\Z]HQM ©=ID^a

KbjZ`m^bgh\ JZ^`Z[ FZ]hfd\_n]Zarbe\\_gq^hp\_gl dZng\_kdjuo^Zdukh\  
>=M

KH>?J@:GB?

1. I:KIHJL IJH=J:FFU MQGHC >BKPBIEBGU
2. KLJMDLMJ: B IJBF?J@:GB? MQ?  
>BKPBIEBGU
3. MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PBH=J:FFU MQ?;G  
>BKPBIEBGU
4. DHGLJHEV B HP?GD:MEJL:LH< HK<H'  
MQ?;GHCBKPBIEBGU
5. :>:IL:PB Y J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ  
EBP K H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@G  
A>HJH<VY
6. EBKL I?J?ML<?J@>?GBY :DLM:E  
J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU >BKPBIEBGU

I:KIHJL IJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU  
HM> JH>G:Y EBL?J:LMJ:

1.1. H[eZklv ijbf\_gijgffjZffu

ljh]jZffZ mq\_[ghc ^btkpbiebg y\ey\_lky qZklvx hkgh\gh  
h[jZah\ZI\_evghc ijh]jZffu \ khhl\\_lkl\bb k N=HK ih ki\_p  
ijhn\_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\ZI\_evghc ih hljZkeyf ^a

1. F\_klh ^btkpbiebg \ khkgh\ghc ijhn\_kkbhgZevghc h[jZah\ZI\_ev  
ijh]jZffu mq\_[gZy ^btkpbiebgZyb@\_jZlm]Z^h^bl \ khklZ\ ^btkp  
h[s\_h[jZah\ZI\_evgh]h mq\_[gh]h pbdeZ

1.3 P\_eb b aZ^Zqb ^btkpbiebgZyb d j\_amevlZIZ^btkpbiebgZyb

< j\_amevlZI\_ hklh\_gby gu h[mqZxsbckfy\_l\he`\_g

^ \hkkha^Z\Zlv \ \hh[jZ`\_gbb om^h`\_kjbkgZggdZjibgZl\_gZ\_f

^ ZgZebabh\Zlv ijhba\\_^\_gby k-mm^hkf\\_ghgbc^pcgthklghklb b  
Z\lhjkdhc ihabpbb

^ hij\_^\_eylv ijbgZ^e`\_ghklv ijhba\\_^\_gby jZlmjguo jh^h\  
ebjbdZ ^jZfZ

^ \uy\eylv hkgh\gmx ijh[e\_fZlbdm ijhba\\_^\_gby

^ hij\_^\_eylv bdm^gh\_kl\\_ggmx jhev weZf\_gghh\hlab`pbb kbkl\_fu  
h[jZah\ b bah[jZabjZevghc kj\_^kl\ yaudZ \ bo\_^bgkl\  
^ oZjZdlbah\Zlv ]\_jhy ijhba\\_^\_gby khith^kgZ]bybe]\_ghkdhevdb  
ijhba\\_^\_gbc

^ \uy\eylv Z\lhjkdh\_ hlghr\_gb\_ d ]\_jhyaf\_b^kgbylbyf ijh

^ \uykgylv \aZbfhk\yav fbjh\haaj\_gby\_byl\hgZ\_hkkgZ\ibkZmq\_gg  
ijhba\\_^\_gbc

^ h[hkgZlv k\hx hp\_gdm ijhqblZggh]h ijhba\\_^\_gby

< j\_amevlZI\_ hklh\_gby ^btkpbiebg h[mqZxsbckfy\_l\he`\_g

^ hkgh\gu\_ wIZiu jZa\blbygZejh^hZl^mZ]\_klZgZ

^ \Z`g\_crb\_ [bh]jZnbq\_kdb\_ k\\_^\_gbyb ihZlZkZlgZbkZlgZq\_gb  
l\hj\_q\_kl\Z

^ oZjZdl\_jgu\_ hkh[\_gghklb wihob hljZ`gghfuijh\bam^h`gkbb

^ kx`\_l hkh[\_gghklb dhfihabpbb b kkggfuohijhZach\\_bagrb c

^ ihgylb\_ h lbibq\_kdhf oZjZdl\_j\_ gZ ikjbfm\_xsb]eZlgpu d^mq\_ggu  
ijhba\\_^\_gbc

^ `Zgjh-khbe\u\_ hkh[\_gghklb bamq\_gguo ijhba\\_^\_gbc

^ kms\_kl\\_ggu\_ ijbagZdb ihgylb\_ om^h`\_kl\\_gguc h[jZa ebl  
bg^b\b^mZevguc klbev ibkZl\_ey

^ jh^u `Zgju ebl\_jZlmju

2 l\_dklu j\_dhf\_g^m\_fu\_ ijh]jZffhc ^aym&Zmqb\Zgby gZb

Ebqghklgu\_ j\_amev\h\Zgbyh&b kpbiebg

1. Ebqghklgu\_ j\_amev\Zlu j\_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkib\Zgby

EJ HkhagZxsbc k\_[y]jZ`^Zgbghf b aZsblgbdhf \\_ebdhc klj

EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc Zdlb\gmx ]jZ`^Zgkdmx ihabpbx ^\_fhgklbjm  
ijbgpbizf q\_klghklb ihjy^hqqgthklb wbdhjghfbq\_kdb Zdlb\  
mqZkl\mxsbc \ klm^\_gq\_kdhf b l\_jjblhjbZevghf kZfhmijZ\e  
mkeh\byo ^h[jh\hevq\_kl\Z ijh^mdlb\gh \aZbfh^\_ckl\mxsb  
^\_yl\_evghklb h[s\_kl\\_gguo hj]ZgbaZpbc

EJ Kh[ex^Zxsbc ghjfu ijZ\^hijy^sZc b^\_ZeZf ]jZ`^Zgkdh]h  
h[\_ki\_q\_gby [\_ahiZkghklb ijZ\ b k\h[h^ ]jZ`^Zg Jhkkbb E  
ijhy\e\_gbyf ij\_^klZ\bl\_e\_c km[dmevlmj hlebqZxsbc bo hl ]  
^\_\bZglguf ih\\_^\_gb\_f >\_fhgklbjmxsbcmgj\_ij^Zkls\_bcb kihp^Zev  
hiZkgh\_ ih\\_^\_gb\_ hdjm`Zxsbo

EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc b ^\_fhgklbjmxsbc m\Z`\_gb\_ d ex^yf ljm^Z  
kh[kl\\_ggh]h ljm^Z Klj\_fysbcky d nhjfbjh\Zgbx \ k\_l\\_hc  
ijhn\_kkbhgZevgh]h dhgkljmdlb\ghZp^©pbnjh\h]h ke\_^

EJ >\_fhgklbjmxsbc ijb\\_j`\_gghklv d jh^ghc dmevlmj\_ bkl  
hkgh\\_ ex[\b d Jh^bg\_ jh^ghfm gZjh^m fZehc jh^bg\_ ijbgy  
p\_gghkl\_c fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h gZjh^Z Jhkkbb

EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc m\Z`\_gb\_ d ex^yf klZj]h]h\ghd^he dgbyqZkl  
khpZevghc ih^^\_j`d\_ b \hehgl\_jkdbo ^\b`\_gbyo

EJ HkhagZxsbc ijbhjbl\_lgm p\_gghklv ebqghklb q\_eh\\_dZ  
b qm`mx mgbdZevghklv \ jZaebqguo kblmZpbyo \h \k\_o nhjf

EJ Ijhy\eyxsbcfhgklbjmxsbc m\Z`\_gb\_ d ij\_^klZ\bl\_eyf  
wlghdmevlmjguo khpbZevguo dhgn\_kkbhgZevguo b bguo  
khozZg\_gbx ij\_mfgh`\_gbx b ljZgkeypb dmevlmjguo ljz  
fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h jhkkbckdh]h ]hkm^Zjkl\Z

EJ Kh[ex^Zxsbc]hijZ]Zg^bjmxsbc ijZ\beZ a^hjh\h]h b [\_ah  
`bagb kihj\Z ij\_^mij`^Zxsbc eb[h ij\_h^he\\_Zxsbc aZ\bk  
lZ[ZdZ ikbohZdlb\guo \\_s\_kl\ ZaZjlguo b]j b l^ KhojZg  
mklhcqb\hklv \ kblmZlb\gh kedh`geuog h ebglyjs boky kblmZpbyo

EJ AZ[hlysbcky h aZsbl\_ hdjm`Zxs\_c kj\_^u kh[kl\\_gghc  
lhf qbke\_ pbnjh\hc

EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc m\Z`\_gb\_ d wkl\_lbq\_kdbf p\_gghklyf  
wkl\_lbq\_kdhc dmevlmj

EJ IjbgbfZxsbc k\_pf\_ggthklb ]hlh\uc d kha^Zgbx k\_fvb  
^\_l\_c ^\_fhgklbjmxsbc g\_ijbylb\_ gZkbeby \ k\_fv\_ mo  
hl\\_lkl\\_gghklb hldZaZ hl hlghr\_gbc kh k\hbfb ^\_lvfb b bo n

1. Ebqghklgu\_ j\_amev\Zlu j\_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu\h\kielZggu  
hljZke\_\ufb lj\_[h\Zgbyfb d ^\_eh\uf dZq\_kl\Zf ebqghklb

EJ Kh[ex^Zxsbc \ k\h\_c ijhn\_kkbhgZevghc ^\_yl\_evghkl  
q\_klghklb g\_aZ\bkbfhklb ijhn\_kkbhgZevgh]h kd\_ilpbafZ  
b wklj\_fbafm hpeZkksfguf fure\_gb\_f b mf\_gb\_f ijbgbfZlv  
mkeh\byo jbkdZ b g\_hij`^\_e\_gghklb

2. Ebqghklgu\_ j\_amev\Zlu j\_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkib\Zgby  
km[t\_dlhf Jhkkbckdhc N\_^\_jZpbb

EJ KhojZgyxsbc gZp^hbgZhejggmx b^\_glbqghklv \  
ihedmevlmjgh]h h[jZah\Zl\_evgh]h ijhp\_kkZ

F\_lZij\_^f\_lgu\_ j\_amevlZlu

H\ez^\_gb\_jrkbvgufb mq\_[gufb ghufgZ^Zck\byfb

[Zah\u\_ eh]bq\_kdb\_ ^\_ckl\by

v \uy\eylv b oZjZlVjka\k\ggu\_ ijb agZdbm\h[t`dkl\gguo  
mq\_[guo l\_dklhZlme\o ]\_jh\_\ b ^j b y\e\_gbc ebl\_jZlmjg  
wZih\ bklhejldhZlmjgh]h ijhp\_kkZ

v mklZgZ\eb\Zlv kms\_kl\gguo ijbagZd deZkkbnbdZpbb  
ebl\_jZlmjgu\_ h[t\_dlu ih kms\_kl\gghfm ijbagZdm mklZgZ\  
h[h[sgby b kjZ\g\_gby hij\_^\_eylv djbl\_jbb ijh\h^bfh]h ZgZeba

v k mqzlhf ij\_^eh`\_gghc aZ^Zqb \uy\eylv aZdhghf\_jghk  
jZkkfZlZb\_fuo ebl\_jZlmjguo hZd\ZgbyogZ^ l\_dklhf ij\_^eZ]Zlv

v djbl\_jbb ^ey \uy\e\_gby aZdhghf\_jghk cckbmiq h\hjmj  
aZ^Zqb

v \uy\eylv ^\_nbpblu bgnhjfZpbb ^Zgguo g\_h[oh^bfuo ^ey  
mq\_[ghc aZ^Zqb

v \uy\eylv ijbeg\hkl\ggu\_ k\yab ijb bamq\_gbb ebl\_jZl  
ijhp\_kkh\ ^\_eZlv \u\h^u k bkihevah\Zg^m d l b \ g u n d l r f g a z d e x b g  
mfhaZdexq\_gbc ih ZgZeh]bb nhjfmebjh\Zlv ]bihl\_au h[ bo \a

v kZfhklhyl\_evgh \u[bjZlv kihkh[ j\_r\_gby mq\_[ghc aZ^Zqb  
lbiZfb l\_dklh\ kjZ\gb\Zlv g\_kdhev dh \ZjbZglh\ j\_r\_gby  
ih^oh^y sk mqzlhf kZfhklhyl\_evgh \u^\_e\_gguo djbl\_jb\_\

lj\_^f\_lgu\_ j\_amevlZlu ih ebl\_jZlmj\_ ^he`gu h[\_ki\_qb\Zlv

1) ihgbfZgb\_ ^mqgZ\gh\gghc b dmevlmjghc p\_gghklb ebl\_jZl  
nhjfbjh\Zgbb ]jZ`^Zgkl\gghklb b iZljbhlbafZ mdj\_i  
fgh]Zg b h g Z e v g h ] h g Z j h ^ Z J h k k b c k d h c N \_ ^ \_ j Z p b b

2) ihgbfZgb\_ ki\_pbnbdb ebl\_jZlmju dZd \b^Z bkdmmkl\Z i  
om^h`\_kl\ggh]h l\_dklZ hl l\_dklZ gZmqgh]h ^\_eh\h]h im[eb

3) kh\\_jr\_gkl\h\Zgb\_ mf\_gby \ujZabl\_evgh k mlqz[hg gghk\bl  
h[mqZxsbooky qblZlv \ lhf qbke\_ gZbamklv g\_ f\_g\_\_  
njZ]f\_glh\

4) h\ez^\_gb\_ mf\_gkdfZau\Zlv ijhqbZggh\_gbijhba\kihevam  
ih^jh[guc k`Zluc \u[hjhqguc l\hj\_qkdbc i\_j\_kdZa hl\\_c  
ijhqbZgghfm ijhba\\_^\_gbx b nhjfmebjh\Zlv \hijhku d l\_dklm

5) jZa\blb\_ mf\_gbyZlmqZk\bl\eh]\_ h ijhqbZggh\_gghg b j h \ ^ b k d m  
gZ bjZlmjgu\_ l\_fu khhlglh k b g v m k h i h a b p b x k i h a b p b \_ c Z \ h j Z  
mqZklgbdh\ ^ b k d m k k b b ^ Z Z g g n z j ] m f \_ g d m j h i j h q b l Z g g h f m

6) kh\\_jr\_gkl\h\Zgb\_ mf\_gby kha^Z\Zlv mklgu\_ b ibkvf\_ggu  
`Zgjh\ ibkZlv khjZkkm`\_gb\_ ih aZ^Zgghc l\_f\_ k hihjhc  
ijhba\\_^\_gby g\_ f\_g\_\_ keh\ ZgghlZpbx hlaZaebjqguga  
\b^u pblbjh\Zgby ^\_eZlv kkuedb gZ bklhqqbd bgnhjfZpbb j  
qm`b\_ ibkvf\_ggu\_ l\_dklu

- 7) h\ez^\_gb\_ mf\_gbyfb kZfhklhyl\_evghc bgl\_jij\_lZpbb b  
 bamq\_gguo om^h`\_kl\\_gguo ijhba\\_^\_gbc ^j\\_gjm kkkkrdhcb  
 aZjm[\_`ghc ebl\_jZlmju b kh\j\_f\_gguo Z\lhjh\ \ lhf qbke\_ k  
 kfukeh\h]h ql\_gby b wkl\_lbq\_kdh]h ZgZebaZ
- 8) ihgbfZgb\_ \Z`ghklb ql\_gby b bamq\_gby ijhba\\_^\_gbc  
 l\hj\_q\_kl\Z b om^h`\_kl\\_gghc ebl\_j[Zl mihua gZgby kifbk]Z bklh  
 wfhpbhgZevguo b wkl\_lbq\_kdbo \i\_qZle\_gbc Z lZd`\_ kj^kl\
- 9) jZa\blb\_ mf\_gby ieZgbjh\Zlv kh[kl\\_ggh\_ ^hkm]h\h\_ d  
 h[h]ZsZlv k\hc djm] ql\_gby \ lhf qbke\_ aZ kqzleibhbjZl^mjugb  
 d
- 10) nhjfbjh\Zgb\_ mf\_gby mqZkl\h\Zlv \ ijh\_dlgbc beb  
 ^\_yl\_evghklb k ijbh[j\_l\_gb\_f hiulZ im[ebqgh]h ij^klZ  
 j\_amevlZlh\
- 11) h\ez^\_gb\_ mf\_gb\_f bkihevah\Zlv keh\Zjb b kijZ\hq  
 bgnhjZpbhkgZhhqgu\_ kbkl\_fu \ we\_dljhgghc nhjf\_ ih^[bjZ  
 bklhqgdb \ [b[ebhl\_qguo nhg^Zo \ lhf qbke\_ ba qbkeZ \\_jb  
 j\_kmjkh\ \dexqzgguo \ n\_^\_jZevguc i\_j\_q\_gv ^ey \uihe  
 ijbf\_gylv BDL kh[ex^Zlv ijfZpbhZg b g a h]\_ahiZkghklb

1.4. J\_dhf\_g^m\_fh\_ dhebq\_kl\h qZkh\ gZ hk\h\_gb\_ ijh]jZffu ^b  
 fZdkbfZevgZy mq\_[gZy gZ]jmadb h[08 qZksh\]hkylhf qbke\_  
 h[yaZl\_evghZy mq\_[gZy gZ]jmadb h[mqZksh]hkycl\bb  
 k ij\_ih^Z\Z108qZkh\

2 KLJMDLMJ: B IJBF?JGH? KH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GHC >BKPB  
 HM> JH>G:Y EBL?J:LMJ:

2.1. H[t\_f mq\_[ghc ^bkpbiebgub \b^u mq\_[ghc jZ[hlu

<b^ mq_[ghc jZ[hlu	H[t_f qZk
FZdkbfZevgZy mq_[gZy gZ]jmadZ \k_]h	108
H[yaZl_evghZy mq_[gZy gZ]jmadZ \k_]h	108
\.lqnhjf_ ijZdlbq_kdhc ih^]hlh\db	
eZ[hjZlhjgZgylby	-
e_dpbhgg_u_ aZgylby	42
ijZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	66
dhgljhevgu_ jZ[hlu	-
dmjkh\Zy jZ[hIZ _jklebdilj_^mkfhlj_gh	-
KZfhklhyl_evghZy [m[qZksh]hky \k_]h	-
ljhf_`mlhqgZy klZpby \arzhqf_lZ	

2.2. L\_fZlBq\_kdbc ieZg b kh^\_j`Zgb\_ mq\_@gh]h fZl\_jbZeZ eZllh]jZl\_kgdu\_jB[h]Zid kZfhkIh

GZbf_gh\Z jZa^_eh\ b	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_ [gh]h fZl_jbZeZ eZllh]jZl_kgdu_jB[h]Zid kZfhkIh jZ[h]Z h]mqZxs b l o k j k h \Zy jZ[h] i j k e d l i j ^ m k f h i j _ g u	H]t_f qZkh	Mjh\_g hk\_h_g
JZa^_e	Kl^_g_ \ dh\Zy^Zl_klZgkdZy ebl_jZl m j Z	3	4
L_fZ Mklgh_gZj l\hj q_kl\h	1   < \ ^ _ g @ _ Z g j h \ k \ h _ h ] j Z a b _ g n k h g g j h h l \ h j q h k e h Z b p u i h j h \ h j d b kdZadb	2	1
L_fZ =jhb-dh bklhjbq_kd wibq_kdb i_kgb_jZee gZjh^h\ >Z]_klZgZ	1   Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_ [gh]h fZl_jbZeZ l j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y 2   ©K]Z_gb_kRZZo^h]a©l_kgy_h_j_h_Fr]l]gahZk b^aijhba\^_gbc k bklhjbq_kdhc_b om^h`kl\_g k m c u l l b y d b : a j ^ Z g b y e 3   Ihwibq_kdb_ j j ^ Z g b y © l o m h h i Z k l Z g g u _ k j _ ^ k l Z k h a n Z g b y l Z l j b h b a f g Z j h ^ h \ > Z ] _ k l Z g Z . \ i j h b a \ ^ _ g b b ©Ohq]Zj^a ©:c]Zab^a H]jZ_gb_hkljhc_khpbZevghc_b_Zglbn_h GjZ\kl\_ggu_p_gghklb \ [ZeeZ^_	-	2
JZa^_e	Ebl_jZl m j Z g Z j h ^ h \ > Z ] _ k l Z g Z g h \ h c w i h o b	6	2
L_fZ KZb^ab DhqoxjZ (1767-1812)	1   Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_ [gh]h fZl_jbZeZ H[sZy bklhjbq_kdZy h[klZgh\dZ \ >Z]_klZg_ ihke_ j b k h ^ b g _ \ > Z ] _ k l Z g _ @ b a g v b l \ h j q _ k l \ h K Z b ^ Z b a D x q o m j Z J h e v h [ ] \ h i j h k h \ \ j Z l b d j b ^ _ b i h w a b b	2	2
L_fZ HfZieZ :ZlujZc (1820-1900)	1   Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_ [gh]h fZl_jbZeZ l j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y @ b a g b l \ h j q k l \ h Z l u j Z y _ b m ^ c h k l \ _ g g u _ b _ Z g j h \ u _ h k h [ _ g g ; Z l u j Z y P b d e u k l e x h \ b © © H ^ b a g b ^ a © H ] _ j h _ a	-	2
L_fZ Bigb_DZaZ (1830-1879)	1   Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_ [gh]h fZl_jbZeZ @ b a g _ g g u c b l \ h j q k d b c i m l v B D Z a - z o d z ^ b ? k l W f g g u Z _ B b ^ _ z g j h h k h [ _ g g h k l b i h w a b b B D Z a Z d Z	2	2
?lbf_Wfbg (1838-1885)	1   J_Zebklbq_kdh_hljZ_gb_^_ckl\bl_evghklb \ ebjbd_? Wfbg mfbjZxs_jh_WfbgZ^a Ql_gb_b_ZgZeba	2	2
L_fZ.4 FZofm^Z DZo-Zjhkh (1873-1919)	1   Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_ [gh]h fZl_jbZeZ @ b a g v b l \ h j q k l e x h \ h \ f Z j h b a \ ^ _ g b y o © A _ f g h c i j Z a ^ g b d ^ a © l l j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y I h w f Z F Z o f m ^ Z © F Z j b Z o f m ^ B ^ _ k g h g g Z y b _ Z g j h \ Z y o Z j Z d l _ j b k	2	2
JZa^3_e	Ebl_jZl m j Z g Z j h ^ h \ > Z ] _ k l Z g Z g h \ h j h \ f _ g b G Z q Z e h O O	2	2
L_fZ Kme_cfZg klZevkdb (1869-1937)	1   Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_ [gh]h fZl_jbZeZ J Z a \ b l b e b l _ j Z l m j u g Z j h ^ h \ > Z ] h k l Z o g Z l \ h j q _ k l \ h K - k l Z e v k d h j h i _ j b h ^ Z j _ \ h e x p b © b Z * j k Z d Z a g k d h c _ \ a f l j Z d l b q _ k d b _ a Z g y l b y	-	



L_fZ =ZfaZI^PZk (1877-1951)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ	-	2
	1  IhkeZ\ e gb \ ebgy fhjZevgh h ^moZ kh\  kdh h q_ eh\ _dZ  Zib^IhwfZ ©KdZaZgb_ h qZ[Zg_ a  jh[e_fZTbdZ h[jZau b om		
L_fZ :ebf ZrZ KZeZ\Zih (1901-1942)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ	-	2
	1  @bagv b  hjq_  kk De:Z\Zih\Z GZjh^gZy ^jZfZ ©:c Zab^a		
L_fZ :[m Zeb  =Znmjh\ (1882-1975)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1  @bagv b  hjq_  k h L_fZ bdZ b  jh e_fZ bdZ ihwabb Z hjZ ©  Zdbq_kdb_ aZgy by	2	2
L_fZ Wnn_g^b DZib\ (1909-1944)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1  @bagv b  hjq_  k h  Z_ Dgb Z gh\ ee ©Ihw a  jh e_fZ bdZ dhfihabppbhgg_u_ b om^h_  k h_ggu_ hkh[_gghk b dgb b  Zdbq_kdb_ aZgy by	2	2
JZa^_e	1  @N hg h\ u_ aZibkdb^a QI_gb_ b ZgZeba		
	2  Ihke \h_ggZy ebl  Z 1960		
L_fZ :^ ZfZih\ (1910-1997)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1  JZa b b_ ebl  Z im j_u gZjh^h\ ->Z   h^ ZgZ  Zdbq_kdb_ aZgy by	4	2
L_fZ :[mfmkebf >ZnZih\ (1909-1969)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1  @bagv b  hjq_  k h  Z_ Dgb Z gh\ ee ©Ihw a  jh e_fZ bdZ dhfihabppb  Zdbq_kdb_ aZgy by	2	2
JZa^_e	1  QI_gb_ b ZgZeba ©LZcgZ ^xjdZ^a Hk h  j g g k h a^  Ebl  Z im j_  h^h\  Zdbq_kdb_ aZgy by		
	2  Ihke \h_ggZy ebl  Z 1960		
L_fZ Dbyk_F^b (1911-1974)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1  JZa b b_ ebl  Z im j_u gZjh^h\ ->Z   h^ ZgZ  Zdbq_kdb_ aZgy by	2	2
L_fZ :Oba be : rZemfh\ (1916-2001)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1  @bagv b  hjq_  k h  Z_ Dgb Z gh\ ee ©Ihw a  jh e_fZ bdZ dhfihabppb  Zdbq_kdb_ aZgy by	2	2
L_fZ JZkme =Zfa (1923-2003)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_ gh h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1  Hq_jd bagv b  hjq_  k h  Z_ Dgb Z gh\ ee ©Ihw a  jh e_fZ bdZ dhfihabppb  Zdbq_kdb_ aZgy by	6	3
	1  L_fZ  jh^bgu \  hjq_  k h  Z_ Dgb Z gh\ ee ©Ihw a  jh e_fZ bdZ dhfihabppb  Zdbq_kdb_ aZgy by	2	

	ZgZba klbohI\hj_gby b_l_dkIz i_kgb ©@mjZ\eb <sup>a</sup>		
	2 IhwfZ ©=hivhkhI\ \hihkZ h ihch gpbjygd@sbqnev ebjbq_kdI hklmie_gbc Z\IhjZ Om^h`_kl\_ggu_ hkh[_gghklb ihwfu	2	
	3 IjhkfhIj_njZ\ f_gbrevfZ ©=hjygdZ <sup>a</sup>	2	
L_fZ Xkmi O7ii7eZ - (19162006)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h_fZI_jbZeZ IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby	- 4	2
	1 Hn id haah h I\hin klZ FhihdZ ihwI\ ©A\zaaUm^j©kqbZ_kIqZ ©H^bghdh b Ihkdeb\h fg_jZagH@ZgjhklZykIbohI\hj_gbc		
	2 IhwfZ I_j\Zy ihja^Z DZjIbgu \_k_gg_ h_i_caZ Z HjjZa hiu		
I_fZ J7rh^ .I7rb (19282011)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h_fZI_jbZeZ IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby	- 2	2
	1 @bagv b I\hj q_kI\h jkIgbby ©Ihdehgyxkv \ukhdhfm khegpm <sup>a</sup> ©I IjZI m_f_gy <sup>a</sup> ©G_ \uoh^bl B[IjZ]bf <sup>a</sup> ©FZevqbrdb dmiZxi dhg_		
I_fZ :nf ^n7n-: ;Zd7i - 1991)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h_fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bagv b I\hj q_kI\h ©;_AugZgZdwibjJznZ d ih\_klb Jhev © dhfihabpbb ihba\ ^_gby IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby	2 4	2
	1 ©;_euc kZc]Zd <sup>a</sup> QI_gb_ b ZgZeba :dlmZevghklv ih\_klb \ kh\ 2 Ih\ klv ©>7ilhkdh ^ \mrdb <sup>a</sup> FZkl_jkZ\h_gbbZoZeZdV_bjzhIhjy ij^akIz\bl_ey gh\h]h ihdhe_gby ex^_c	2	
I_fZ FmI7eh[ Fbl7ih\ 2011)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h_fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bagv b I\hj q_kI\h Ebjbq_kdbc  _jhc klbohI\hj_gby ©Ie_ggb klbohI\hj_gby ©_ZkeZak jIm dhfihabpby : \h[bh]jZnbq_kdbc oZ ©;ZeeZ^Z h oe_   <sup>a</sup> IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby	2 -	2
L_fZ NZam :eb (19322016)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h_fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bagv b I\hj q_kI\h klbohI\hj_gby ©byk@A ZdbqjyH <sup>a</sup> =eZ\gIhbaUk^ IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby	2 4	2
	1 NZam :ebh\Z e@jhkZ \uuz^Z I_gZ dZ ^mx IjZ\bgdma Hkh[_ggh HjjZau leZ\guo Qljhpbv b h[km^ ^_gb 2 Gh\ eekkvfhc ihh ^ euhkkm aYXhh hit aahhli/agub khmygbevguo \_guo \ ex\bkbljZrguo \ [hjv]_ aZ Qk\hpbijZo\ZgZeba		
L_fZ hcd DmemgqZd (1946)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h_fZI_jbZeZ 1 Hn id bagb b I\hj q_kI\Z B^_y klbohI\hj_gbc ©Fhc dmjghkuc k[_j]m <sup>a</sup> IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby	2 2	2
	1 Ih\ klv ©IhIh\hihf aZ iZ\guo <sup>a</sup> HjjZ _gb_ ihke\_h_gghc Ijm^g JZaebqby \ oZjZdl_jZo leZ\guo  _jh_\ IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby	2	2
L_fZ D7^ihv L_fhiImeZI (19481979)	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h_fZI_jbZeZ 1 @bagv hnd\klIhwfZf©I dh exI\h^I\Ihgaahklv km^ I leZ\guo I_jh \ukhdhfm a eh\ a kdhfm gm\kl\m Kj^_kl\Z om^h`_kl\_gghc \ Z\Ihjhf ^ey oZjZdl_jbklbdb k\hbo  _jh_\ IjZdlbq_kdb_aZgyIby	2 -	2
JZa^_e	IhkIkh\_IkdbIy j@ImjZ ±  h^u		2
L_fZ FZ]hf_ ^	Kh^_j_Zgb_mq_[gh]h_fZI_jbZeZ 1 H[ah] ^Z\ klZgkdhc ebl_jZImju ihklkh\_Ikdh h i_jbh^Z	2	

:of_ ^h\ -)	IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby	2	2
	1 @bagV\hjq_kIb^_y klbohI\hj_ggZr@<@ldjm_gb_		
L_fZ Km\mjb M\Z (1935)	Kh^_j_Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	-	
	IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby	2	2
	1 .hhtI/nhjq_kdZy kijZ\dz ©< jh^ghf Z-m@jZ^abB a@v pZab kje v gh Z klbohI\hj_gby		
L_fZ =ZabfZ]hf =Ze[Zph\	Kh^_j_Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	-	
	IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby	2	2
	1 H ibkZI_e_ Kfukeh\h_ kh^_j_Zgb_ ijblq ©Ex^b^a ©Oe_  ^a		
JZa^_e	Gh\hibkvf_ggu_ebl_jZImju		
L_fZ :]mevkdZ ebl_jZImj	Kh^_j_Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1 JZa\bIb_ gh\hibkvf_gghc ebl_jZImjgZgZjh^h\ >Z]_kl DZfZe^bg :of_ ^h\ ©LbrbgZ^a Kj_^kl\Z \ujZabl_evghklb klboh		
	IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby	2	2
	1 =mk_cgb FZeZ]mk_cgh\ ©GZ ]_i_]m^a H]jZa ijbjh^u \ klbohI\h		
L_fZ Jm\mevkd ebl_jZImj	Kh^_j_Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1 Dh±JZ^ [ZRbd_k^_ Kh]ex^ gb_ ijZ\be IjZ^bpbhgghc ]hrfu \ kl g_kqZkleb\Zy_ih_a^dZ^a ©M klZ]h beh\ gh\uc q_eh\_d^a		
	IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby	2	3
	1 =Z^_ bXkmn F ^_ b^h\ ©Y mfjm ^a ©DZd g_ ih Ze_iv^a Nbehk \ I\hj_q_kI\_ ihwIz		
L_fZ PZomjkdZ ebl_jZImj	Kh^_j_Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1 K_ebf > ZnZ]h\ JZaghh]jZab_ l_fZlbb klbohI\hj_gbc ©G_nlv		
	IjZdlbg_kdb_ aZgyIby	2	
	1 GmjZof_ ^ JZfZaZgh\ ©lZklmrvy kmfdZ^a F_Iznjhbgghklv klbo		
	Bih]h\Zygd]mevgZy jZ]hIz	2	
	<k_	108	

>ey oZjZdl\_jbklbdb mjh\gy hk\h\_gby mq\_[gh]h fZI\_jbZeZ bkihevamxIky ke\_^mxsb\_ h[hagZq\_gby  
1 ±hagZdhfbl\_evduc magZ\Zgb\_ jZg\_\_ bamq\_gguo h[t\_dlh\ k\hckI\  
2 ±j\_ ijh^mdIb\guc \uiheg\_gb\_ ^\_yl\_evghklb bbb b p jZ a p m j m b d k \ h r k I \ h f  
3 ±ijh^mdIb\guc ieZgbjh\Zgb\_ b kZfhklhyl\_evgh\_ \uiheg\_gb\_ ^\_yl\_evghklb j\_r\_gb\_ ijh[e\_fgguo aZ^Zq

3. MKEH<BJ?:EBA:PBB IJH=J:BF>BKPBIEBGU

3.1. Lj\_[h\Zgby d fbgbfZfeZlgjh bZ e-Vg bgbq\_fkmth\_ki\_q\_xgb  
>ey j\_ZebaZp]h Zffujhmq\_[ghc ^bkpbiebggu ij\_^mkfhlij\_gu  
ki\_pbZevgu\_ ihf\_s\_gby \ khhl\lkl\bb k N=HK b HHI  
-dZ[bg\_l hkgZs\_gguc h[mj q^h\g\ZgbihkZ^hgggu\_ f\_klZ ^ey h  
b ij\_ih^Z\ZI\_ey deZkkgzY ^hkdZ ;glZ]egyb^g\_ukdbZl\_kj]bZ^e\_lgZby  
bgl\_jZdlb\gZy ^hkdZ ijh\_dlhj dhfivxl\_j  
-dZ[bg\_l ^ey kZfhklhyl\_evghc jZ[hlu klm^\_ghl\

gnhjZpbhggh\_ h[\_khlmqg\_goby  
>ey j\_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu [b[ebhl\_qguc hch g^] Z]jZaZp Zb\_e^v  
i\_qZlgwe\_dljhggu\_ h[jZah\Zl]b^g^jZpbhggu\_ j\_kmjku ^ey bk  
h[jZah\ZI\_evghf ijhp\_kk\_

3.2.1.Hkgh\gu\_ bklhgqgdbb

Ebl\_jZlmjZ gZjh^h\ >Z]\_klZgZ mq\_[gbd ^ey deZkkZ h[s  
mqj\_`^\_gbc kj\_^g\_\_ ihegh\_ h[s\_\_ h[jZah\Zgb\_ [Zah^uc mj  
G :dZ\h\F <Z]b^h\ b ^j @ ih^ j\_^Zdpb Fb kkl\Z^ Z]a^e\_v\kd\Zc  
p\_glj @:dZ^\_fby]h^  
Ebl\_jZlmjZ gZjh^h\ >Z]\_k^ZgZ]h^Mq]y^gbd deZkkkl :|l:  
FZ]hf\_^h\ K F OZc[meeZ\_\- FZ]Zq d^Z^Z b^H^H @Ba^ZI\_evkl\h  
i\_^Z]h]bd^  
K F OZc[meZ\_\ : X :[^meZlbi^h\ K O :of\_^h\ Ebl\_jZlmjZ g  
Mq\_g[b^j\_klhfZlby FZoZq]dZeZ

3.2.2.>hihegbl\_evgu\_ bklhgqgdbb

:[^meeZlbi^h\X Kj\_^g\_\\_dh\Zeybl\_jZlmjZnfudh\ ±FZoZqdZeZ  
BIP >=M  
:dZfh\ : L >moh\gZybl\_jZlmjZnfudh\ (XVII ±X \ \ ±  
FZoZqdZeZ  
<Z]b^h\ : F NZam :eb\_\Z h^F Z]dZ qdZ]ZqZ kl^ZIP >=M  
Kme]ZojZ^h\ : F lm[ebpbklbdZ :[mkmnvygZ :dZ\_\Z ijh[e\_fZ  
hkh[\_ggh^FZoZqdZeZ  
4 ; B =Z^`b\_\ E\_]\_g^u b [ueb h >Z]\_klZg\_ FZoZqdZeZ ]  
=Z^`bfmjZ^h\Z L W Hkgh\gu\_ fh]b\ u ihwabb ?±FZoZqdZeZ ]  
2009.

6. D B :[mdh\ Fg\_ hI^\_evgh]gZk^hZkFZyZq dZeZ ]  
7.KmelZgh\ D Ba^FZ]Zq dZeZ >Z]dgb]hba^ZI  
8.OZc[meeZ\_\ K F BklhgbyebZ\Z]km ju, ; ; 9\±FZoZqdZeZ  
9.K F OZc[meZ\_\ GZke\_^b\_ b hldjulby FZoZqdZeZ ]  
10.A DZa[\_dh\Z >Z]\_klZg \ \_\jhi\_ckdhc ebl\_jZlmj\_ FZoZqdZe  
11.=Z^`b\_\Z : \Z]w^Z]bq\_kdZy eb]bdZ FZoZqdZeZ ]  
12.Q Xkmih\Z >Z]\_klZgkdZy ihwfZ FZoZqdZeZ ]  
<Z]b^h\ : F >Z]\_klZgkdZy ijhaZ \lhjh^Z]b^h^Z]Zy\_ klZgkZ h\_  
dgb`gh\_ ba^ZI\_evkl\h k  
<Z]b^h\ : F Kh\j\_f\_gguc ^Z]\_klZg^Z]q dZ]Zk^ZIP >=4M  
k  
=ZrZjh\ = = Bklhjby e\_a]bgkdhc ebl\_jZ]ZrojZq dZ]Zd^BIP q>±  
1983.- k  
:[^meeZlbi^h\X Kj\_^g\_\\_dh\Zeybl\_jZlmjZnfudh\ ±FZoZqdZeZ  
BIP >=M

:dZfh\ : L > moh\gZvbi\_jZImqZmfudh\ (XVII XX \ \ ±  
 FZoZqdZeZ

Bgl\_jg-j\_l kmj:ku

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 http://www.dgpu.ru http://www.dagblog.ru http://ivalidhc.ru http://gazeta.ru  
 www.gramota.ru www.philology.ru www.integrum.ru www.ruscorpora.ru www.slovari.ru  
 www.grammar.ru www.starling.rinet.ru

4. DHGLJHEV B HP? GADM EJV? L: LHHK < H? GBY > BKP BIEBGU  
 Dhgljh v h g d Z\_amevlZih\ hk\h\_gby ^bkpbiebgu hkms\_k\ley\_l  
 ijhp\_kk\_ ijh\\_^\_gby ijZdlbq\_kdbo aZgyIBC b eZ[hjZihjguo jZ  
 \uiheg\_g h m q Z x s b f b g k y b \ b ^ m Z e v g u o a Z ^ Z g b k k e i j h \ d Z g b c  
 AZqz\uklZ\ey\_lky ih jZfa meiv h e Z g \_ g b y k l m ^ \_ g l h f d h g l j h e v g u o b  
 jZ[hI

J_amevlZImq_gby hk\h_ggu_mfmq_gby_ggu_)	Nhfub f_lh^dhgljhehpb_gdb j_amevlZih\ h[mq_gby
< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby ^b h[mqZxsbkky:	-njhglZevgZy ijh\_jdZ agZg
2 \hkkha^Z\Zlv \ \hh[jZ`_g omh^_kl\_ggu_ dZjjbgh\ZgZ	-ijh\_jdZ ibkvf_gguo jZ[hI
ibkZI_e_f	-ijh\_jdZ j_n_jZIZ
2 ZgZebabjh\Zlv ijhba\_^_ _]h b^_omh^_kl\_gghc p_eh	-ijh\_jdZqkg_gbc
b Z\lhjkdhc ihabpbb	-l_klh\u_ aZ^Zgby ih khhI\ l_fzf
2 hij_^_eylv ijbgZ^e`ghk ijhba\_^_gby d h^ghfm ba	-ql_gb_ ijhba\_^_gbc gZba
jh^h\ wihk ebjbdZ ^jZfZ	-kklZ\e_gb_ \uklZ\db ijhba ibkZI_e_c b ZgZeba wlbo i
2 \uy\eylv h k m q Z x s b f b g k y b \ b ^ m Z e v g u o a Z ^ Z g b k k e i j h \ d Z g b c	-mijZ`g_gby \ \ujZabl_evgh jZkkdZau\Zgbb jZkkdZah\ kdZahqguo ih\_kl_c
ijhba\_^_gby	-ql_gb^bZeh]h\ \ ebpZo
2 hij_^_eylv b o m c g h _ k l _ g	-bgkp_gbjh\Zgb_ hlju\dh\ -ZgZeba dhfihabpbb \_^ms yaudZ ijhba\_^_gbc
jhev we_f_glhZ khfihabp	-dhgljhevgu_ jZ[hlu ih l_fZ
kbkl_fu h[jZah\ b bah[jZa	-aZq_l
\ujZablgeov kj_^kl\ yaudZ \ _^bgkl\_	
2 oZjZdl_jbah\Zlv ]_jhy ij khihklZ\eylv\]h^gh]h beb	
g_kdhew djhba\_^_gbc	
2 \uy\eylv Z\lhjkdh_ hlghr	

<p>]_jhyf b kh[ulbyf\ijh_gby  <sup>2</sup> \uykgylv \aZbfhk\yav fbj  b \lhjq_kl\Z_iekZgZ hkgh\  bamq_gguo ijhba\_^\_gbc  <sup>2</sup> h[hkgh\Zlv k\hx hp_gdm  ijhqbIZggh]h ijhba\_^\_gby  &lt; j_amevIZI_ hkkp b igebbyg ū b  h[mqZxs bacgZ  <sup>2</sup> hkgh\gu_ wIZiu jZa\bIby  gZjh^h\ &gt;Z]_klZgZ  <sup>2</sup> \Z`g_crb_ [bh]jZnbq_kdt  h ihwIZo b eipkZ[Z]_klZgZ  bo \lhjq_kl\Z  <sup>2</sup> oZjZdl_jgu_ hkh[_gghklb  hljZ`_gggu_ \ om^ghg_hkl  ijhba\_^\_gbb  <sup>2</sup> kx`_l hkh[_gghklb dhfih  kbkl_fu h[jZach\gagm  ijhba\_^\_gbc  <sup>2</sup> ihgylb_ h lbibq_kdhf oZ  ijbf_j_ ]eZ\gukd\m_xsb o ebp  bamq_gguo ijhba\_^\_gbc  <sup>2</sup> `Zgjh\klbe_\u_ hkh[_ggh  bamq_gguo ijhba\_^\_gbc  <sup>2</sup> kms_kl\_gggu_ ijbagZdb  omh^_kl\_gguc h[jZa ebl_  lbi bg^b\b^mZevguc klbe  <sup>2</sup> jh^u `Zgju ebl_jZlmju  <sup>2</sup> l_dklu j_dhf_g^m_fu_ ij  ^ey aZmqb\ZagbklvgZb</p>	
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:>:IL:PB Y J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?G B B EBP K  
H=J:GBQ?GGUF B <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY

:^ZilZpby jZ[hq\_Zdfijh]pkpbieHMu JheqZyjZlmjhZ h^biky  
ijb j\_ZebaZpbb Z^Zilb\ghc h[jZah\ZI\_eijghjZffjh]jZ^fth\h\db  
ki\_pbZebklh\ kj\_^g\_]h a\\_gZ ih ki\_pbZevgZrclg b ih kljZkeyof  
h[\_ki\_q\_gby ijZ\Z bg\Zeb^h\ b g e u p b k\hra]fjZ`gthq\_lyfb a^hjh\  
ihemq\_gb\_ ijhn\_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby kha^Zgby g\_l  
kj\_^g\_]h ijhn\_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby mkeh\bc Z IZd`  
h[mqZxsfbky bg\Zeb^Zfb b ebpZfb k h]jZgbq\_ggu fby \ha  
j\_amevIZih\ nhjfbjh\Zgby ijZdlbq\_kdh]h hiulZ

H[hjm^h\ZgZ[bg\_lZ ^\_ehijhba\h^kl\Z b j\_`bfZ^eky\_dj\_l  
h[mqZxsbok y k jZaebqgufb \b^Zfb h]jZgbq\_gby a^hjh\vy

HkgZs\_gb\_ dZ[bg\_lZ ^\_ehijhba\h^kl\Z b j\_`bfZ k\_dj\_lgfh  
hkh[uf h[jZaebvguf ihlj\_[ghklyf h[mqZxsboky bg\Zeb^h\  
h]jZgbq\_ggufb \hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy DZ[bg\_lu ^he`gu  
h[hjm^h\Zgb\_f b mq\_[gufb f\_klZfb k l\_ogbq\_kdbfb kj\_^k  
h[mqZxsboky k jZaebqgufb \b^Zfb h]jZgbq\_gbc a^hjh\vy  
DZ[bg\_l\ hdhjh f h[mqZxlky ebpZ k gZjmr\_gb\_f kemoZ  
h[hjm^h\Zg jZ^bhdeZkkhf dhfivxl\_jghc l\_ogbdhc Zm^bhl  
we\_dljhggghc ^hkdhc fmevlbf^bcghc kbkl\_fhc  
>ey keZ[h\b^ysbo h[mqZxlky ^mkfZljb\Zxlky ijhkfhl  
m^Ze\_gguodlh[t ijb ihfhsb \b^\_hm\\_ebqbl\_e\_c ^ey m^Ze\_g  
Bkihevah\Zgb\_ ;jZce\\_kdhc dhfivxl\_jghc l\_ogbdb we\_dljh  
g\_\bamZevgh]h ^hklmiZ d bgnhjZpbb l\_ogbjq^Zdbbo nkq\_↑ghc  
bgnhjZpbb \ ^hklmiguonhjZ  
>ey h[mqZxlky k gZjmr\_gb\_ ^\b]iZljgavgh]h ZiiZjZIZ dZ[bg\_l  
[ulv h[hjm^h\Zg i\_j\_ ^\b`gufb j\_]mobjm\_fufb iZjIZfb k bklhggl  
<ur\_mdZaZggh\_ hkgZs\_gb\_ mkIZgZ\eb\Z\_lky \ dZ[b  
h[mqZxsboky ih Z^Zilbjh\Zggghc h[jZah\Zl\_meq\_gllh^ bjh]xZff]hky  
lbiZ gZjmr\_gbc a^hjh\vy m h[mqZxs\_]hky

BgnhjZpbggh\_ b f\_lh^bq\_kdh\_ h[\_ki\_q\_gb\_ h[mqZxsbo  
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jZ[hq\_c ijh]jZffu ^he`\_g [ulv ij\_ ^klZ\e\_g \ nhjZdo Z^  
h]jZgbq\_gbyf a^hjh\vy h[mqZxsboky bg\Zeb^h\ b ebp  
\hafh`ghklyfb a^hjh\vy  
>ey ebp k gZjmr\_gbyfb aj\_gby g\_ f\_g\_\_ h^gh]h \b^Z  
- \ i\_qZlghc nhjf\_ m\\_ebq\_gguf rjbnlh f  
- \ nhjf\_ we\_dljhgggh]h ^hdmf\_gIZ  
- \ nhjf\_ Zm^bhnZceZ  
- \ i\_qZlghc\_nbz yaud\_ ;jZcey  
>ey ebp k gZjmr\_gbyfb kemoZ  
- \ i\_qZlghc nhjf\_  
- \ nhjf\_ we\_dljhgggh]h ^hdmf\_gIZ  
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- \ i\_qZlghc nhjf\_  
- \ nhjf\_ we\_dljhgggh]h ^hdmf\_gIZ  
- \ nhjf\_ Zm^bhnZceZ  
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- bkihevah\Zgb\_ l\_dklZ k beexkljZpbyfb  
- fmevlbf^bcgu\_ fZl\_jbZeu  
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Bgl\_jg\_l

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a^hjh\vy b \g\_k\_gb\_ dhjj\_dlb\h\ \ mq\_[gmx ^\_yl\_evghklv  
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