



Hkgh\gZy ijhn\_kkbhgZevgZy h[jZah\ZI\_ evgZy ijh]jZffZ jZ  
N\_^\_jZevgh]h ]hkm^Zjkl\\_ggh]h h[jZah\ZI\_ evgh]N=HKKZg^ZjIZ  
ki\_pbZevghklb kj\_^g\_]h ijhn\_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby  
ml\\_j`^\_ggh]hZahf Fbgbkl\_jkl\Z ijhk\\_s\_gby JN < hl ghy[jy  
hl \oh^ys\_c \ khklZ\ mdjmig\_gghc ]jmiiu ki\_pb  
Bah[jZabl\_evgh\_ b ijbdeZ^gu\_ \b^u bkdmkkl\

J:KKFHLJ?GH  
gZ aZk\_^Zgbb l\_^Z]h]bqHQM]@=KDPHZe < hl ]

JZajZ[h]qbd  
FZ]ZjZfh\Z >`\_g\_l :e\_\^bgh\gZ dZg^b^ZI nbeheh]bq\_kdbo gZm  
IHQM=©D.

J\_p\_ga\_glu  
FZ]hf\_^h\Z >bZgZ JZch bdbh\geZ g ij\_ihHQM+©Dv

:^ab\_\Z Am [Zca]Zl\\_gZ d nbehe g ^hp\_gl dZn\_^j#IZg]ebckdh]h y

KH>?J@:GB?

I:KIHJL IJH=J:FFU?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU  
KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?J@;GBI?BIQ?BIEBGU  
MKEH<BY J?:EBA:IBI=J:FFU MQ?;GHC  
>BKPBIEBGU  
DHGLJHEV B HP?GD: J?AMEVL:LH<  
HK<H?GBY MQ?;BKI?BIEBGU  
5.:>:IL:PB Y J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU IJB H;MQ?G B B EBP  
K H=J:GBQ?GGUFB <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY  
6.EBKL I?J?ML<?J@>?GBY :DLM:EBA:PBB J:;HQ?C  
IJH=J:FFU >BKPBIEB

I. I:KIHJL IJH=J:FFU MQGHC >BKPBIEBGU

I> EBL?J:LMJ:

1.1. H[eZklv ijbfg\_g\_gby ijh]jZffu  
ijh]jZffZ mq\_[ghc ^bkkp>biebgu\jZlmjZey\_lky qZklvx hkgh\g  
ijhn\_kkbhgZevghc h[jZah\ZI\_evghc ijh]jZffu \ khhl\\_ihkl\bb k  
ki\_pbZev5402101>baZcigh hijZkeyf  
ijh]jZffZ mq\_[ghc ^bkkp>biebgu\jZlmjZey\\_l [ulv bkihevah\ZgZ  
^hihegbl\_evghf h[jZah\Zgbb \ jZfdZo j\_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZff i\_j\_  
mqj\\_^\\_gbyo KIH

1.2. F\_klh ^bkkpbiebgu \ kljmdlmj\_ ihkghkklbgZevghc  
h[jZah\ZI\_evghc ijh]jZff\gZy ^bkkp>biebgu\jZlmjZey\_hkblky d pbdem  
h[s\_h[jZah\Zlc\_eh\_g]hlh\db

1.3. P\_evaZ^Zqb ^bkkp>biebgu\Zgby d j\_amevlZIZf hk\h\_gby  
^bkkpbiebgu

< j\_amevlZI\_ hk\h\_gby mq\_[ghc ^bkkp>biebgu\lg  
- \hkijhba\h^blv kh^\_j`Zgb\_ ebl\_jZlmjgh]h ijhba\\_^\\_gby  
- ZgZebabjh\Zlv b bgl\_jij\_lbjh\Zlv om^h`\_kl\\_ggh\_ ijhba\\_^\\_gby  
ih bklhjbb b l\_hjbb ebl\_fZlbdZ ijh[e\_fZlbdZ gjZ\kl\\_gguc iZnh  
h[jZah\hkh[\_gghklb dhfihabpbb b\ah\_jZab\evgh kj\_^\kl\Z yau  
om^h`\_kl\\_ggy ^\_lZev  
- ZgZebabjh\Zlv wibah^ kp\_gm bamq\_ggh]h ijhba\\_^\\_gby  
ijh[e\_fZlbdhc ijhba\\_^\\_gby  
- khhlghkblv om^h`\_kl\\_ggmx ebl\_jZlmjgh]h ijhba\\_^\\_gby  
- jZkdju\Zlv dhghkl\_hghq\_kdh\_ b h[s\_q\_eh\\_q\_kdh\_ kh^\_j`Zg  
ebl\_jZlmjguo ijhba\\_^\\_gbc  
- \uy\eylv ©kd\hagu\_a l\_fu b dexq\\_u\_ ijh[e\_fu jmkkdhc ebl\_jZ  
- khhlghkblv ijhba\\_^\\_gb\_ k ebl\_jZlmjguf gZijZ\egb\_f wihob  
- hij\_^\\_eylv jh^ b `Zgj ijhba\\_^\\_gby  
- khikhklZ\eylv ebl\_jZlmjgu\_ ijhba\\_^\\_gby  
- \uy\eylv Z\lhjkdmx ihabpbx  
- \ujZabl\_evgh qblZlv bamq\_ggu\_ ijhba\\_^\\_gby beb bo njZ]f  
ebl\_jZlmjgh]h ijhbaghr\_gby  
- Zj]mf\_glbjh\Zgh nhjfmebjh\Zlv k\dh\_ ijhghZgghfm ijhba\\_^\\_gbx  
- ibkZlv j\_p\_gabb gZ ijhqblZggu\_ ijhba\\_^\\_gby b khqbg\_gb  
ebl\_jZlmjgu\_ l\_fu  
- bkihevah\Zlv ijbh[j\_l\_ggu\_ agZgby b mf\_gby \ ijZdlbq\_k  
ih\k\_^\g\\_ghc `bagb ^ey  
kha^Zgby k\yagh]h H]hklZibkmklgggh]h gZ g\_h[oh^bfmx l\_fm k  
jmkkdh]h ebl\_jZlmjgh]h yaudZ  
mqZklby \ ^bZeh]\_ beb ^bkdmkkbb  
kZfhklhyl\_evgh]h agZdhfkl\Z k y\egbyfb om^h`\_kl\\_gghc d  
wkl\_lbq\_kdhc agZqbfhklb

hij^\_e\_gby k\h\_]h djm]Z q\_l\_gby ih jmkkdhc ebl\_jZlmj\_ bghyauqghc jmkkdhc ebl\_jZlmju nhjfbjh\Zgby dmevlmju f\_`gZpb <j\_amevlZI\_ h\_kp\_bebgu h[mqZxsbc agZ`vhe`\_g - h[jZagmx h^\_m] keh\\_kgh]h bkdmmkl\Z - kh^\_j`Zgb\_ bamq\_gguo ebl\_jZlmjguo ijhba\\_^\_gbc - hkgh\gu\_ aZdhghf\_jghkebl\_jZlmjguo]h ijhp\_kkZ b q\_jlu ebl\_ gZijZ\`e\_gbc - hkgh\gu\_ l\_h\_eblldjZlmjgu\_ ihgylby - hkgh\gu\_ nZdlu `bagb bbkZljgdedZk b d h ; ; , \

bkihevah\Zlv ijbh[j\_l\_ggu\_ agZgby b mf\_gby \ ijZdlbq\_kdhc ih\k^\_g\_\ghc ^\_eaygb - kha^Zgby k\yagh]h l\_dklZ mklgh]h b ibkvf\_ggh]h gZ g\_h[ ghjf jmkkdh]h ebl\_jZlmjgh]h yaudZ - mqZkl`pZeh]\_ beb ^bkdmmkbb - kZfhklhyl\_evgh]h agZdhfkl\Z k y\`e\_gbyfb om^h`\_kl\\_gghc d wkl\_lbq\_kdhc agZqbfhklb - hij^\_e\_gby k\h\_]h djm]Z q\_l\_gby b hp\_gdb ebl\_jZlmjguo ijhb - hij^\_e\_gby k\h\_]h djm]Z q\_l\_gby ih jmkkdhyc bebhpjZgdh]\_ bghyauqghc jmkkdhc ebl\_jZlmju nhjfbjh\Zgby dmevlmju f\_`gZpb

Ebqghklgu\_ j\_amevlZlu hk\h\_gby ^b\_kp\_biebgu  
1. Ebqghklgu\_ j\_amevlZlu j\_ZebaZpb ijh]jZffu \hkiblZgby

- khagZxsbc k\_[y]jZ`^Zgbghf b aZsblgbdhf \\_ebdhc kljZgu - ijhy\eyxsbc Zdlb\gmx ]jZ`^Zgkdmx ihabpbx ^\_fhgkljbjmxsbc ijbgpbiZf q\_klghklb ihjy^hqghklb hldjulhklb wdhghfbq\_kdb Zc \ klm^\_gq\_kdhf b l\_jjblhjbZevghf kZfhmijZ\`e\_gbb \ lhf q ^h[jh\hevq\_kl\Z ijh^amZbbhgckl\mxsbc b mqZkl\mxsbc \ ^\_y h[s\_kl\\_gguo hj]ZgbaZpb - kh[ex^Zxsbc ghjfu ijZ\hihijy^dZ ke^\_mxsbc b^\_ZeZf ]jZ`^Z h[\_ki\_q\_gby [\_ahiZkghklb ijZ\ b k\h[h^ ]jZ`^Zg Jhkkbb Ehy ijhy\`e\_gbyf ij^\_klZklm]dmevlmj hlebqZxsbc bo hl ]jmii k ^\_kl ^\_\bZglguf ih\^\_gb\_f >\_fhgkljbjmxsbc g\_ijbylb\_ b ij^\_mij\_`^ hiZkgh\_ ih\^\_gb\_ hdjm`Zxsbo - ijhy\eyxsbc b ^\_fhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`\_gb\_ d ex^yf ljm^Z hkh kh[kl\\_ggh]h khj^Zysbcky d nhjfbjh\Zgbx \ k\_l\\_hc kj^\_ e ijhn\_kkbhgZevgh]h dhgkljmdlb\gh]h ©pbnjh\h]h ke^\_Z^a -^\_fhgkljbjmxsbc ijb\\_j`\_gghklv d jh^ghc dmevlmju bklhjbq\_kdh ex[\b d Jh^bg\_ jh^ghfm gZjh^m fZehc jh^bg\_p\_igbgyklb x ljZ^bpb fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h gZjh^Z Jhkkbb - ijhy\eyxsbc m\Z`\_gb\_ d ex^yf klZjr\_]h ihdhe\_gby b ]hlh\g khpbZevghc ih^^\_j`d\_ b \hehgl\_jkdbo ^\b`\_gbyo - khagZxsbc ijbhjbl\_lgm p\_gghklv ebqghklb q\_eh\\_dZ m\Z`Z qm`mx mevgdZklv \ jZaebqguo kblmZpbyo \h \k\_o nhjfZo b \b^Zo - ijhy\eyxsbc b ^\_fhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`\_gb\_ d ij^\_klZ\bl\_e wlghdmevlmjuo khpbZevguo dhgn\_kkbhgZevguo b bguo ] khojZg\_gbx ij\_mfgh`\_gbx b ljZgbevpbljZ^dmevlmj p\_gghkl fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h jhkkbckdh]h ]hkm^Zjkl\Z

- kh[ex^Zxsbc b ijhiZ]Zg^bjmxsbc ijZ\beZ a^hjh\h]h b [\_ahiZk  
kihjlZ ij\_^mij\_`^Zxsbc eb[h ij\_h^he\_\Zxsbc aZ\bkbfbhklb hl  
ikbohZdlb\guo \\_s\_kl\b]ZaZjlgudKhojZgyxsbc ikboheh]bq\_kdmx m  
\ kblmZlb\gh keh`guo beb klj\_fbl\_evgh f\_gyxsboky kblmZpbyo  
- aZ[hlysbcky h aZsbl\_ hdjm`Zxs\_c kj\_^u kh[kl\\_gghc b qm`hc  
qbke\_ pbnjh\hc  
- ijhy\eyxsbc m\Z`\_gb\_ d wkl\_lbf\_kf^Z^Zxsbc khykgh\Zfb wkl\_lbf  
dmevlmju  
- ijbgbfZxsbc k\_f\_cgu\_ p\_gghklb ]hjh\uc d kha^Zgbx k\_fvb b  
^\_fhgklbjmxsbc g\_ijbylb\_ gZkbeby \ k\_fv\_ moh^Z hl jh^bl\_e  
hldZaZ hl hlghr\_gbc kh k\hbfb ^\_h\fbkb^\_q`Zg^Zgkh\

2. Ebqghklgu\_ j\_amevlZlu j\_ZebaZpbkiihZjZfu hij\_^\_e\_ggu\_  
hljZke\_\ufb lj\_[h\Zgbyfb d ^\_eh\uf dZq\_kl\Zf ebqghklb  
- kh[ex^Zxsbc \ k\h\_c ijhn\_kkbhgZevghc ^\_yl\_evghklb wlbq\_kdb  
g\_aZ\bkbfbhklb ijhn\_kkbhgZevghc hZ ijh\h^\_ckl\by dhjmmip  
wdklj\_fbafm h[eZ^Zxsbc kbkl\_fguf fure\_gb\_f b mf\_gb\_f ijbq  
mkeh\byo jbkdZ b g\_hij\_^\_e\_gghklb

1.4. J\_dhf\_g^m\_fh\_ dhebq\_kl\h qZkh\ gZ hk\h\_gb\_ ijh]jZffu ^b

fZdkbfZevghc mq\_[ghc gZ]jmad<sup>185</sup> qZkh\Zxs\_lh\_kybkke\_ h[yaZl\_evghc  
gZ]jmadb h[mqZks\ajZkfh^\_ckl\bb k ij\_i<sup>175</sup>ZZklh\_e\_f  
kZfhklhyl\_evghc jZ[hlu h-[<sup>10</sup>qZks\_\]hky

KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?J@MGB;GHC >BKPBIEBGU  
I> EBL?J:LMJ:

H[t\_f mq\_[ghc ^bkpbiebgub \b^u mq\_[ghc jZ[hlu

<b^ mq_[jZ[hlu	H[t_fqZkh
H[t_f h[jZah\ZI_evghc ijh]jZffu mq_[ghc ^b	185
H[t_f jZ[hlu h[mqZxsboky \h \aZbfh ij_ih^Z\ZI_e_f	175
\.lqnhjf_ ijZdlbq_kdhc ih^]hlh\db	
l_hj_lbq_kdh_ h[mq_gb_	40
ijZdlbq_kadZogylby	135
eZ[hjZlhjgu_ aZgylby	
dhgljhevgu_ jZ[hlu	
dmjkh\Zy jZ[hIZ(_kjeb_d)_^mkfhlj_gh	
KZfhklhyl_evqZy jZ[hIZ	10
- j_n_jZl - ij_a_gIZpbb - khh[s_gby - j_p_gabb - l_klu - \g_Zm^blhjgu_ aZgylby - kbkl_fZlbq_kdh_ bamq_gb_ e_dpbhggh]h f bg^b\b^mZevgu_ aZ^Zgby - ql_gb_ ijhba\_^_gbc - jZ[hIZ k l_dklhf \uiheg_gb_ ^hfZrg_]h aZ - aZmqb\Zgb_ gZbamklv klbohl\hjguo l_dklh	
ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll_klZpbyZq_lbZwdaZf_gZ	
<k_]h	185

L\_fZlBq\_kdbc ieZg b kh^\_j`Zgb\_ mql>[ghE b^b kZlmi eZ gu

GZbf_gh\Zjgla^_eh\ b l_f	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ eZ[hjZlhjgu_ b kZfhklhyl_ evgZy jZ[hIZ h[mqZxsboky dmjkh\Zjh j^hIZ	H[t_f qZkh\ Mjh\_gv hk\h_gb	
1	2	3	4
k_f_k85 qZkhàZq_l			
J:A>?E JZa\bib_ jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju b dmevlmju\ \_dZ\hc iheh		14	
L_fZ Bklhjb dmevlmjguc ijh jm[_\X/III -XIX \_dh\ 1.	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ <\_^_gblkh[_ggklib jZa\bibby jmkkdhc X VIII_ jZlmj XIX \_dZ Bklhjb dmevlmjguc ijhp_kk	2 2	2
L_fZ : K lmrdbg (1799-1837) 1.	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby : K lmrdbg @bagv b l\hjgh k^hbgklwyz hk_gv \ lmrdbgZ	4 2	3 3
L_fZ F X E_jfhgih\ (1814- 1841) 2.	Bklhjby kha^Zgby ijhba\_^_gby ©FZ©mg^hdbkl\l hkh[_ggklib- i@wfguc \kZ^gbd^a	2	
	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby 1. @bagv b l\hjgh_XI E_jfhgih\Z L_fu fhlib\ u b h E_jfhgih @Zgjh\h_ b om^gh k\k\h_h[hZabkl\X	4 2	3 3
L_fZ G < =h]hev (1809- 1852) 2.	:gZeba ebjbq_kdbo ijh k^a \_l^_yglgc ;Zcjhg lywfi ©>_fhgRlboh\hj©gmbfZ ©Fhebl\Z^a	2	
	IjZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby 1. G < =h]hev ;bh]jZnby ibkZI_ey _lkllbH[km[]lgdb kZlBju =h]hey	4 2	3 3
J:A>?E Hkh[_ggklib jZa\bibby jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmjuh ehdmgv lmpuz \h \l		64*10	



L_fZ Bklhjb dmevlmjguc ijh \lhjhc ihehXg_u_dZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ		2	2
	1.	Bklhjb dmevlmjguc ijhp_kk \lhjX \h_eZ\bgu	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZn q Zxsboky		2	
	1.	Bamq_gb_ ^hi fZ_e_b_ZjZlmjgZy djblbdZ b `mjgZ 1860 o ]h^h\ h ©ebrgbo ex^yo^a b ©gh\hf q_ eh\_d_ ^a	2	
L_fZ2 : G Hkljh\kdbc (1823- 1886)	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		4	3
	1.	:gZe b_a_Zfu=@haZ^jZ]bq_kdZy hkhjgnZ b_dZ\ghc ]_jk ©l_fguf pZjkl\hf^a	2	
	2.	Om^h`_kl\_ggu_ hkh[_gghklb b `Zgjh\h_ k\h_h[	2	
L_fZ B : =hgqZjh\ (1812- 1891)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ		2	2
	1.	B : =hgqZjh\gh\gu_ wZiu `bag_ggh]h b \lhjq_ ©H[ehfh\^a ]jh[e_fZlbdZ Dh]f_e_h_a_b_vsbbyg Z^a	2	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		2	
L_fZ . B K Lmj]_g_\ (1818 ±1883)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ		2	3
	1.	KjZ\gbl_ evgZy oZjZdl_jbklbdZ ]_jh_\ H[ehfh\Z	2	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		4	
L_fZ5. G = Q_jgur_\kdbc (1828- 1889)	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		4	3
	1.	Hq_jd `bagb G = Q_jgur_\kdh]h JhfZg ©Ql dhfihabpbhggu_ hkh[_gghklb jhfZgZ	2	
	2.	L_hjby ©jZamfgh]hd Zvd hrbbefZ RhnkdZy hkhgh\Z jhfZ	2	
L_fZ6. G K E_kdh\ (1831- 1895)	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		4	3
	1.	@bag_gguc b \lhjq_kdbc imlv G K E_kdh\Z H ijha_	2	
	2.	Hkh[_gghklb dhfihabpbb b `ZgjZ ih\_klb ©HqZj	2	
	KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZn q Zxsboky		2	
	1.	>hdeZ^ gZ D_Zh h©Zabebkv wkl_lbq_kdb_ \a]ey	2	

		jhfZg_ ©Qlh ^_eZlv" a		
L_fZ7. F ? KZeLudh\jbg (1826- 1889)		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
	1.	@bag_gguc b l\hj_q_kl\h_h[jZab_ kd KZeLudh\Z^jbgZ	2	
	2.	Bklhjby kha^Zgby ©Bklhjbb h^gh]h ]hjh^Z a dhfihabpbb	2	
L_fZ . N F >hklh_\kdbc (1821- 1881)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	N F >hklh_\kdbc imlv i bjhZe ef ijhIb\hj_qbc \fbjh\haaj_gbb b l\hj_q_kl\_ ibkZl	2	
		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	
	1.	Bklhjby kha^Zgb_ b glZchZ b Z gbh/ JZkdhevghdh\Z	2	
	2.	KhpbZevgu_ b gjZ\kl\_ggiu_kliq_e b gbyf\hebdZ bf_g b qbk_e.\ jhfZg_	2	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZq h Zxsboky	2	
		Khqbg_g h l\hj_q_kl\m N F >hklh_\kdh]h	2	
L_fZ . E G Lheklhc (1828- 1910)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	@bagm\bjq_kl\h E G Lheklhc]gu_ bkdZgbyF b ptkZ agZq_gb_ l\hj_q_kl\Z E Lheklh]h	2	
		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	
	1.	Bklhjby kha^Zgby ©jhfZgZ b fbjh^kh[_gghklb Hkh[_gghklb dhfihabpbbhgghc kljmdlmju jhfZgZ	1	
	2.	@bag_gguc bklhZgby ]_jh_\ Dgyav :g^j_c ;hec ;_amoh\	1	
	3.	Fuke@k_f_c^gZjhZg_ @_gkdb_ h[jZau \ jhfZg_	1	
	4.	Dmlmah\ b GZihe_hg \ Z\lhjkdhc hp_gd_	1	
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZq h Zxsboky	4	
	1.	©>bZe_dlbZ ^mrb^mq h f Zg_ b f d Z gbyo ]_jh_\	2	
	2.	ljh[e_fZ ebqghklb b gZjh^Z Dmlmah\ b GZihe jhfZg_	2	

L_fZ 10. : I Q_oh\ (1860-1904)	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		4	3
	1.	: I Q_oh\ Hq_jd `bagb b l\hjq_kl\Z Hkgh\gu_ fhlf	1	
	2.	L_fu kx`_lu b ijh[e_fZlbdZ q_oh\kdbo jZkkd q_oh\kdhc ijha_	1	
	3.	Q_oh\ ZfZlmj] lv_kZ © g_klhj bkyZ k^a^Zgby `Z i_jkZ`_c	2	
L_fZ 1. Ihwaby \lhjhc ihw\bguz	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h:fZI_jbZeZ		2	2
	1.	Klbe_\h_ `Zgjh\h_ b l_fZlbg_kdh_ jZaghh[jZa ih eh\bgu ;;; \_dZ	2	
L_fZ 2. N B Lxlq_\ (1803-1873)	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		4	3
	1.	;bh]jZnby N B Lxlq_\Z Hkgh\gu_ l_fu fhlf\ub ebjdbd	2	
	2.	Ex[h\gZy jbdZ NxBq_\`_gbkv_\`pöde@G_ lh qih \u ijbjh^Z ©Hk_ggbc \_q_j^a ©Mfhf J)hkkbx g_ i	2	
L_fZ . : : N_l (1820-1892)	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		4	3
	1.	;bh]jZnby : : N_lZ L_fu fhlf\ub kdm^h[jZ ebjdbd : : N_lZ	1	
	2.	NbehkhnkdZy ijh[e_fZlbdZ ebjdbd	1	
	3.	ljbjh^Z \ ihwabb ihwIZ : : N_lZ	2	
L_fZ . : D Lheklhc (1817-1875)	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h:fZI_jbZeZ		2	2 3
	1.	Hq_jd `bagb b l\hjq_kl\Z Hkgh\gu_ fhlf\ub om^h`_kl\_ggu_ hkh[_gghklb ebjdbd : D Lhekl	2	
	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		4	
	1.	JhfZg ©Dgyav K_j_[jyguc^a >jZfZlbg_kdZy ljb =jhagh]h^a ©PZjv N_^hj BhZggh\bq^a ©PZjv ;hj	2	
	2.	KZljbjbq_kdh_ fZlkh_ejklhjh	2	
L_fZ G : G_djZkh\ (1821-1878)	ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby		4	3
	1.	Hq_jd `bagb b l\hjq_kl\Z Hkgh\gu_ fhlf\ub dhy b b^_cguc aZhwk©Dhfm gZ Jmkb `blv ohjhrh^a	2	

	2.	EbjbdZ ©Y g_ ex[ex bjhg b@J u p h z j v « ag Z q Z k a kdhjh « a ©We_]by a ] ©lhw l b ]jZ`^Zg b g a	2	3
		KZfhklhyl_ evgZyhjZm h Zxsboky	2	
	1.	Bkke_ ^h\ZI_ evkdZy jZ[h lIz jZ iYb plb_b _jm@kdhc\l h j h v ih eh\bgu Gh d Z i h j k l ] j h z ` ^ Z g k l \ _ g g h k l v b ag Z j h ^ g h	2	
J:A>?E		Hkh[_gghklb jZa\b lby jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmju b dmevlmj ih eh\b g X \ _ d Z	22 /6	
L_fZ		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
Bkdmkkl\h b ebl_jZ jm[_`Z \Xk h ± O O \_dh\	1.	Bkdmkkl\h jm[_`Z \Xk h ± O O \_dh\ J_\hexpbhgZy ebl_jZl k j z l b j z	2	
L_fZ		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
B : ;mgbg (1870- 1953)	1.	Hq_jd `ba b h j b _ k l \ Z L \ h j q _ k l \ h B : ;mgbgZ- 1940 o ] h ^ h \	1	
	2.	JZkk d i Z a : ;m g l o g z ] d h u o Z g b @ F b l b g Z ex [ h \ w k i h @ b K Z \ j Z g p b k d h	1	
	3.	:gZeba ijhba\@L g f g y _ Zee_b a	2	
		<H-hf K?F?KLJ?qZk	/16	
L_fZ		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
: B Dmijbg (1870- 1938)	1.	L_fZ fZe_gvdh]h q_ eh\_dZ \ l\hjq_kl\_ : B Dm	1	
	2.	L_fZ ©_kl_kl\_ggh]h q_ eh\_dZ a \ l\hjq_kl\_ Dm	1	
	3.	GjZ\kl\_ggu_ b khpbZevgu_ ijh[ D m f i j b v g z j k g z k [jZke_l a	2	
L_fZ		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
K_j_[jyguc \_d jmkkdh	1.	Ijh[e_fZ ljZ^bpbcb gh\Zihjkl\Z \ ebl_jZlmj_ gZ	2	
		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1.	L\hjq_kl\h ihwlh\ < Y ;jxkh h g l Z D k = z r e f b f e K\_ \_ j y g b g Z G : b D e j x \_ Z	2	
L_fZ		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
: F =hjvdbc	1.	;bh]jZnby= F j v d h j h f Z g l b a f b j _ Z e b a f \ l \ h j q _ k l \ _	2	

(1868- 1936)	2.	=hjvdbc ^jZfZ @Zg_a nbehkhjrk[eZyfZlbdZ iv_ku	2	
L_fZ		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
: : ;ehd	1.	;bh]jZnby ;ehZdHkh[_gg hkh\wdbq_kdh]h klbey : ;e	1	3
(1880- 1921)	2.	H[jZa G_agZdihfvdabb : ;ehdZ	1	
	3.	lhke_j_\hexpbhgguc wIzi l\hj_q_kl\Z @b_k_Zg_Ze_p_Zl	2	
J:A>?E		Hkh[_gg hklb jZa\blby jmkkdhc ebl_jZbm]h^b\dmevlmju	11	
L_fZ		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	3	3
< < FZydh\kdbc	1.	;bh]jZnby FZydh\kdh]h^h`_kl\_ggu_ hkh[_gg	1	3
(1893- 1930)	2.	Hkgh\gu_ l_fu b ijh[e_fu	2	
L_fZ		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
K : ?k_gbg	1.	DjZldbc hq_jd `bagb bK l\h?k_Zg]Zgh\gu_ l_	1	3
(1895-1925)	2.	Klbbob - ]h^h]Jmkv Kh^a_kdZyfh fZl).jGZjh^gh	1	
	3.	Ex[h\gZy ebjbdZ K : (KlbyhZd `_gsbg_a @l_	2	
L_fZ		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
: : NZ^_ _\	1.	Hq_jd `bagb b l\hj_q_NlZ_Z_ _\Z_fZ ]jZ`^Zgkdhc	2	3
(1901-1956)		kh\_lkdhc ebl_jZlmj_	2	
	1.	GjZ\kl\_ggu_ ijh[e_fu \ jhfZg_ @JZa]jhfa L_	2	
JZa^_ kh[_gg hklb jZa\blby jmkkdhc ebl_jZlmj_		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	34	
L_fZ		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
KlZgh\e_gb_ gh\hc j	1.	=eZ\guc f_lh^ ebl_jZlmj]h^h\ Hkgh\gu_ l_fu	2	
ebl_jZlmju-40_ ]]		ebl_jZlmj_o ]		
L_fZ		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3

F B P\_IZ\_Z (1892-1941)	1.	;bh]jZnbFy B P\_IZ\_B^c-g hfZlbq_kdb_om^h`_kl\ hkh[_ggkklb ihwabb F B(©Ph_bflZk_l\hacZf gZibkZ jZg^h©LhkdZ ih jh^bg_	2	
	2.	Nhevdehjgu_ b ebl_jZlmbjg^h_lbhujZæbjbd_ P\_IZ_	2	
L_fZ H WFZg^_evrIZf (1891-1938)		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
	1.	;bh]jZnbFy WFZg^_evrIZf^c-g hfZlbq_kdb_ b om^h hkh[_ggkklb ihwabb H W. FZg^_evrIZfZ	2	
	2.	l_l_j[mj]kdb_ fhlb\ u \ ihwabb H FZg^_evrIZfZ	2	3
L_fZ : l leZlgh\ :g^j_c leZlgh\bq Det (1899-1951)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mqfZlgjhZez	2	
	1.	@bagv b l\hjq_kl\h : l leZlgh\Z Om^hèZkhhgh =_jhb_]h ijhba\@DhghcZg^a ©Q\_g]mj^a	2	2
		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
	1.	LjZ^bpbj jmkkdhc kZlbu: \ l\hZghk\Z	2	3
	2.	L\hjq_kl\h \<]hghc HI_q_kl\_gghc \hcg	2	
L_fZ B W ;Z[_ev (1894-1940)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	@bagv b l\hjq_kl\h B lM[e;Zl_bZ b hkh[_gg ;Z[_ey	2	
		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	2	3
	1.	Bah[jZ`_gb_ kh]Zl^Zgkdhc \hcg \ dgb]_ jZkkd	2	
L_fZ F : ;me]Zdh\ (1891-1940)		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
	1.	DjZldbc hq_jd `bagb bFl\hjqm^lZdKh[Zqv_ k_j^p	1	3
	2.	JhfZg ©FZkl_j b FZj]ZblZ^a bklhjmyeklZ^pZgby K\h_h[jZab_ `ZgjZ b dhfihabpbj jhfZgZ	1	3
	3.	:gZeba h[jZaZ <heZg^Z b_]h hdjm`_gby OZjZ b j_Zebklbq_kdh]h fbjh\ \ jhfZg_	2	
L_fZ : G Lheklhc (1883-1945)		ljZdlbq_kdb_ a:Zgylby	4	3
	1.	@bagv b l\hjq_kl\h : G Lheklh]hhk^h^g^b_a]]gZg	2	
	2.	Bklhjby kha^Zgby bklhjbq_kdh]h jhfZgZ ©l_lj l	2	
L_f L_fZ		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZl_jbZeZ	2	



(1910- 1971)				
L_fZ : B Khe`_g b p u g (1918-2008)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	H[ahj `bagb b l\hj q_kl\Z : B Khe`_g b p u g hkh[_gghklb ih\_klb ©H^bg ^_gv B\ZgZ >_gbkh	2	
		ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	
	1.	Ih\_kl©H^bg ^_gv B\ZgZ >_gbkh\bqZ OZjZd \ujZ`_gby Z\lhjkdhc ihabpbb	2	
L_fZ : < <Zfibe h\ (1937- 1972)		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h: fZI_jbZeZ	2	2
	1.	H[ahj `bagb b l\hj q_kl\Z : K k f h j p z a Z _ ^ j Z f u hohIZ^a	2	
		ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby		
J:A>?E	Jmkkdh_ ebl_jZlmjgh_1990	[h^v\ ljb \hegu wfb]jZpbb	4	
L_fZ Ebl_jZlmjZ jmkkd h]h a 1920-1990 o; ebl_jZlmjZ dhgpZ 1980-2000 o ]h^h\ 1990		Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	2	3
	1.	OZjZdl_jgu_ q_jlu ebl_jZlmju jmkkd h]h a lj_lv\_heguwfb]jZpbb jmkkdbo ibkZI_e_c	2	
		ljZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	2	
	1.	OZjZdl_jgu_ q_jlu ebl_jZlmju jmkkd h]h a H[s_kl\_gmevlmjgZy kblmZpby \ JhokbbgZdZgZ ©AZ^_j`ZggZy^a b ©\ha\jZs_ggZy^a ebl_jZlmjZ	2	
ljhf_`mlhqqZy Zll±kbbpby_gpbjh\Zgguc aZq_l				
<k_]h			185	

- >ey oZjZdl\_jbklbdb mjh\gy hk\h\_gby mq\_[gh]he fZlmj b Z e Zh pka g Z q a m b y k y
- ±hagZdhfbl\_ev guc magZ\Zgb\_ jZg\_\_ bamq\_gguo h[t\_dlh\ k\hckl\  
1. ±j\_ijh^mdlb\guc \uiheg\_gb\_ ^\_yl\_evghklb ih h[jZapm bgkljmdpbb beb ih^ jmdh\h^kl\hf
  - ±j\_ijh^mdlb\guc ieZgbjh\Zgb\_ b kZifmkg h y l b e v g h k l b e v j g r \_ g b \_ i j h [ e \_ f g u o a Z ^ Z q
  - ±ijh^mdlb\guc ieZgbjh\Zgb\_ b kZifmkg h y l b e v g h k l b e v j g r \_ g b \_ i j h [ e \_ f g u o a Z ^ Z q



3.MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PBB MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEB

I>.0 EBL?J:LMJ:

3.1. Lj\_[h\ZgdyfbgbfZevgfZflmjbZevlgobgbq\_kdhfm h[\_ki\_q\_gbx

>ey j\_ZebaZpbb ij]jZffu [guc ^bkpbiebg u ij\_^mkfhlj\_gu  
ki\_pbZevgu\_ ihf\_s\_gby \ khhl\\_lkl\bb k N=HK b IHHI  
-dZ[bg\_lhkgZs\_gguc h[hjm^hmZgfgd\_ ihkZ^hqgu\_ f\_kl  
h[mqZxsbooky b ij\_ih^Z\ZI\_ey deZkkgy ^hk;dZ\_ogZgey^gdu  
kj\_^klhZmq:ggyl\_jZdlb\gZy ^hk dZ ijh\_dlhj dhfivxl\_j  
- dZ[bg\_l ^ey kZfhklhyl\_evghc jZ[hlu klm^\_glh\

BgnhjfZpbhggh\_ h[\_ki\_q\_gb\_ h[mq\_gby

>ey j\_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu [b[ebhl\_qguc nhg^ h[jZah\ZI\_ev  
i\_qZlgu\_ we\_dh[hZah\ZI\_evgu\_ b bgnhjfZpbhggu\_ j\_kmjku  
\ h[jZah\ZI\_evghf ijhp\_kk\_

Hkgh\gu\_ bklhqgdbb

Ebl\_jZlmjZ mq\_[gbd ^ey mqj\_`^\_gbc kj\_^g\_]h ijhn h[jZah  
j\_^ = : H[\_jgbbgHBP ©:dZ^\_fby^a

Ebl\_jZlmjZ ljZdlbdfmq\_[gh\_ ihkh[b\_ Ih^±jE^ HBP H  
©:dZ^\_fby^a

KZnhgh\ : : Ebl\_jZlmjZ deZkk Oj\_klhfZlby >We\_d  
ihkh[b\_ ^ey KIH : : KZnhgh\ ih^ j\_^ FF :XjZzhhg21hc  
k±J\_`bf ^hklmiZ KWWSru ELEOLR

KZnhgh\ : : Ebl\_jZlmjZ deZkk Oj\_klhfZlby >We\_d  
ihkh[b\_ ^ey KIH : : KZnhgh\ ih^ j\_^ FF :XjZzhhg255c  
k±J\_`bf ^hklmiZbiblio-WWSru

DjZkh\kdbc < ? Ebl\_jZlmjZ >We\_dljhguc j\_kmj@ m  
ijhn\_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby < ? DjZkh\kdbc : < E\_  
< ? DjZkh\kdb[h]hXjZcl ^2 k±J\_`bf ^hklmiZ KWWSru  
<http://biblio-online.ru>

>hihegbl\_evgu\_ bklhqgdbb

JmkkdZy ebl\_jZlmjZ \ \hijhkZo b hl\\_IZo \ I Lhf ;;; \\_d  
mq\_[gh\_ ihkh[b\_ ^ey KIH E < Q\_jg\_p >b ^h @ b^h^ jbkijEb  
^hi^2 F XjZcl ^2 k±J\_`bf ^hklmiZ KWWS ELEOLRRQOL

JmkkdZy ebl\_jZlmjZ \ \hijhkZo b hl\\_IZo \ I Lhf ;;; \\_d  
mq\_[gh\_ ihkh[b\_ ^ey KIH = B JhfZgh\Z >b ^h @ \_ith^j\_^  
bkij b ^hF XjZcl ^2 k±J\_`bf ^hklmiZ KWWSru- ELEOLR

:\_ebgkdbc < = KIZlvb h jmkkdhc ebl\_jZlmj\_ Ba[jZggh\_ >V  
< = ;\_ebgkdbXjZcl ^2 k±J\_`bf ^hklmiZ KWWSru- ELEO

=hem[dh\ F F JmkkdZy ebl\_jZlmjZ ;; \\_dZ >We\_dljhggu c j  
F F =hem[2h\ ba^ bkij^ F ^hiXjZcl ^ k±J\_`bf  
^hklmiZ KW-wB.e.ruEKEOLR\ : = JmkkdZy ebl\_jZlmjZ ZmZgZ hgpZ  
\\_dZ >We\_dljhggu c j\_kmj k @ mq\_[gbd ^ey KIH  
: = Kh d h e h \ba^ i\_j\_jZ f Fb ^KjZcl ^ k±J\_`bf  
^hklmi <http://biblio-online.ru>  
We\_dljhggu\_ ba^Zgby we\_dljhggu\_ j\_kmjku  
<http://mongov.ru/> hnbpbZevguc kZcl Fbgbkl\_jkl\gZ m[d Z ahN Zgby b  
AZcp\_\Z B : D \hijhkm h f\_lh^bd\_ jZ[hlu gZ^ om^h`\_kl\  
JDB Fheh^hc mq\_guc QK -560. ^ Lhevdh \ we\_dljhg g h f \b  
>hklmi ba ehdZevghc k\_lb Nbgmgb\\_jklbl\_IZ ql\_gb^ i\_  
<URL:<http://elib.fa.ru/art2017/bv126.pdf>  
AZcp\_\Z B : QblZ\_f ijhba\\_^\_gby FZdkbfZ =hjvdh]h gZ m  
EZirbgZ K K Fheh^hc mq\_guc QK -955. ^ Lhevdh \ we\_dljhg  
\b^ ^ <URL:<http://elib.fa.ru/art2016/bv1015.pdf>  
Bgl\_jg±jl\_kmjku  
Ebl\_jZlmjZ dgb]Z ^ey ij\_ih^Z\Zl\_ey f\_lh^bq\_kdh\_ ihkh[b\_ ^  
ljhn H[jZah\Zgby ih^ j\_ ^ = - :F H [B]Z b\_ evg k d c p\_glj  
:dZ^\_fby^a- k  
Qbqme\_gdh\ > : J\_ZebaZpby f\_`^bkpbiebgZjgh]h ih^oh^  
gZibkZgbx h[ahjZ ebl\_jZlmju ih ]mfZgblZjguf b h[s\_kl\\_gguf  
h[jZah\Zgbb ± < -K -87. ^ Lhevdh \ we\_dljhg g h f \b  
<URL:<http://elib.fa.ru/art2017/bv923.pdf>  
We\_dljhggu c j\_kmj k  
We\_dljhggu c j\_kmj k ©=J:FHL: JM^ NhjfZ ^hklmiZ ZZZ J  
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[www.slovari.ru](http://www.slovari.ru)  
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DHGLJHEV B HP?GD: J?AMEV\ZLU H[MQ\_GBY MQ?;GHC  
>BKPBIEBGU EBL?J:LMJ:

<p>J_amevlZlu h[mq_gby hk\h_ggu_ mf_gby mk\h_ggu_ agZgb</p>	<p>Nhjfub f_lh^u dhg hp_gdb j_amevlZlu h[mq_gby</p>
<p>&lt; j_amevlZI_ hk\h_gby mq_[ghc ^bkpt h[mqZxsbcy mf__l - \hkijhba\h^blv kh^eblZjgZbmjgh]h ijhba - ZgZebabh\Zlv b bgl_jij_lbjh\Zlv om^ ijhba\_^_gb_ bkihevamy k\_^_gby ih ebl_jZlmjufZlbdZ ijh[e_fZlbdZ gjZ\kl kkl_fZ h[jZah\ hkh[_gghklb dhfihab \ujZabl_evgu^kl\Z yaudZ om^h`_kl\_g - ZgZebabh\Zlv wibah^ kp_gm bamq h[tykgylv _]h k\yav k ijh[e_fZlbdhc ij - khhghkblv om^h`_kl\_ggmx ebl_jZlm `bagvx b dmevlmjhc - jZkdju\Zlv dhgblj_lhghq_kdhs_q_eh\_q kh^_j`Zgb_ bamq_gguo ebl_jZlmjguo - \uy\eylv @kd\hagu_ a l_fu b dexq_\u ebl_jZlmju - khhghkblv ijhba\_^_gb_ k ebl_jZlmj wihob - hij_^_eylv jh^ b `Zgj ijhba\_^_gby - khikhIZ\eylv eglu_jZlmjba\_^_gby - \uy\eylv Z\lhjkdmx ihabpbx - \ujZabl_evgh qblZlv bamq_ggu_ ijhb njZ]f_glu kh[ex^Zy ghjfu ebl_jZlmjg ijhbaghr_gby - Zj]mf_glbjh\Zgh nhjfmabh\Zlv k\h_ f ijhqblZgghfm ijhba\_^_gbx - ibkZlv j_p_gjabbqZggu_ ijhba\_^_gby khqbg_gby jZaguo `Zgjh\ gZ ebl_jZlm - bkihevah\Zlv ijbh[j_l_ggu_ agZgby b ijZdlbq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb b ih\k^g_ kha^Zgby k\yagh]h l_dklZ mklgh]h b g_h[oh^bfmx l_fm k mqlkhdhgjhjebl_jZl yaudZ mqZklby \ ^bZeh]_ beb ^bkdmkkbb kZfhklhyl_evgh]h agZdhfkl\Z k y\le_gb dmevlmjju b hp_gdb bo wkl_lbq_kdhc hij_^_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby b hp</p>	<p>Hp_gdZ j_amevlZlu \uiheg_gby ijZdlb jZ[hl  Hp_gdZ \uiheg_gb kZfhklhyl_evguo jZ  L_kl  Mklguc hijhk  lbkvf_gguc hijhk  Hp_gdZ j_amevlZlu \uiheg_gby ijZdlb jZ[hl  L\hj_q_kdZy bkke_^h\Zl_evkdb  Ebl_jZlmjgZy ^bkd  Hlau\ gZ ijhqblZg ijhba\_^_gb_  Ojhgheh]bq_kdb_  lh^]hlh\dZ khh[s_ j_n_jZlh\</p>

<p>ijhba\_^\_gbc  hij\_^\_e_gby k\h_]hgbyjmi]Z jnkkdhc ebl  ihgbfZgby b hp_gdb bghyauqghc jmkk  nhjfbjh\Zgby dmevlmju f\_gZpbhgZevg  &lt;j_amevlZI_ hk^bk^gbyebgu h[mqZxsbc  - h[jZagmx ijbjh^m keh\_kgh]h bkdml  kh^_j`Zgb_ bamq_gguo ebl_jZlmjgu  hkgh\gu_ aZdhghf_jgh-lelbi_bjZlmjg]h  ijhp_kkZ b q_jlu ebl_jZlmjguo gZijZ\e  hkgh\gu_ l_h^blbqZlmjgu_ ihgyIby  hkgh\gu_ nZdlu `bagb b \hjg_dleZkibbd  XIX ±; \\    fh`_l bkihevah\Zlv ijbh[j_l_ggu_ agZg  ijZdlbq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb b ih\k^eg  kha^Zgby k\yagh]h l_dklZ mklgh]h b  g_h[oh^bfmx l_fm k mq_lhf ghjf jml  yauZ  mqZklby \ ^bZeh]_ beb ^bkdmkkbb  kZfhklhyl_evgh]h agZdhfkl\Z k y\^e_gb  dmevlmju b hp_gdb bo wkl_lbq_kdhc  hij\_^\_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby b hp  ijhba\_^\_gbc  hij\_^\_e_gby k\h_]h djm]Z ql_gby ih jr  ihgbfZgby b hp_gdb b gkydauqghc_jZlmj  nhjfbjh\Zgby dmevlmju f\_gZpbhgZevg    ;</p>	<p>GZibkZgb_ khqbg_  :gzEba ihwIbq_k  ijhaZbq_kdbo l_dk    Ql_gb_ ijhba\_^\_g    KhklZ\^e_gb_ ibk  j_q_\h]h \ukdZau\Z    J_q_\^q_kdbc Zg    KhklZ\^e_gb_  [b[ebh]jZnbq_kdbo  dZjIhq_d    Bkke_ ^h\ZI_evkdb</p>
---	--

:>:IL:PB Y J:;HQ?C IJH=J:FFU HJMQ?G B B EBP K  
H=J:GBQ?GGUF B <HAFH@GHKLYFB A>HJH<VY

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