

Hkgh\gZy ijhn_kkbhgZevgZy h[jZah\ZI_ev gZy ijh]jZffZ jZ
N_^_jZevgh]h]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h h[jZah\ZI_evgh]N=HKZg^ZjIZ
ki_pbZevghklb kijh^gk]bhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby >baZcg
ml_j`^_ggh]h ijbdZahf Fbgbkl_jkl\Z ijhk_s_gby JN < hl gh
hl \oh^ys_c \ khklZ\ mdjmig_gghc]jmiiu ki_pb
Bah[jZabl_evgh_ b ijbdZahf Fbgbkl_jkl\Z

J:KKFHLJ?GH
gZ aZk_^Zgbb l_^Z]h]bqHQM ©=ID^hZ he < hl]

JZajZ[h]qbd
;_jdboZgh\ F_^`b^ KmeIZgfmjZ^h\bq dZg^b^ZI bklhjbq_kdb
ij_ih^Z\ZI_ev IHQM ©=ID^a

J_p_ga_glu
:kd_jh\ RZjZn^Z^bg^bgh\bq g dijk_ih^Z\ZI_ev IHQM ©=ID

;mIIZ_Z :kbyl FZ]hf_^h\gZ ^hdlhj nbehkhkndbo gZmd ijhn_kkhj

KH>?J@:GB?

1. I:KIHJL J::HQ?C IJH=FFU MQ?;GHC >BKPBBGU
2. KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?B@MQ?;GHC >BKPBUFBG
3. MKEH<BY?:EBA:PBMQ?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU
4. DHGLJHEV B HP?GADMEJ?L:LH< HK<H?QB,YGMC
>BKPBIEBGU
5. :>:IL:PB Y J::HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?G BB EE
H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY
6. EBKL I?J?ML<?J@>?GBY :DLM:EBA:PBB J::HQ
IJH=J:FFU >BKPBIEBGU

1. I:KIHJL J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEB
H=K.02 BKLHJBY

1.1.H[eZklv ijbf_g_gby ijh]jZffu

JZ[hqZy ijh]jZffZ mq_[ghc ^b kpbiebg y\ey_lky
ijhn_kkbhgZevghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu \ khhl_lkl\bb k
ki_pbZevghklyf KIH >baZcg ih.hljZkeyf

1.2.F_klh mq_[ghc ^b kpbiebg \ kljmdlmj_ hkgZevghc i
h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffuZy ^b kpbiebgZ ©Bklhjby^a y\ey_lk
qZklvx h[s_]h]mfZgblZjgh]h b wldhghZbqgdh]hhkpbhZc
ijhn_kkbhgZevghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu \ khhl_lkl\bb k

Hkh[h_ agZq_gb_ ^b kpbiebgZf bjh_Zlg bZa \b ljb h[sbo dhfi_l_g
HD HDHD.

P_eb b aZ^Zqb mq_[ghc ^b kpbiebg ud j_amevlZIZf hk
mq_[ghc ^b kpbiebg

< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby mq_[ghc ^b kpbiebg mZmZmqZxsbcy ^h
±hjb_glbjh\Zlvky \ kh\j_f_gghc wdghghfbq_kdhc iheblbq_kdh
\ Jhkkbb b fbj_
± \uy\eylv \aZbfhk\yav hl_q_kl_gguo j_]bhgZevguo
wdghghfbq_kdbo iheblbq_kdbo b dmevlmjguo ijh[e_f
< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby mebgug hfm^pZxsbcy a gZhe`_g
±hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby jZa\bly dexq_\uo j_]bhgh\ fbjZ gZ
\ \\\
±kmsghklv b ijbqbguehdZevguo j_]bhgZevguo f_]hkm^Z
dhgp_-;gZqZe_ ;;, \\
±hkgh\gu_ ijhp_kku hggglu]jZpibebdmevlmjgu_ fb]jZpbhg
iheblbq_kdh]h b wdghghfbq_kdh]h jZa\bly _^msbo]hkm^Zjkl\
±gZagZq_gb_ HHG G:LH ?K b ^jm]bo hj]ZgbaZpbc b h
^_yl_evghklb
h jheb gZmdb dmevlmjju b j_eb bmdj_kleojZg_ggZpbhgZe
]hkm^Zjkl_gguo ljZ^bpb
±kh^_j`Zgb_ b gZagZq_gb_ \Z`g_crbo ijZ\h\uo b aZdhgh^Z
j_]bhgZevgh]h agZq_gby

< j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby ^b kpbiebg h[mqZxsbcy ^he`_
h[sbo b bjh_kkbhgZevguo dhfi_l_gpb

HD	<u[bjZlv kihkh[u j_r_gby aZ^Zq ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ijbf_gbl_evgh d jZaebqguf dhgl_dklZf
HD	Bkihevah\Zlv kh\j_f_ggu_ kj_^kl\Z ihbkdZ Zg bgnhjZpbb b bgnhjZpbhggu_ l_dg hredh_b_gby^ ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb

HD	Wnn_dlb\gh \aZbfh^_ckl\h\Zlv b jZ[hIZlv \ dhee_dl

Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby ^bkpbiebg

1. Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkiblZgby

EJ HkhagZxsbqjZ`^Zgbghf b aZsblgbdhf _ebdhc kljZgu
 EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc Zdlb\gmx j]Z`^Zgkdmx ihabpbx ^_fhgklbjm
 ijbgbpbiZf q_klghklb ihjy^hqqghklb hldjulhklb wdhghfb
 mqZkl\mxsbc \ klm^_gq_kdhf b l_jjblhjbZevghhkf kZbkmi]ZgZ
 mkeh\byo ^h[jh\hevq_kl\Z ijh^mdlb\gh \aZbfh^_ckl\mxsb
 ^_yl_evghklb h[s_kl_gguo hj]ZgbaZpbc

EJ Kh[ex^Zxsbc ghjfu ijZ\hihjy^dZ ke^mxsbc b^_ZeZf]
 h[_ki_q_gby [_ahiZkghklb ijZ\ b k\h^EhjZ^guc JhkmklZgh
 ijhy\eyxsf ij^klZ\bl_e_c km[dmevlmj hlebqZxsbc bo hl]
 ^_lbZglguf ih_^_gb_f >_fhgklbjmxsbc g_ijbylb_ b ij^mij
 hiZkgh_ ih_^_gb_ hdjm`Zxsbo

EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc b ^_fhgklbjmgsbc ex\Zyf Ijm^Z hkhagZxsbc
 kh[kl_ggh]h Ijm^Z Klj_fysbcky d nhjfbjh\Zgbx \ k_l_hc
 ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h dhgkljmdlb\gh]h @pbnjh\h]h ke^Z^a

EJ >_fhgklbjmxsbc ijb_j`_gghklv d jh^ghc dmevlmj_ bkl
 hkgh_l\exd Jh^bg_ jh^ghfm gZjh^m fZehc jh^bg_ ijbgylbx
 p_gghkl_c fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h gZjh^Z Jhkkbb

EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ex^yf klZjr_]h ihdhe_gby b]
 khpbZevghc ih^^_j`d_ b \hehgl_jkdbo ^\b`_gbyo

EJ HkhagZxsbqjZ`^Zgbghf b aZsblgbdhf _ebdhc kljZgu
 b qm`mx mgbdZevghklv \ jZaebqguo kblmZpbyo \h \k_o nhjf

EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc b ^_fhgklbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ij^klZ
 wlghdmevlmjguo khpbZevguouodhgngkko hgZreivg KhijbqZklg
 khojZg_gbx ij_mfgh`_gbx b IjZgkeyppb dmevlmjguo IjZ
 fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h jhkkbckdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z

EJ Kh[ex^Zxsbc b ijhiZ]Zg^bjmxsbc ijZ\beZ a^hjh\h]h b
 `bagb kihjIZ ij^mij`^ZxsbqjZ`^Zgbghf b aZsblgbdhf _ebdhc kljZgu
 IZ[ZdZ ikbohZdlb\guo _s_kl\ ZaZjlguo b]j b l^ KhojZg
 mklhcqb\hklv \ kblmZlb\gh keh`guo beb klj_fbl_evgh f_gyxsbc

EJ AZ[hlysbcky h aZsbl_ hdjm`Zxs_c kjh^cu[_k\h]kZkgo g h c
 Ihf qbke_ pbnjh\hc

EJ Ijhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d wkl_lbq_kdbf p_gghklyf
 wkl_lbq_kdhc dmevlmjju

EJ IjgbfZxsbc k_f_cgu_ p_gghklb]hlh\uc d kha^Zgbx
 ^_l_c ^_fhgklbjmxsbc g_ijbylb_k_gZkberh^Z hl jh^bl_
 hl_kl_gghklb hldZaZ hl hlghr_gbc kh k\hfbf ^_lvfb b bo n

2. Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkiblZgby
 hijZke_\ufb Ij_[h\Zgbyfb d ^_eh\uf dZq_kl\Zf ebqghklb

EJ Kh[ex^Zxsbc \ k\h_c ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghkl
 q_klghklb g_aZ\bkbfbklb ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h kd_ilpbafZ

b wdklj_fbafm h[eZ^Zxsbc kbkl_fguf fure_gb_f b mf_gb_f
mkeh\byo jbkidZ^b eg_gg hklb
EJ =hIh\uc khhl_lkl\h\Zlv h`b^Zgbyf jZ[hIh^Zl\lcc
wnn_dlb\gh \aZbfh^_ckl\mxsbc k qe_gZfb dhfZg^u b khIjn
ex^vfb hkhagZggh \uihegyxsbc ijhn_kkbhgZevgu_ lj_[h\
imgdlmZevgubci b g k ph\Zgguc ljm^hex[b\uc djblbq_kdb fukey
gZ ^hklb`_gb_ ihklZ\e_gguo p_e_c ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc
`bag_klhcdhklv
EJ Hldjuluc d l_dmsbf b i_jki_dlb\guf baf_g_gbyf \fbj_ l

3. Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlubjijZhpZfZpb\hkiblZgby hij_^_e_ggu
km[t_dlf Jhkkbckdhc N_^_jZpbb
EJ KhojZgyxsbc gZpb b g Zhejggmx b^_glbqghklv \
ihebdmevlmjgh]h h[jZah\Zl_evgh]h ijhp_kkZ
4. Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkiblZgby h
dexq_\ufZ[jhIh^Zl_eyfb
EJ >_fhgkljbjmxsbc kdjmime_aghklv i_^Zglbqghklv \ijhp
jZfdZo ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb
EJ JZ[hIzxsbc \dhee_dlb_ b dhfZg^_ wnn_dlb\gh
dhee_]Zfb jmdh\h^kl\hf deb_gIZfb
EJ ljbagZxsbc p_gghklv dZ`^h]h q_eh_dZ b_]h ijZ\h
kihkh[ghkl_c gZ ^hklhcgu_ mkeh\by `bagb b [eZ]hkhklh
`bag_gghc ihabpbb
EJ >_fhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ b ^h[jh`_eZl_evgh_ hlghr
m\Z`Zxs b m[_`^_gby k\hbo deb_glh\ bo p_gghklb dmev
ij_^ihql_gby \aZbfhhIghr_gby b k\yab k ^jm]bfb ex^vfb

H[mqZxsbc ky gZ m]em[e_gghf mjh\g_ ihemqbl \hafh`ghklv
- bkihevah\Zlv ijbgbpiu - k h j m d p h g h Z evgh]h \j_f_gg
ijhkjZgkl_ggh]h ZgZebaZ ijb jZ[hI_ k bklhqgbdZfb bgl_jij
kh^_j`Zsmxky \ gbo bgnhjfZpbx k p_evx j_dhgkljmdpbb nj
^_ckl\bl_evghklb Zj]mf_gIZpbb \u\h^h\ \ug_k_gby hp_ghqg
- ZgZebabjh\Zlv b kh d Z d Z g m l g u _ l Z d b \g_gZmqgu_ \
bklhjbq_kdh]h ijhreh]h hlebqZlv bgl_jij_lZpbb hkgh\Zg
fZl_jbZe_ hl aZ_^hfuo bkdZ`_gbc nZevkbnbdZpbb
- mkIZgZ\eb\Zlv i k e g b g h g g u _ i j h k l j Z g k l _ g g u _ \ j _ f _
bklhjbq_ok d b [ulbc y\e_gbc ijhp_kkh\ gZ hkgh_ ZgZebaZ bk
- hij_^_eylv b Zj]mf_glbjh\Zlv k\h_ hlghr_gb_ d jZaebq
bklhjbq_kdbo kh[ulbc b ^_yl_evghklb ebqghkl_c gZ hkgh_ i
bklhjbh]jZnbb
- ijb_f_glv we_f_glu bklhqgbdh_^q_kdh]h ZgZebaZ ijb jZ
fZl_jbZeZfb hij_^_e_gb_ ijb g Z ^ e ` g h k l b b ^ h k l h _ j g h k l b b k
p_eb_]h kha^Zgby ihabpbc Z\lhjh\ b ^j baeZ]Zlv \uy\e_g
__ ihagZ\Zl_ e g g h k l v
- p_e_gZijZ\e_ggh ijb_f_glv we_f_glu f_lh^heh]bq_kdbo a
ijhp_kk_ gZqZevgu_ bklhjbh]jZnbq_kdb_ mf_gby \ ihagZ\Zl
bkke_^h\Zl_evkdhc ^_yl_evghklb khpbZevghc ijZdlbd_
h[s_kl\uggh[km`^_gbyo b l ^
- agZlv hkgh\gu_ ih^oh^u dhgp_ipbb \± la g z d h g b l v k p k k
hp_gdZfb ©Ijm^guo^ \hijhkh\ bklhjb

- jZ[hIZlv k bklhjbq_kdbfb bklhqgbdZfb kZfhklhyl_e
^hdmf_gIZevgmX [Zam ih bklhjbq_kdZlv l_jZfZdbdgu_hp_kglb) b q
_jkbb
- bkke_^h\Zlv k ihfhsvx bklhjbq_kdbo bklhqgbdh\ hkh[_g
iheblbq_kdhc `bagb Jhkkbckdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z \ dhgl_dkl_fbj
dhjj_dlg h bkihevah\Zlv l_jfbgheh]bx bklhjbq_kkdhie_gZync
^bkdmkkbb b l ^
- ij_^klZ\eylv j_amevlZlv h agZkZb de vghc ^_yl_evghklb \
nhjf_ k hjb_gIZpb_c gZ aZ^Zggu_ iZjZf_lju ^_yl_evghklb

J_dhf_g^m_fh_ dhebq_kl\h qZkh\ gZ hk\h_gb_ jZ[hq_
^bkpbiebgu
- fZdkbfZevghc mq_[ghc gZ]jmadZ \k_]h
- h[yaZI_evghc mqZ][jghadb h[mqZxs_]haxZbfh^_ckl\bb
ij_ih^Z\ZI_e_f qZkh\
- kZfhklhyl_evghc jZ[hlu h[mqZxs_]hky

KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU
H[t_f mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgu b \b^u mq_[ghc jZ

<b^ mq_[ghc jZ[hlu	H[t_f qZk
FZdkbfZevgZy mq_[gZy gZ]jmadZ \k_]h	48
H[yaZI_evgZy mq_[gZyh gZ]jmadZ \k_]h ij_ih^Z\ZI_e_f	38
\ lhf qbke_ijZdlbq_kdhc ih^]hjh\d_	
e_dpbhgZgylby	20
ijZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	18
dhgljhevgu_ jZ[hlu	-
KZfhklhyl_evgZy jZ[hIZ h[mqZxs_]hky \k_	10
\ lhf qbke_	
ih^]hjh\dZ j_n_jZlh\ kha^Zgb_ ij_a_gIZpbC khklZ\e_gb_ b bamq_gb_ dhgki_dIZ bamq_gb_ ^hdmf_gIZevgh]h fZI_jbZeZ khklZ\e_gb_kk\hj^Z jZ[hIZ k bklhqgbdZfb khklZ\e_gb_ \hijhkh\ ^ey aZdj_ie_gby fZI_	
ljhf_`mlhqgZy_kIZpb_yhjf_	wdaZf_

2.2L_fZlBq_kdbc ieZg b kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_@Bkch\bykpbiebg

<p>GZbf_g Zgb_ jZa^_ l_f</p>	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ eZ[hjZlhj ijZdlBq_kdb_ aZgylby kZfhklhyl_evGZy jZ[hIZ h[jZ[hIZ ijh_dkeb ij_^mkfhlj_gu</p>	<p>H [t_f qZkh</p>	<p>Dh^u dhfi_l_gpb nhjfbjh\Zgb dhjhjuo kihkh[k _l we_f_g ijh]jZffu</p>
<p>1</p>	<p>2</p>	<p>3</p>	<p>4</p>
<p>JZa^_e</p>	<p>Fbj \ i_j\hc iheh\bg_ OO \</p>		
<p>L_fZ Fb gZqZe_ OO Jhkkby jm[_`_ ;; ;; _dh J_\hexpby 1905² 1907]h^h\Jhkkbb</p>	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ lhgylb_ @gh_crZy bklhjby^ <Z`g_crb_ baf_g_gby gZ i_j_^_e fbjZ HdhgqZI_evgh_ nhjfbjh\Zgb_ ^\mo [ehdh\ \ :glZglu gZjZklZgb_ ijhlb\hj_qbc f_`^m`^_gb_ :abb \ gZqZe_ OO _dZ Dhe \hhj`m`gbc ;ZedZgkdb_ \hcgU lh^]hlh\dZ d [hevrhc \hcg_ jZa\blby <_ebdh[jblZgbb NjZgpbb =_jfZgbb KR: KhpbZ j_nhjfu J_nhjfbaf \ ^_yl_evghklb ijZ\bl_evkl\ <ebyg l_ogbq_kdh]hkiZ[h]ijh[m`^_gb_ :abb \ gZqZe_ OO _dZ Dhe f_ljhihebb GZqZeh ZglbdhehgZevghc [hjv[u KbgvoZckd; =hfbgv^Zg Djbabk HkfZgkdhc bfi_jbb b FeZ^hlmj_pdZy j GZpbhgZevgh\h^_evgZy [hjv[Z \ Bg^bb ijhlb\ [jblZgkdh]h] gZpbhgZevguc dhg]j_kk F =Zg^b >bgZfbdZ ijhfure_ggh wdhghfbd_ Jhkkbb :]jZiguc \hijhk Bfi_jZlhj GbdheZc ,, H[s_kl_ggh_ ^\bhagb_dgh_gb_ khpbZebklbq_kdbo b eb[iZjlbc bo p_eb lZdlbdZ eb^_ju = < le_oZgh\ < F Q_ l ; Kljm_ Mkbe_gb_ jZ[hq_]h b dj_klvvgkdh]h ^\b`_g Dhgn_j_gpbb \ =ZZ] _evgZy kkhklhghf DbIZ_yidgkZy 1904²]h^h\ ieZgu kljhjg hkggh\gu_ kjZ`_gby lhjlk j_\hexpbb ©Djh\Z\h_ \hk dj_k_gv_ a b gZqZeh j_\hexpbb</p>	<p>HD- HD</p>	<p>HD- HD</p>

	<pre> b iheblbdZ \eZkl_c Kh\ihueblZdq_nkhfhZh \lhjq_kl\Z fZkk FZ]h^Z Fhkdh\kdh_ \hkkIZgb_ KiZ^ j_\hexpbb KIZgh\e b we_f_glh\]jZ`^Zgkdh]h h[s_kl\Z E_]Zevgu_ iheblbq_k iZjeZf_gIzjbafZ]h^h\ [hgkhhkib iZjeZf_glkdhc kbbkl_fu \ebygb_ gZ h[s_kl\Zgbggh_kdmx `bagv l_g^_gpbb w\hexpbb E_dpbb ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgyIby KZfhkIhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ </pre>	2	
	<pre> E_dpbb ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgyIby KZfhkIhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ </pre>	2	
<pre> L_fZ Jh \ i_jbr klheuibgkdt j_nhjf K_j_[jyguc jmkkdhc dmevlmju l_j\Zy fbjh\ \hcgZ ;h ^_ckl\by 2]h^h\ </pre>	<pre> Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ I : Klheuibg dZd]hkm^Zjkl_gguc ^_yl_ev]jh]jZf]eZ\gu_ p_eb b dhfie_dkguc oZjZdl_j=hkm^ZjklheuibgZy ^,mf kh^_j`Zgb_ b wIziu j_ZebaZpbb Z]jZjghc j_nhjf_ _ \ khpZevgh_ jZa\blb_ Jhkkbb]jh[e_fu b ijhlb\hj_qby \ j_nhjf_ >jm]b_ j_nhjf_ b bo ijh_dlu Wdhghfbq_kdZy h[s_kl_ggZy `bagv \ Jhkkbb \]h^u H[hklj_gb_ \g_rg_ h[klZgh\db K_j_[jyguc _d jmkkdhc dmevlmju Hldjulby l_ogbd_ JmkkdZy nbehkhnby ihbkdb h[s_kl_ggh]h b^_ ebl_jZum hl j_ZebafZ d fh^_jgbafm lhwaby K_j_[jygh] bkdmkkl\h ljZ^bpbb j_ZebafZ ©Fbj bkdmkkl\Z^a Z\Zg]Zj^k KdmevlmjZ FmaudZ GZqZeh l_j\hc fbjh\hc \hcg_u ;hh^ Hkh[_ggh]hZklgbbdb \hcg_u GZqZevguc i_jbh^ [R^_uøZ]jvc]h^Z <hklhguc njhgl b_]h jhev \ \hcg_ Mki_ob b ihjZ ihabpbhgghc \hcg_ Hkgh\gu_ kjZ`_gby \]h^Zd_ ;jmkbh\k b_]h aøZq;g_\u_ ^_ckl\by \ :njb_d_ b :abb <klmie_gb_ \ Jhkkbb ;h_\u_ ^_ckl\by \]h^m lhjZ`_gb_ =_jfZgbb b E_dpbb ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgyIby KZfhkIhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ </pre>	2	HD- HD
	<pre> E_dpbb ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgyIby KZfhkIhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ </pre>	2	
	<pre> Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ </pre>		HD- HD

<p>L_fZ I_ fbjh\Zy \hd h[s_kl\h N_\jZevkdZ j_\hexpby Jhkkbb N_\jZey Hdly[jx =jZ`^ZgkdZ \hcgZ \ Jhk</p>	<p>JZa\bib_ \h_gghc l_ogbdb \]h^u \hcgu ljbfg_gb_ lZgdh\ kZfhe_lh\ hljZ\eyxsbb^]Zahm^Zjkl_ggh]h mijZ\ev gZ \h_ggu_ j_evku =hkm^Zjkl_ggh_ j_]mebjh\Zgb_ wdhg gZqZe_ \hcgu <eZklv b h[s_kl\h gZ jZaguo wIZiZo \hcg gZk_e_gby :glb\h_ggu_ b gZpbgZevgZjZklZgb_ h[s_gZpbh \ Jhkkbb BIh]b l_j\hc fbjh\hc \hcgu lZjb`kdZy b <Zrbg j_r_gby ljbqbg u j_\hexpbb Hlj_q_gb_ GbdheZy ,, hl ij gZqZeh <_ebdhc jhkkbckdhc j_\hcgZpbbevk\fhgghl_ljh]jZ^ jZ[hqbo b khe^Zlkdbo ^_imlZlh\ gZqZeh ^\h_\eZklby <hi l_abku^ < B E_gbgZ b ijh]jZffZ iZjlbb [hevr_\bdh\ h i_ j_\hexpbb d ijhe_lZjkdhfm khpbZevgZyZiqhfmkdh]h b bxevkdh]h djbabkh\ <j_f_ggh]h ijZ\bl_evkl\Z Dhg_p wdhgghfbq_kdhc dZIZkljhnu b jZkizZly]jhkkby]hZe_>_yl_e D_j_gkdh]h \h]eZ_ <j_f_ggh]h ijZ\bl_evkl\ZhgbehmZebgb Baf_g_gby \ j_\hexpbhgghc qZklb iheblbq_kdh]h ihey Jhk [hevr_\bdh\ \ Kh_lZo Hdly[jvkdZy j_\hexpby \ Jhkkbb^2 B5 hdly[jy \ l_ljh]jZ^_ ijboh^ d \eZklb [hev_k_bdB\ \h_gbg [hevr_\bdh\ b e_\uo wk_jh\ MklZgh\e_gb_ \eZklb Kh_lh\ <k_jhkkbckdbc kt_a^ Kh_lh\ >_dj_lu h fbj_ b h a_fe_ \eZklb Kha^Zgb_ <QD gZqZeh nhjfbjh\ZgbygdjZkghor:jf khau\m Mqj_^bl_evgh]h kh[jZgby ljbqbg u jZa]hgZ Mqj_ n_^_jZlb\gh]h khpbZebklbq_kdh]h]hkm^Zjkl\Z b _]h hnhjf]h^Z Kh_l]kZgkdb_ i_j_]h\hju b aZdexq_gb_ ;h_krhkdh wdhgghfbq_kdb_ b iheblbq_kdb_ ihke_^kl\by JZaju\ e_ \uklmie_gb_ e_\uo wk_jh\ b _]h jZa]jhf MklZgh\e_gb_ h =jZ`^Zgkdhc \hcgu DjZkgu_ b [_eu_ iheblbq_kdb_ hjb ^_kl\by khpbZevgZy hihjZ >jm]b_ mqZklgbdb =jZ`^Zgkd bghkljZgguo]hkm^Zjkl\ \ =jZ`^Zgkdhc \hcg_ GZqZeh njh \h_gguo ^_ckl\bc gZ njh^2glZo]h^Zo AZ_jrZxsbc i_jbh^ \hcgu ljbqbih[_^u djZkguo Jhkkby \]h^u =jZ`^Zgkdhc iheblbdZ [hevr_\bdh\ GZpbhgZebaZpby ©djZkgh]\Zj^_ck ©\h_ggh]h dhffmgbaZ^a __ ijbqbg u p_eb kh^_j`Zgb_ it =jZ`^Zgkdhc \hcgu</p>		
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	E_dpby	2	
	IjZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ		
	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ		
L_fZ b F_`^mgZjh^ hghr_gby ±30_]h^u	<p>L_jjblhjbZevgu_ baf_g_gby \ ?\jhi_ b :abb ihkrecg J_\hexpbhggu_ kh[u^lbyZqZeZ-o]h^h\ \ ?\jhi_ Ghy[jvkdZ; =_jfZgbb b \hagbdgh_gb_ <_cfZjkdhc j_kim[ebdb J_h dhffmgbklbq_kdh]h ^\b`_gby kha^Zgb_ b ^_yl_evghklv Dh Wdhghfbq_kdh_ jZa\blb_ _^msbo klpZg]h^NjZ \ljbqbg wdhghfbq_kdh]h dj^abkZ]h^h\ <ebygb_ [bj`_h]h djZoZ g JZkijhkljZg_gb_ djbabkZ gZ ^jm]b_ kljZgu lhbkd iml_c \u _]h j_p_klZk_gby wdhghfbb =hkm^Zjkl_ggh_ j_]mebjh\Z hghr_gbc ©Gh\uc dmjk^ ij_ab^_glZ KR: N Jma_evlZ b ^\b`_gbc \ AZiZ^ghc ?\jhi_ AZo\ZI nZrbklZfb \eZklb \ BIZebb Ih[p^ZlgZ \ =_jfZgbb ? n^jle_]_jfZgkdh]h gZjh^Z iheblbdZ : =ble_jZ mklZgh\e_gb_ b nmgdpbhgbjh\Zgb_ l mklhcqb\hklb : \lhjblZjgu_ j`bfu \ [hevrbgkl_ kljZg gZpbhgZevgu_ hkkhagZgbb b ih[_^Z GZjh^gh]h njhgIZ \ J_nhjfu ijZ\bl_evkl\ GZjh^gh]h njhgIZ =jZ`^ZgkdZy \hcg ZglbnZrbklZf ljbqbg ih[_^u fyl`_gbdh\ >_yl_evghklv Eb <Zrbg]lhgkdhc kkl_fu :bjbkkbz YZlevg_f <hklhd_-d@ZZqZk \hcgu Klhedgh_gby Yihgbb b KKKJ Kh[ulby m-haejZ:]QZ BIZebb \ Wnbhibb <f_rZI_evkl\h =_jfZgbb b BIZebb \ jj KdeZ^u\Zgb_ khxaZ Zjj_kkb\guje b]b klr^Zjklhd@h^a AZiZ^gZy ©mfbjhl\hj_gby^a Zjj_kkhjh\ :grexk :\kljbb Fxgo_gkdbc k]</p>		HD- HD
	E_dpbb	1	
	IjZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	
	Dhgljhevgu_ jZ[hlu	-	

L_fZ wdhghfbq_k iheblbdZ Kh_lkdhc Jhkkbb H[jZah\Zgb KKKJ Bg^mkljbZe by dhee_dib\b y \ KKKJ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ Wdhghfbq_kdbc b iheblbq_kdbc djbabk Dj_klvygkd fyl_` b ^j l_j_oh^ d gh\hc wdhghfbq_kdhc iheblbd`_gk ijhbl\hj_qby gwiZ ijbqbg_u]h k_jlu\Zgby lheb_lbq]k^ H[jZah\Zgb_ KKKJ ij_^ihkuedb h[t_^bg_gby j_kim[ebd ijZdlbq_kdb_ j_r_gby GZpbhgZevgZy iheblbdZ kh_lkdh kljZggZ f_`^mgZjh^ghc Zj_g_ H[hklj_gb_ \gmljbiZjlbcgu eb^_jkl\h \ iZjlbb b]hkm^Zjkl_ Kh_lkdZy fh^_e bg^mkljbZebaZpb Dhee_dib\bazpby k_evkdh]h ohayckl\ khpZevgu_ ihke_Bg^mkljbZebaZpby p_eb f_lh^u wdhg bl]b b ke_^kl\by l_j_u_ iylbe_ldb aZ^Zqb b j_amevl h[s_kl\h \ ^2 1930_]h^u Hkh[_ggkklb kh_lkdhc iheb h^ghiZjlbcghklv kjZsb\Zgb_]ZkmbcZjklh_ogh]h ZiiZjZIZ h[s_kl\hf Dmevl \h^y B < KlZebg FZkkh_u_ j_ij_kkb khpZevghc kljmdlmju kh_lkdh]h h[s_kl\Z KlZoZgh\kdh_ khpZevguo]jmii Ih_k_^g_gZye`bgbyv]h]huhgZk^_j_gv KKKJ \ -_]h^u Dhgklblmpby KKKJ]		HD- HD
	E_dpby	2	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ	2	
L_fZ <lhjZ fbjh\Zy \hcg	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZl_jbZeZ Fbj \ dhgp_-o]h^h\ ljb p_gljZ kbeu GZjZklZgb_ m] ©mfbjh\hj_gby^ Z]j_kkhjZ b i_j_oh^ =_jfZgbb d j_r-bljZevd kh_lkd_b_ i_j_]h\hju \ Fhkd_ ijbqbg_u be]_gfZg^Zqb i g_gZiZ^_gbb_bgkc d]hihegbl_ evguc ijhlhld`_lbcqhggh ieZg GZiZ^_gb_ =_jfZgbb gZ lhevrm ©KljZggZy \hcgZ^a gZ NjZgpbb HddmiZpby b ih^qbg_gb_ =_jfZgb_c kljZg ?\jhiu [_ahiZkghklb KKKJ i]b_kAZ^Zgg]h;_ehjmkkbb b AZiZ^ghc K_jghc ;mdh\bgu-nkgeylg^khdZy \hcgZ kh_lbaZpby ijb[. GZpbklkdZy ijh]jZffZ aZ\h_Zgby KKKJ Ih^]hlh\dZ KK Khhlg hr_gb_ [h_uo kbe d bxgx_ ebdZy]h^Zl_q≤kl_ggZy		HD- HD

	<p>kZfhklhyl_ evguc b hij_^_ eyxsbw lZi <lhjhc fbjh\hc \hcg kbe Hkgh\gu_ kjZ`_ gby b bo blh]b gZ i_j\hf wIZ?_gVhycg]h^Z >_yl_ evghklv kh_lkdh]h jmdpb^k[hzhghu hki]jZggbuaZB agZq_gb_ Fhkdh\kdhc [bl\ u GZiZ^_ gb_ Yihgbb gZ KR: ;f \ ^2]h^Zo <h_ggu_ ^_ckl\by_ jfZgkdhf\kdjhg_l_ \ KIZebg]jZ^kdZy [bl\Z b gZqZeh dhj_ggh]hu i_<jhegZi_ \ ^oh K__jghc :njb_ KdeZ^u\Zgb_ Zglb]ble_jh\kdhc dhZebpb]eZ\ khxaguo ^_j`Z\ b bo j_r_gby DmjkdZy [bl\Z b aZ HddmiZpbhgguc j_`bf =_ghpb^ Ohehdhkl >\b`_gbgkdk ^\b`_gb_ \ KKKJ nhjfu [hjv[u jhev b agZq_gb_ DheeZ jZaguo kljZgZo ?\jhiu b :abb Kh_lkdbc lue \]h^u \hcg ^_yl_e_c gZmdb b dmevlmju Baf_g_gb_ iheh`_gby Jmkk dhgn_kkbc \]h^u \hcg =eZ\gu_ aZ^Zqb b hkgh\gu_ gZ :jfbb gZ lj_lv_f wIZi_ \hcg Hldjulb_ <lhjh]h nj hi_jZpbb]h^Z JZa]jhf =_jfZighbk dZy\ \hkgZ :lhfgZy [Objhkbfu Z]ZgZdb HdhgqZgb_ <lhjhc fbjh\hc \hcg AgZq J_rZxsbc \deZ^ KKKJ \lh[_^m Ex^kdb_ b fZI_jbZevgu_ ih</p>		
	E_dpby	2	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ	2	
JZa^_e	Fbj \h \lhjhc iheh\hcgZ qZXi \		
L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ		
lhke_\h_gg	Blh]b <lhjhc fbjh\hc \hcg b gh\Zy]_hiheblbq_kdZy		HD- HD
mkljhckl\h	lhk^Zfkdhc dhgn_j_gpbb		

<p>fbjZ GZq ©oheh^ghc \hcgua^a</p>	<p>Kha^Zgb_ HHG b __ ^_yl_evghklv JZkdhe ZglnZ ©oheh^ghc \hcgua^a Kha^Zgb_ G:LH b KW< Hkh[Zy ihab ^\moihexkgh]h [biheyjgh]h fbjZ Kha^Zgb_ G:LH b H<> =_jfZgbb <hcgZ \hcgZ \hhjm`_gbc lj_\jZs_gb_ KR: \ \ ^_j`Z\m NZdlhju kihkh[kl\h\Z\rb_ mki_rghfm wdghghfbq_k gZmqg\ggbq_kdhc j_\hexpbb Hkgh\gu_ l_g^_gpbb \gmlj KR: lhke_\h_ggh_ \hkkIzgh\Z^_gbc RljZguAZleZg FZjrZeeZ l_g^_gpbb jZa\blby <_ebdh[jblZgbb NjZgpbb NJ= IZ^ lhjlm]Zebb BkiZgbb =j_pbb ?\jhi_ckdZy bgl_]jZpby __ Hkh[_gghklb jZa\blby Yihgbb KljZgjhukhkMklZgh\e_gb dhffmgbkibq_kdbo kbe ihke_ <lhjhc fbjh\hc \hcgua \ kljZg khpZebklbq_kdh]h kljhbl_evkl\Z Dhibjh\Zgb_ hiulZ KK Kh_IZ wdghghfbq_kdhc \aZbfhifhsb KW< hgklbZgffmgbkI _]h ih^Z\le_gb_ Wdhghfbq_kdh_ b iheblbq_kdh_ jZa\blb ?\jhi_ \ ^1970_]h^u lhiuldb j_nhjf Y DZ^Zj ©ljZ`kdZ y\le_gby \ lhevrr_ Hkh[uc imlv X]hkeZ\bb ih^ jmdjh\fh^gk kljZgZo <hklhqqghc ?\jhiu \ dhgp_ OO _dZ H[t_^bg_gb_ \hcgZ gZ ;ZedZgZo ©Rhdh\Zy l_jZiby^a b khpbZevgu_ <hklhqqZy ?\jhiZ \ gZqZe_ OO _dZ</p>		
	<p>E_dpbb</p>	<p>2</p>	
	<p>ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby</p>	<p>2</p>	
	<p>KZfhklhyl_evqZy jZ[hIZ</p>	<p>2</p>	
<p>L_fZ :ih b djba kh_lkdhc kbkl_fu²]h^u</p>	<p>Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ KKKJ \ ihke_\h_ggu_]h^u Mdj_ie_gb_ klZImkZ KKKJ GZqZeh ©oheh^ghc \hcgua^a :lhfgZy fhghiheby KR: kha^Z _]h ^hkIz\db \ KKKJ Dhg_jkby \hajh`^_gb_ b jZa\blb_ k_evkdháyokl\ =heh^]h^Z lhke_\h_ggh_ h[s_kl\h ljhbl\hj_qby khpbZevgu_kdh]h jZa\blby Mkbe_gb_ jheb]h `bagb h[s_kl\Z <eZklv b h[s_kl\h J_ij_kkbb B^_heh]b i_jbh^ b^bqekdb_ dZfiZgbb b gZmqgu_o^b^kdmkkbbke_ kh_lkdh_ h[s_kl\h ^moh\guc ih^t_f ex^_c l_j_f_gu ihke</p>		<p>HD- HD</p>

	<p>aZ \eZklv ih[_^Z G K Ojms_\Z ;; kt_a^ DIKK b _]h agZ iheb1bq_kd p ok k bc Hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\ e_gby j_nhjfbjh\Zgby k j_amev1Zlu >hklb`_gby \ ijhfure_gghklb KblmZpby \ k p_ebgu Dmjk gZ kljhb1_evkl\h dhffmgbaFZ KhpbZevgZy i Mkbe_gb_ gu p Z y b e g gbc \ wdghghfd_ KKKJ \h \l d j h g c Z q h Z e h \ b o]h^h\ ljhlb\hj_qby \gmljbiheb1bq_kdh]h dmjkZ G K Oj Ojms_\Z E B ;j_`g_\ Dhgp_ipby jZa\blh]h khpbZebafZ ihabppc iZj-l]h d k g m ^ Z j k l \ _ g g h c g h f _ g d e Z l m j u D h g k l b l m p b lj_h[jZah\Zgby \ k_evkdhf ohayckl\ Wdhghfbq_kdZy j j_amev1Zlu >hklb`_gby b ijh[e_fu \ jZa\blbb gZmdb b l l_g^_gpbc \ wdghghfd_\ZAZwdhghghfbqZ Mkbe_gb_ b^_heh jZaebqguo kn_jZo dmevlmju BgZdhfukeb_ ^bkkb^_glu [eZ]hkhklhygby gZk_e_gby ljbqbgm mkbe_gby g_^h\hevkl hlghr_gbc Mk1Zgh\ e_kl p Z l \ h k g h] h i Z j b l _ I Z f _ ^ m K K K J b k iheb1bd_ jZajy^db f_`^mgZjh^ghc gZijy`_gghklb MqZklb_ :n]ZgbklZg_ Wdhghfbq_kdZy j_nhjFZ]h^Z \ KKKJ aZ i_j_kljhcd b lj_`ihkued b i_j_f_gg_ F I K e b + b d] Z m k d h j _ g b y ljbqbgm gZjZklZgby ijh[e_f \ wdghghfd_ Wdhghfbq_kd JZajZ[hldZ ijh_dlh\ jib\ZlbaZpbb b i_j_oh^Z d jugdm J Baf_g_gb_]hkm^Zjkl_ggh]h mkljhckl\Zi h e k k b d Z G Z p f b h g Z e b hlghr_gby GZpbhgZevgu_ ^\b`_gby \ khxaguo j_kim[eb ihke_`kl\by Baf_g_gby \ h[s_kl_gghf khagZgbb <eZklv GZjZklZgb_ wdghghfbq_kdh]h djbabkZ b h[hklj j g b b \ h j f _ d H[jZah\Zgb_ iheb1bq_kdbo iZjlbc b ^\b`_gbc :\]mklh\kdb KKKJ H[jZah\Zgb_ KG= ljbqbgm b ihke_`kl\by djbabkZ KKKJ JZa\blb_ dmevlmju \ ihke_\h_ggu_]h^u ljhba\ ihke_\h_gghc `bagb Kh\ _lkdZy dme^v 1960Z \] h h u g p G h \ u _ l _ g om^h`_kl_gghc `bagb kljZgu ©Hll_i_ev^a \ ebl_jZl m j ^ h \ f h k _]h h[s_kl_ggh_ a\mqZgb_ <eZklv b l\hj_qkdZy bgl_è k_j_`bg_ ^ 1980 o]h^h\ >hklb`_gby b ijhlb\hj_qby om^h DmevlmjZ \]h^u i_j_kljhcd b lm[ebdZpby aZij_s_gguo dbghnbevfh\ Hklju_ l_fu \ ebl_jZlmj_ im[ebpbklbd_ ij JZa\blb_ bgZmd_ ogbdb \ KKK-J_ o G Z m d k d h Z y j _ \ h e x p b y M k</p>	
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	dhkfhgZ\lbbd K l Dhjhe_\ X : =Z]Zjbg JZa\blb_ h h[yaZl_evgh]h \hkvfbe_lg_]h aZl_f h[yaZl_evgh]h kj_^g_ klm^_glh\		
	E_dpbb		2
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby		2
	KZfhklhyl_evgy jZ[hIZ		2
L_fZ Jh b fbj g kh\j_f_gghf wIZi_ jZa\b	Nhjfbjh\Zgb_ jhkkbckdhc]hkm^Zjkl_gghklb Baf_g_g ?evpbg lhebldq_kdbc djbabk hwdghghfbq_kdhZ j_n_hjfh^ hkgh\gu_ wIZiu b j_amevlZlu Ljm^ghklb b ijhlb\hj_qby i Hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby gZpbhgZevghc iheblddb mki_o ijhlb\hj_qbc f`^m p_gljhf b j_]hghZfbq_kdhZ \ Q_qg_ ; G ?evpbgZ >_yl_evghklv lj_ab^_glZ Jhkkbb < < lmb klZ[bebaZpbx iheh`_gby \ kljZg_ khojZg_gb_ p_ek]hkm^Zjkl_gghklb h[_ki_q_gb_]jZ`^Zgkdh]h kh]ZzkGh]hkm^Zjkl_ggu_ kbfl\heu Jhkkbb JZa\blb_ wdhghfddb b _dZ Jhev]hkm^Zjkl\Z \ wdhghfbd_ ljbhjb_lgu_ gZpbh ijh]jZffu lhebldq_kdb_ eb^_ju b h[s_kl_ggu_ ^_yl_e lj_ab_glkdb_ \u[hju]h^Z lj_ab^_gl Jhkkbb > : F ihebldZ \ mkeh\byo wdhghfbq_kdh]h djbabkZ gZqZ\r_] \u[hju]h^Z JZajZ[hldZ b j_ZebaZpby ieZgh\ ^Ze =_hihebldq_kdh_gbheh \g_rgyy ihebldZ Jhkkbb \Jhkkby ;ZedZgkdbc djbabk]h^Z Hlghr_gby kh kljZgZfb KG= iheblddb JZajZ[hldZ gh\hc \g_rg_ihebldq_kdhc kljZl_]bb f`^mgZjh^gh]h`Zj_khkkbb J_r_gb_ aZ^Zq [hjv[u k l_jj N_^_jZpby \ kbkl_f_ kh\j_f_gguo f`^mgZjh^guo hlghr_gbc		HD- HD4
	E_dpbb		2
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby		2
	KZfhklhyl_evgy jZ[hIZ		2

2. MKEH<BY?:EBA:PBB MQ?;GHC >BKPBIIEBGU

Lj_[h\Zgby d fbgbfZevghfm\ZlgbbZedghm h[_ki_q_gb
>ey j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu mq_[ghc ^bkbpbiebg u ij_^mkfhlj_gh
ihf_s_gb_ dZ[bg_l h[s_]mfZgblZjguo gZmd hkgZs_gguc
mq[ghc jZ[hqbf f_klhf ij_ih^Z\ZI_ey klheZfb klmevyfb ih
l_ogbq_kdbfb kj_^kl\Zfb dhfivxl_jhf kj_^kl\Zfb Zm^bh\ba
ihkh[byfb

BgnhjZpbhggh_ h[_ki_q_gb_ j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu
>ey j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu [b[ebhl_qguc nhg^ h[jZah\ZI_evghc hj]Z
we_dljhggu_ h[jZah\ZI_evgu_ b bgnhjZpbhggu_ j_kmjku ^ey bkih
ijhp_kk_

3. Hkgh\gu_ i_qZlgu_ b we_dljhggu_ ba^Zgby
1. :jl_fh\ < < jBklhm[mq_[gbd ^ey klm^_glh\ mqj_`^_gbc kj_^ ij
< < :jl_fh\ X G Em20q_gbdh\ i_j_jZ{FbkdhZ :dZ^_fby
k±URL: <https://academiamoscow.ru/catalogue/5390/553669/>

2. Bklhjby gh_cr_]h \j_f_gb mq_[gbd b ijZdlbdfm ^ey kj_^g
h[jZah\Zgby ih^ j_^Zdpb_& FhkEd\0_cBa^ZI_evkl\h XjZcl
k² l_jhn_kkbhgZevgh_ h[? ISBN\9785-534-098877.² L_dkl
we_dljhggu H[jZah\ZI_evgy ieZPnURL: XjZcl >kZcl@
KWWSV XUDLW UX EFRGH ^ZIZ h[jZs_gby

3. Dbjbeeh\ < < Bklhjby Jhkkbb \ q QZklv >h OO _dZ
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby ba^ i_j_jZ{ FhkEd\Z
Ba^ZI_evkl\h XjZcl k² l_jhn_kkbhgZevgh_ h[? ISBN\9785-
534-085655.² L_dkl we_dljhggu H[jZah\ZI_evgy ieZURL: h[jZ
KWWSV XUDLW UX EFRGH ^ZIZ h[j

4. Dbjbeeh\ < < Bklhjby Jhkkbb \² qZQZkhvOO,OO_dZd mq_
kj_^g_]h ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby ba^ < iDjbjZ{ FhkEd\^hi
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² URL: <https://profspo.ru/books/91876.html>

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h[mqZxsfbky bg\Zeb^Zfb b ebpZfb k h]jZgbq_ggufb \ha
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g_\bamZevgh]h ^hklmiZ d bgnhjZpbb l_ogbjq^Zclbo nkq_↑ghc
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lbiZ gZjmr_gbcya ^hjh[mqZxs_]hky

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